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No. 30,759

PARIS, MONDAY, JANUARY 11, 1982

Established 1887

Aides See Tax Boost By Reagan

Tobacco, Liquor Likely Targets

By Howell Raines New York Times Service WASHINGTON - President Reagan is expected to accept the consensus among his senior advisers that he must propose tax increases for the next two fiscal years, according to administration officials involved in the budget de-

The officials cautioned, however, that Mr. Reagan had not approved the specific proposals by which administration officials have said that revenue could be in-creased \$15 billion to \$18 billion in

The Treasury secretary unites with President Reagan's advisers in recommending a tax increase for 1983 and 1984. Page 3.

the 1983 fiscal year and \$30 billion to \$35 billion in 1984. Larry Speakes, the deputy White House press secretary, said Saturday the president was reviewing

the revenue proposals. Mr. Reagan is known to be considering increases in the federal excise taxes on tobacco, alcohol and gasoline, as well as the closing of loopholes in existing tax laws. These, along with additional spending cuts, are intended to pull the deficits for 1983 and 1984 below the \$100 billion-plus level that the Office of Management and Budget has forecast in the absence of tax increases.

Mr. Reagan has vowed not to alter his plan to reduce income taxes by 25 percent over three years, which took effect with a 5 percent cut last October. But his advisers have argued that excise taxes, which are based on consumption, could be increased without damaging the stimulative effects of the income and business tax cuts in the production, or "supply-side," area of the economy.

Rep. Jack Kemp, a New York might be needed for operations source said. Republican, said Friday that he had been promised a White House meeting this week in which he would have an opportunity to try to persuade the president that tax increases of any kind would undermine the "supply-side" economics of Mr. Reagan's economic recovery program.

But Rep. Kemp conceded that the advisers seeking tax increases had gained the majority position in White House counsels. "The president and I are the only supplysiders left," he said.

Rep. Kemp said that David A. Stockman, director of the Office of Management and Budget, had come up with high deficit projections to persuade Mr. Reagan that he had no choice but to approve the tax proposals.

Projections by the budget office set the 1983 deficit at \$152 billion and the 1984 deficit at \$162 billion in the absence of tax increases. Mr. Reagan is being told that with tax increases and further spending cuts he can hold the deficits to \$75 billion and \$55 billion in those

It is estimated that doubling the federal excise taxes on alcohol and tobacco will yield about \$5.2 bilbion a year in new revenue. Dou-bling the current federal gasoline tax of 4 cents a gallon would yield an additional \$2.5 billion.

No Windfall Tax

Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan has said that Mr. Reagan is considering these excise increases as well as the closing of loopholes that the president called for in his

Sept. 24 economic address.
Recent analysis showed that the closing of loopholes in existing tax laws would raise about \$5 billion in 1983 and \$9 billion in 1984. Mr. Regan has said that the

president has ruled out a windfall profits tax on natural gas as an administration proposal to make up the additional revenue. But the secretary did not rule out such a tax if Congress imposed it as a condition of decontrol, which the president favors.

Another proposal known to be under consideration by Mr. Reagan is a tax of \$3 a barrel on domestic and imported oil. This could raise \$8 billion in 1983 and \$13 billion in 1984.

On such proposals, a top White House official said, Mr. Regan's endorsement will be critical to the president's final decisions. These decisions have to be disclosed by Feb. 8 when the budget is scheduled to go to Congress. But Mr. Reagan is expected to make his recommendations public in his State of the Union address Jan. 26.

Soviet-Afghan Aid Accord

Soviet Union will supply Afghanistan with 355,000 tons of petrole-um products and 44,000 tons of sugar under an agreement signed by officials of the two countries



The courtyard of an internment camp at Bialonlenka, near Warsaw, where militants and supporters of the Solidarity trade union reportedly are being-held. The photo was taken through the barred window of a cell. The photo's date is unknown.

NATO's Forward Defense Strategy Questioned

Military Experts Fear a Soviet Infantry Thrust Could Lead to Encirclement

By Drew Middleton

New York Times Service NEW YORK — For the first time in more than a decade, se-rious doubts are being expressed about the soundness of NATO's strategy in defense of Western Eu-

Forward defense is the essence of this strategy. This means that with sufficient warning of Soviet aggression, all the allied troops in West Germany would move forward to the frontier areas.

An increasing number of professional soldiers in Europe believe this strategy is unwise. Until reuction, or "supply-side," centred, but several factors, among them the possibility that U.S. troops now in West Germany.

outside the NATO area, have forced re-examination of the basic

strategy. Planners in Washington and at NATO headquarters near Brussels say that with allied forces strung out along the frontier, Soviet troops, with a preponderance in tanks of 4-to-1 at the principal point of attack, could smash through thin allied defenses and roll up the flanks, surrounding the forward elements before reinforcements could reach the front.

These reinforcements, in the event of war, would be chiefly U.S. and British troops based in the United States and British. West Germany, the strongest Continen-tal power in NATO's military command, would have "everything, in the shop window," a NATO

Drifting snow brought traffic to a halt Sunday on a highway between Salzburg and Munich.

Snowstorms Block Roads, Disrupt Flights

LONDON - Snow, freezing rain and floods

snarled communications across Europe over the weekend and weather forecasters predicted no le-

up before Tuesday.

In England, searchers found the body of a 71year-old woman in a river near the Derbyshire

town of New Mills; she was the 12th person in the

British Isles known to have died in the storm. It

was feared a 27-year-old man missing since Fri-

By Sunday morning, the two-day snowfall had ceased in Britain but temperatures were below

freezing. The temperature dipped to minus 19

The heaviest snowfall of the winter in Germany

closed a 12-mile (19-kilometer) stretch of the auto-

bahn from Munich to the Austrian border Satur-

day. Police supplied stranded motorists with blan-

At Roissy-Charles de Ganlle and Orly airports

outside Paris, air controllers struggled to clear a

backlog of flights affected by snow, ice and fog-ley conditions forced the cancellation of 19 flights

at Mulhouse-Basel airport on the French-Swiss

Flooding in France

Snow and rain heightened fears of flooding on rivers in the Alps and in the central Auvergne and

Nièvre regions of France. A rapid rise in the level

of the Charente River in the southwest flooded

the city of Angoulême. Flooding in Brittany killed

thousands of head of livestock and inundated the

town of Vitre, while heavy snowfalls put ski re-

three persons froze to death in eastern Turkey and

two drowned in floods in a western city, authori-

ties said Sunday. Several western Turkish provinc-

The cold wave stretched into Asia Minor, where

sorts in the Pyrences out of action.

(minus 2 Fahrenheit) in Shawbury,

day was also dead.

kets, food and hot drinks.

Shropshire.

Lt. Col. Henry G. Gole of the U.S. Army War College said that "defense in depth and more mobile reserves would be the prudent military means to prevent such a catastrophe."

"But both depth for maneuver

and mobile reserves are denied NATO field commanders whose forces are deployed in the Federal Republic of Germany," he added. West German support for the forward strategy is based on mem-ories of World War II. Public opinion cannot accept an alterna-tive that would surrender German territory and people to prepare counteroffensives. The warning time that would be available is an essential factor in assessing allied ability to cope with Soviet aggres-sion. Estimates range from 48 hours to a week or 10 days.

A dispute on military strategy would probably further aggravate current differences. NATO unity, already damaged by reaction to U.S. plans to deploy intermediate-range missiles in Europe, might disappear if a debate over conventional strategy were added to exist-

Last September, before anti-mis-sile protests in Western Europe had reached their peak, Joseph Luns, NATO's secretary-general, told friends that he feared a revival of "Mansfieldism" in the United States. He was speaking of Mike Mansfield's proposal in the 1970s, when he was a senator from Montana, to reduce U.S. forces in West Germany if Bonn did not meet cer-tain financial obligations connect-ed with the stationing of those

Analysts with experience in Euover military strategy is rooted in varying estimates of the Soviet threat in Europe. Aside from a few military leaders, intelligence spe-cialists and experienced politicians, these analysts contend Europeans do not regard the Soviet Union as basically dangerous to their freedom.

The European powers in NATO, with the exceptions of Britain and France, have refused to consider operations outside the alliance's boundaries to meet a perceived Soviet menace, although they are willing to consult if any clear threat arises. The French and British are prepared to send naval forces to threatened areas, but this would be done outside NATO.

At the same time, West Germany and NATO's other Enropean members most nearly concerned, particularly the Netherlands, Belgium and Denmark, are hostile to re-examination of the forward defense strategy. But American analysts stress that these governments also oppose additional military spending that would increase the number of divisions available by at least 10. Such a reinforcement might make the present forward strategy slightly more credible.

INSIDE

AT&T Action

The antitrust actions concerning American Telephone & Telegraph and International Business Machines are likely to open up a major battle for shares of the market in communications, data processing and the manufacture of equipment. Page 9.

Ethiopian Policy

In Addis Ababa, anti-Soviet remarks are common, but even the most vociferous private critics of the Soviet Union do not expect any major shift away from Moscow soon by Ethiopia's military government Page 6.

Puerto Rico

President Reagan plans to make a major statement tomorrow on Puerto Rico, and there are indications that he will repeat his campaign endorsement of an islandwide referendum on its future status. He has said that he favors statehood, Page 4,

Taiwan Jets

The Reagan administration, in its planning for the sale of fighter planes to Taiwan, will not be deterred by Chinese protests against last month's U.S. arms sales to Taiwan, of-ficials said. Page 5.

Haig Seeks NATO Stand Against Russia on Poland

Poland Relaxes Censorship

WARSAW - Poland's military rulers have lifted censorship on

LOT, the Polish airline, has announced a reduced but regular

schedule to foreign capitals beginning on Monday, with three or four flights a day. Flights by foreign carriers have not yet been

The ending of censorship on foreign press dispatches Saturday came after resident Western correspondents sent a petition to the

authorities saying that censorship was serving only to foment ru-

However, correspondents were told that they would have to file

their dispatches from telex machines set up at the government information center. Regular telephone and telex links between

Poland and the outside world remained cut.

Communications between cities in Poland and international

links were severed after martial law was declared on Dec. 13.

Some limited service, mainly for telegrams and telephones within

Military Said to Reject

Polish Church Appeal

mors and prevent accurate information from getting out.

foreign correspondents and announced the partial resumption of

overseas flights by the national airline.

a few regional centers, has been restored.

From Agency Dispatches

Informed sources said that pros-

pects of a breakthrough faded when Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski, the Polish leader, and Catholic pri-

From Agency Dispatches
BRUSSELS — The United
States will press its allies for a "a havior towards Poland, and hopes to set the stage for future sanctions against both the Soviet Union and Poland, Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. said Sunday.

Mr. Haig, who arrived here Sun-day, said he will warn the NATO foreign ministers at a meeting Monday against being tricked by "phony moderation" into thinking that the repression in Poland is

Speaking with reporters during his flight, Mr. Haig said that the danger remains of further internal repression by the Polish government and possible direct interven-tion by the Soviet Union.

'Common Overall Approach'

The United States, he said, will seek "a clear condemnation of the Polish junta and Soviet responsi-bility for the events" in Poland as well as "an unequivocal reference to the blatant" violation of human rights by both countries.

There should be "a clear recognition that the Soviet Union is behind events in Poland," he said.

"The meeting would be a success if we can achieve a common overall approach for the long haul," he said. He added that the United States wants to "establish the basis for action if the situation is not remedied in the immediate

State Department sources said in Washington that the alliance would issue a joint statement on Poland that "points the finger" of responsibility at the Soviets.

Mr. Haig said, "there will be a statement," but he also acknowledged he does not expect the allies to agree on specific sanctions against Poland and the Soviet Union if the martial law crackdown

"I hope we will begin the framework for active consideration of economic and political sanctions, he said. Progress has been made in considering when and how to im-pose sanctions against Poland but agreement—"is badly lacking" on

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

mate Jozef Glemp failed to resolve their differences at a meeting Sat-The talks were believed to have been their first since the army takeover, but the sources said the two leaders made little progress on

church demands for immediate restoration of civil rights and the suspension of martial law. Church sources have said that the archbishop, who has become increasingly critical of the military takeover, previously refused to meet with Gen. Jaruzelski unless pended Solidarity union, was also

present.
Mr. Walesa is said by officials to WARSAW — Poland began its fifth week under martial law on be under house arrest at a villa Sunday with signs that the Roman outside Warsaw. Catholic Church had made no beadway in persuading the mili-tary rulers to give up power.

In the days immediately after the introduction of martial law on Dec. 13, the church called for calm and appealed against acts that could lead to further bloodshed, a stand that favored the authorities' attempts to restore order. But in recent days the church has become more critical of actions by the government, including the mass in-

Archbishop Glemp told Poles Sunday that they should listen to the voices of their conscience in deciding whether to sign loyalty pledges demanded by the Communist authorities.

Echoing the words of Pope John Paul II in a sermon in the Vatican, Archbishop Glemp said that nobody had the right to force a (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

Russia Warns Europe on Sanctions

Lech Walesa, the leader of the sus-

By Dusko Doder

Washington Post Service
MOSCOW — The Soviet Union has hinted that it would take retaliatory trade action against West European nations that decide to follow President Reagan's program of economic sanctions over

Foreign Trade Minister Nikolai Patolichev, in a long article in Pravda outlining economic benefits Western Europe had enjoyed as a result of East-West detente, charged Saturday that the United States was trying to "worsen" in-ternational relations to unleash

"an unstoppable arms race."
Another Pravda article Saturday said that the Reagan administration was becoming "increasingly hysterical" about the course of events in Poland since the military takeover. It said the Americans were threatening to call off U.S.-Soviet arms limitation talks to exert pressure on Moscow.

The twin approach suggested that Moscow was trying to play upon the transatlantic divisions on these two issues to try to preclude the emergence of a common Westem response. Without mentioning Poland,

Mr. Patolichev said that the Reagan administration was resorting to the "unacceptable" use of trade and economic relations with the Soviet Union and other Socialist countries with the objective of exerting political pressures Mr. Patolichev warned that

those countries that succumb to pressure exerted from the other side of the ocean may pay for this with the loss of their positions in our foreign trade. Experience shows that it is far easier to disrupt trade relations than to restore

had received "real benefits" from business cooperation with the Soviet bloc during the years of detente in the 1970s. He added that continued trade and economic ties reflected "vital interests" of Western Europe, "especially in the conditions of economic decline."

He said that Western Europe

tilization of production capacities and a continually growing unemployment." The daily labor union newspaper Trud, meanwhile, said in a

ing "a long structural crisis in a se-ries of the most important [indus-

trial] branches, significant underu-

commentary on Saturday that the United States was trying to impose its own interests on Western Eu-

The economic interests of the United States and Western Europe "are currently far from being identical," Trud continued. "Reagan is ready to sacrifice the interests of American firms, which will involve no small losses to them, but their losses seem to be a trifle compared with the losses of West European firms if their countries follow American footsteps."

Mr. Patolichev, who has been foreign trade minister for more than 20 years and has been involved in all major Soviet trade negotiations with the West during that time, said that the policies of the Reagan administration have (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

U.S. General Says Draft Sign-Up Won't Fill Ranks in a Europe War

Mr. Patolichev identified West-

ern economic difficulties as involv-

By George C. Wilson

Washington Pass Service
WASHINGTON — If war broke
out in Europe, the United States
would run out of replacements before draft registration or even the draft could do any good, according to Gen. Bernard W. Rogers, commander of NATO forces.

Gen. Rogers, the supreme ailied commander in Europe, made that point emphatically in previously, secret testimony, which was re-leased recently in censored form by the Senate Armed Services

His testimony is one reason why military leaders say that draft reg-istration, although a benefit sym-bolically, will do little toward sustaining the all-volunteer military if there is a war. President Reagan ordered the indefinite continuation of draft registration on Thursday.
"Sustainability," Gen. Rogers
told the committee in closed ses-

sion last year, "requires an adequate manpower base from which to mobilize. We do not have that manpower base in the U.S. Army

Long-Known 'Deficiency'

"Even with registration in cffect," he continued, "and even cannibalizing the late-deploying reserve component units and putting their troops in the individual reserve - the pool of trained manpower — this country will run out

of infantrymen, tankers, artillery-men and combat medics before the draft can take over and send me a steady stream for replacements for combat casualties. We have known of this deficiency for years, and every time we have a mobilization exercise such as Nifty Nugget and Proud Spirit it comes out again."

"This country has been putting Band-Aids on that problem," he said. However, Gen. Rogers characterized the paying of soldiers to re-enlist in the ready reserve as "a fairly sizable compress that will help somewhat."

The former Army chief of staff said he is "embarrassed that this country, as it beats our allies around the head and shoulders to do more, finds itself in the position that it is going to run out of trained manpower in combat skills before the draft can take over, even if the Congress implements the draft on the first day of mobili-

He reminded the committee that the Constitution charges Congress with raising and supporting ar-

"This country has to face up to that deficiency and do something about it," he warned, "if it is serious about being the leader in our alliance. There have been heads of government who have told me that they will not believe our country is serious in its defense efforts until it again brings back conscription.

Among those who have told me that are some of the most powerful

Mr. Reagan, in announcing that he will continue the requirement that 18-year-old men register for the draft, a step he opposed during his presidential campaign, said his switch "does not foreshadow a re-turn to the draft. This administration remains steadfast in its commitment to an all-volunteer de-

Besides deploring the lack of trained reserves to serve as quick replacements, many military officers predict that, unless training facilities are upgraded and sup-plies for draftees are stockpiled, in any future emergency they would run into the same bottleneck that frustrated them during the Viet-

In 1966, in the early days of the Vietnam buildup, the Army did not have enough facilities and drill instructors to train both draftees and the thousands of men who signed up for six months' training as part of the Reserve Enlistment Program.

By transferring combat-division personnel to training duty, the Army trained the influx of draftees but could not handle those in the Reserve Enlistment Program, prompting charges at the time that it was providing a draft-dodging haven for 120,000 men.

Sunday in Kabul, Afghan radio re-

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan - The

es were hit by rain that sent rivers flowing over their banks and damaged crops.
In the United States, the death toll rose to 30 as

Across Europe; 12 Dead in British Isles County found more bodies Saturday buried in last week's mudslides.

Arctic cold gripped much of the Midwest. In Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., the coldest place in the United States on Sunday, the temperature fell to minus 38 Celsius, while Milwankee recorded a temperature of minus 31 Celsius, tying the record The temperature dropped to minus 32 Celsius

in Chicago, a record for the city. Up to 50,000 persons in the city were left without electricity as wires became brittle and snapped in the cold.
"This is a real emergency," declared Mayor Jane

The cold was expected to push deep into Florida during the night, with a hard freeze forecast for two-thirds of the state. Heavy snowfalls were reported in Maryland, Virginia and New York.

Lunar Eclipse Obscured

In Britain, snow-clearing crews succeeded in re-opening London's Gatwick Airport on Saturday following an all-day shutdown. Officials managed to keep one ronway open all day at Heathrow. The snow also frustrated astronomers across

most of Europe who were unable to view Saturday's lunar eclipse. in Scotland, temperatures dropped to minus 15 Celsins. Conditions in Britain were worst in Wales where police said dozens of villages were cut off

and nearly every major road impassable because of snowdrifts up to 20 feet (6 meters) deep. Meteorological experts said a high-pressure weather system that normally protects Britain from severe winter weather had failed to materialize, preventing warm weather fronts coming in

from the Gulf Stream. But when warmer weather does come, Britain will have to face the renewed threat of floods. Melted snow from the storms at Christmas inundated towns and riverside communities until it froze again last week.

By Henry Kamm New York Times Service

boring Poland is causing nervous-ness in Czechoslovakia. The reasons are largely economic, but the Communist leadership here also appears to be concerned about possible political consequences.

The economic concerns were openly talked about in a series of interviews with government and party officials as well as with journalists working for the official

Almost Identical Terms

But there were only allusions to the political concerns. Officials in the regime of Gustav Husak, the became agitated when they spoke of the activities of the indepe labor movement in Poland and the public support that it enjoyed. Political nervousness was also

suggested by the hesitation of offi-cials interviewed to raise the Polish

Officials Admit Economic Concerns, Only Hint at Others

the vehemence with which they condemned Solidarity and endorsed the military regime's crack-

Indicative of a carefully constructed line that appears to have been put out to "responsible" offi-cials, the men interviewed emphasized in almost identical terms the "counterrevolutionary" and "anti-Socialist" character of Solidarity.

They accused NATO of supporting the union with the aim of "paralyzing" a vital member of the Warsaw Pact. And they said that the Czechoslovak people, hard-ened by their own "counterrevoluexperience in 1968, were in rejecting Solidarity's united

At the same time, members of Czechoslovakia's dissident com-Czechoslovakia's dissident community have been warned by the
policemen watching them not to

Czechoslovakia's economy.

Czechoslovakia has been ship-

PRAGUE — The crisis in neigh- issue, and, when asked about it, by circulate any comments on the

Polish situation. The effect of Polish events on Czechoslovakia's sługgish economy is twofold, according to the of-

Because of the close link between the two countries, the fail-ures in deliveries of Polish coal, copper, sulfur and other raw materials have caused serious delays in production in many Czechoslovak plants. At the same time, the worldwide recession, rising import prices and domestic shortages have virtually halted the outlook for growth in Czechoslovakia's gross national product.

Furthermore, the vast needs of the Polish population after a year and a half of declining production and imports of food and other consumer goods are causing a fur-

ping undisclosed quantities of Diplomats specializing in East-food, clothing and other consumer ern European affairs suspect that products to Poland. Officials be- while the Soviet Union might cite lieve that the Polish crisis, as well the Polish crisis as the principal as the flow of Czechoslovak goods, reason for reducing energy and will last a long time.

Diplomats in Prague feel that economic planners here are even more concerned because the Soviet Union, the principal source of energy and raw materials to both Poland and Czechoslovakia, is reducing shipments here.

Cut in Oil Shipments

Zdenek Horeni, acting editor in chief of the Czechoslovak party daily Rude Pravo and alternate member of the party's Central Committee, said that because of Poland's needs, the Soviet Union was reducing exports of crude oil to Czechoslovakia by a milion

He added that Moscow would make up the shortfall by increasing

prominence in public institutions.

The issue of anti-Semitism was

first raised during the Polish liber-

alization that began in the summer of 1980. In March, 1981, a small demonstration was held to com-memorate Polish victims of a

memorate Polish victims of a "Zionist clique" in the security apparatus during Stalinism. Out of this grew an organization called Grunwald, which said it had a membership in the thousands but

hich never appeared to be a force

in the country's political life.
Some Solidarity leaders repeatedly warned their followers and

the public that certain forces in

Polish society were attempting to play upon anti-Semitism — which has a long history in Poland — to attack KOR and, through it, Soli-

But Solidarity was not totally

immume to anti-Semitism. Marian

Jurczyk, the Solidarity leader in

Szczecin, asserted that three-quar-

Solidarity's top leadership took a firm stand against anti-Semitism. At a meeting in Gdansk only a day before the declaration of martial

law, Mr. Walesa sought out foreign

darity.

supplies toward the end of the five-year plan that runs from 1982 to

raw material shipments to its allies, Moscow is more likely to be motivated by its own hard-currency needs.

The diplomats say the Soviet Union overestimated deposits in its Siberian oil fields, and would prefer to sell whatever petroleum is available on the world market for convertible currency.

Anger at Press Reports

Officials here concede that Czechoslovakia is having economic difficulties, but they bristle at Western press reports of a "crisis." The economic problems have led to a delay in publication of last year's economic plan and the fiveyear plan that has just gone into

operation.

The 1981 grain harvest, affected by bad weather, fell 1.6 million tons short of the planned total of 11 million tons. Officials indicated that for the first time since the 1950s the regime is preparing to announce an increase in meat prices, a politically difficult step.

Frantisck Kouril, the govern-ment spokesman, said in an inter-view that meat was grossly underpriced. He stopped short of saying that prices would soon be in-creased, but he implied that they would eventually rise.

Charter 77 Statement

LCNDON (AP) — In its first statement since the military crack-down in Poland, Charter 77, the Czechoslovak human rights move-ment, said Warsaw's declaration of martial law and suspension of the Solidarity trade union represented "terrifying menace for the fu-

In a statement issued Friday by three members and telephoned to Palach Press, a Czechoslovak dissident news agency in London, the group said the military takeover would merely "exacerbate social ters of the party leadership were and international tensions."

British Reporter Tried by Poles for 'Visa Irregularity'

LONDON — Greg Miskiw, 32, a reporter for the Sunday Mirror, was arrested in Poland on Dec. 18 and put on trial last Wednesday under the country's martial law regulations for "visa irregularities," his newspaper said. His trial before a Warsaw court

is to continue on Tuesday. A Foreign Office spokesman confirmed Mr. Miskiw's arrest and said that the British Embassy in Warsaw as reported Sunday.

Government sources said the Wednesday. "He is fit and well but weep points were First an object." man added. News of his arrest had been kept

secret in the hope that his release might be secured without publicity. As he is now on trial, the paper said on Saturday, this no longer Robert Edwards, the Sunday

Mirror editor, said the paper hoped the Polish authorities will Solidarity. They have given them-selves until Jan. 20 to work out a clearer policy before Gen. Jaruzel-ski addresses the Sejm (parliarecognize that he is simply a professional journalist seeking to re-port the truth and regard his detention over Christmas and the New Year as punishment enough if the court does find he did transgress the visa regulations."

Mr. Miskiw arrived in Warsaw from Vienna by train on Dec. 18, five days after the imposition of martial law, and was arrested on arrival, a Mirror spokesman said.

der tight restrictions.

Janusz Obodowski, a deputy premier, and Finance Minister Marian Krzak, who were also at church was doing everything possi-ble to help detained Solidarity ac-tivists and their families, including the news conference, said in reply to questions that the foreign debt now stood at \$28.5 billion, of which \$2 billion was owed to Soviall of the camps to give the de-tainees some hope and relief, even the smallest," he said.

PAPAL BLESSING — A woman walks past a poster display of Pope John Paul II on a street in Krakow, Poland. The photo was taken in late December by an American student.

strictions, including a partial re-opening of universities. Universi-

Church Said to Fail in Bid to Ease Rule

(Continued from Page 1)

human being to break his con-

science. It was the second time in

less than a week that he had as-sailed Poland's martial law author-

ities for suppression of human

Augustine in central Warsaw, Archbishop Glemp said that the

holding talks with the government.

peal to the authorities, we send

them letters. We're trying to visit

Invalid Declarations

Two days ago, in a sermon in St. John's Cathedral in Warsaw, the

primate denounced the govern-ment's demand that people sign

In that sermon, the primate also

criticized the conditions of the more than 5,000 internees and implied that the church knew of more

deaths under martial law than the eight then acknowledged by the government. [On Friday, a War-saw radio broadcast monitored in

Washington put the death toll at 17, eight at the Wujek coal mine in

At a Saturday news conference

Jerzy Urban, the government spokesman, said that the total

number of people interned under

martial law was 5,937, of whom 918 had been released. He said

that 916 other persons had been

arrested on charges of violating

those, 276 had been sentenced.

Seventeen were judged not guilty.

Referring to the interned Soli-darity leaders, Mr. Urban said

those who had no charges pending

against them would be released

But the authorities still appear

uncertain about what to do about

ment) on the state of the country.

Government officials say the

Sejm will approve a martial law decree by the Council of State, a

move that would ensure continued

suspension of union and civil

rights even if the army returns to

The authorities have announced a minor easing of martial law re-

when martial law was lifted.

Silesia and nine in Gdansk.]

coercion, were invalid.

"We make interventions, we ap-

Speaking in the Church of Saint

The replacement of two senior officials on Saturday was one indi-cation of the turnoil within the

loyalty oaths and renounce their Solidarity membership and said that such declarations, given under deal with the crisis. ty secretary Tadeusz Fiszbach, a

was not unexpected. Their regions: intense and bloody unrest following the imposition of martial law

on Dec. 13. The men who replaced them Maritime Economy Minister Stanislaw Bejger in Gdansk and Politburo member Zbigniew Messner in Katowice - are both viewed as orthodox Communists. Both are

Pope Condemus Abuses

VATICAN CITY (AP) --- Pope John Paul II on Sunday issued a tough condemnation of human rights abuses under the martial-law crackdown in his native Poland and declared that to violate a man's conscience is worse than

Using his strongest language since martial law was declared, the pope asserted, "I raise my voice to God, together with all men of goodwill, so that the consciences of my noted liberal, and Andrzej Zabin- fellow citizens are not suffocated.

Anti-Semitic Campaign Aims at Polish Union

The following dispatch is based on information that reached The New York Times from Poland before New York Times Service

NEW YORK - The Christmas issue of the official Communist Party newspaper in the northern city of Szczecin carried a lengthy article on Jews. Since 1947, it said, Jews have created trouble in Po-

Jews controlled the Secret Service in the 1950s, the article in the paper Glos Szczecinski said. It added that Jews recently tried to take power through the dissident organization KOR, which had ties to the Solidarity trade union.

The article named Adam Michnik, a KOR leader, and said he was Jewish. It also named a Solidarity activist, Karol Modzelewski, and said that although he bore a fine Polish name, his mother was Jewish and he had been adopted by his father. The article appeared in a publi-

cation that was tightly censored, meaning it had been cleared officially for print. It was only one sign of a campaign of anti-Semi-tism aimed at discrediting Solidarity and its affiliates. The campaign began before martial law was imposed Dec. 13, and it has grown.

(Continued from Page 1)

what to do about the Soviets, he

On Dec. 29, Mr. Reagan an-

nounced a U.S. ban on the sale of

high technology equipment to the Soviet Union. West German Chan-

cellor Helmut Schmidt said in

Washington last week that his

country had no plans to impose

broadcast on Sunday that she be-

lieves the European Economic

Community nations will eventually

agree on some unspecified joint ac-

tion. However she said that action

probably will not include econom-

ordered a study of the impact import sanctions would have if mem-

ber states stopped buying from the

Soviets. Trade amounts to \$25 bil-

lion annually between the Soviet

Some Favor a Threat

threat of sanctions to win reforms

in Poland rather than impose them

now. They feel that in return for a

continuing Western food aid and

help in refinancing Poland's \$26 billion debt to Western creditors,

Some countries favor using the

Union and the EEC.

EEC foreign ministers last week

British Prime Minister Margaret

similar sanctions.

the workings of the political structure here and a memory of govern-ment-sponsored anti-Semitism in 1968 believe the campaign has the backing of powers in the Communist Party or the security apparatus of the Interior Ministry, possibly

The campaign has surfaced in a number of ways. Along Nowy Swiat, the boutique-lined main avenue of Warsaw, anti-Semitic graffiti are daubed on the walls. Solidarity leaders are identified - erroneously - as Jews. There are even the opening lines of well-known anti-Jewish jokes.

On Dec. 18, Trybuna Ludu, the Communist daily that is the party's national voice, carried an article smearing various Solidarity leaders. Speaking of Bronislaw Geremek, a historian who was an adviser to Lech Walesa, the Solidarity leader, and is now detained, it said he displayed his "revisionist views" after the Israeli aggression against the Arab countries in 1967.

Code Word

West German Foreign Minister tial law. Hans-Dietrich Genscher said on

West German television Sunday in

In Washington, officials said

that despite some promises and

Message for Reagan

CARE the humanitarian relief or-

ganization, flew home Saturday

Philip Johnston, director of

proclaimed on Dec. 13.

To liberals and the dwindling number of Jews in Poland, "Zion-ist" is a dreaded code word. Accused of holding Zionist views,

Many Poles with a knowledge of which revolved around a power very few occupying positions of struggle in the party. A large ma-jority of the 30,000 Jews then in Poland left for the West.

In the government propaganda, Mr. Geremek has been linked with more radical advisers to Solidarity, such as Jacek Kuron, a longtime political dissident. In reality, Mr. Geremek played a moderating role and was known to oppose Mr. Kuron on many occasions.

Few in High Positions

It is widely believed to be extremely unlikely that Trybuna Ludu would have used the word "Zionist" in connection with Mr. Geremek without the approval of Stefan Olszowski, a Politburo member who played a role in the 1967 anti-Semitic campaign and is now in charge of the Polish press, television and radio. The fact that Trybuna Ludu has not repeated the label in subsequent articles re-viling Solidarity leaders has led some in Warsaw to conclude that prominent figures stepped in to dampen the campaign.

It is estimated that there are 5,000 to 8,000 Jews in Poland, although the figures are largely an estimated 9,000 people lost po-sitions during the 1967-68 purge. Jews in the party hierarchy and

journalists to give interviews so he could go on record opposing it. Haig Seeks NATO Stand on Russia in Polish Crackdown

was reported Sunday.

gestures, there is no evidence that the Warsaw regime is moving to eliminate martial law, which was U.S. administration, said one poli-

Bomb Damages El Al Office

from Warsaw with a message for Mr. Reagan from Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski, the Polish leader, con-cerning a continuation of food shipments to the Polish people. Mr. Johnston, speaking to reporters in Paris, declined to give the damaged a nearby Lufthansa off-ice. No organization claimed reprecise substance of the message. ice. No organic An earlier message from Gen. spousibility.

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the world. Enjoy Canadian Club, neat."

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Canadian Club.

than Bourbon.

Poland should agree to drop mar- Jaruzelski was sent to Washington through Francis J. Meehan, the The proposals are to be dis- U.S. ambassador to Poland. In the cussed later in the week by the view of officials here, the message EEC representatives attending did not provide acceptable as-Monday's NATO session. Nine surances from Gen. Jaruzelski that EEC countries are also in NATO. he will reverse his course on mar-

Greece Objects

Bonn that developments in Poland have "not taken a turn for the better but increasingly for the worse."

Before Mr. Haig left Washington Sunday for the NATO meeting and a visit later this week to Egypt He said he expects a "clear posi- and Israel, preliminary wording of tion" to be reached by the NATO the NATO document to be discussed today had been worked out with European allies through diplomatic contacts, according to

cy-maker, are to increase the pres-sure on Moscow, which is believed to hold most of the cards in the

The Associated Press ISTANBUL — An explosion Saturday night damaged the El Al Israel Airlines office on Cumhuriyet Avenue, witnesses said. No one was injured. The explosion also

Communist East, and to maintain the unity of the Western alliance.

In Athens, the Greek govern-ment officially notified its 14 NATO partners of three key objections it has over the West's developing position on Poland, thereby making evident that it will obstruct the issue of the joint communiqué at Monday's NATO meeting, it

three points were: First, an objec-naturally concerned," the spokesbecause they "could bring the op-posite results of those desired;" second, a call for a more cautious stand by the West on the ground that Soviet involvement in Polish events has not yet been proved; said on and third, a statement that NATO applies. is not morally justified in con-demning the Polish military dictatorship at a time when it includes another military regime within its

ranks — Turkey.

The sources added, however, that Greece was willing to con-demn martial law in Poland.

Monteagle Sterns, the U.S. ambassador to Greece, called upon Foreign Minister Ioannis Haralambopoulos to seek clarifications of the Greek statement after it was delivered to the embassy. At the same time, he asked Athens to abandon at least one of the points, the sources said.

Other diplomatic sources said U.S. officials were particularly opposed to the point concerning Tur-key and to dropping the condem-nation of the Soviet Union.

Considerable trouble at the NATO meeting had been anticipated from the new Greek government of Premier Andreas Papandreou. The Greek leader on Tues-day retracted his nation's support for the EEC statement last Monday, which criticized Soviet "pres-sure" on Poland, and fired Assi-makis Fotlas, the deputy foreign

minister who had signed it.

U.S. officials expressed confidence that a joint NATO statement would be adopted "one way or another," despite problems

Prague Is Said to Plan Trial for Jailed Priest

United Press International
LONDON — A jailed 40-year-old Czechoslovak Roman Catholic priest is to be tried on Jan. 21 on charges of "damaging state interests abroad," according to Keston College, a private organization that monitors religious persecution in Eastern Europe.

Keston College said Saturday that the Rev. Frantisck Lizna, a Jesuit priest in Czechoslovakia. had been in prison since July 27, when authorities found a letter to his sister in England in which he described difficult working conditions. On Sept. 29, Father Lizna was sentenced to 20 months in prison for involvement in clandestine printing of religious literature between 1977 and 1979.

9 Die in Turkish Collision

The Associated Press ISTANBUL - At least nine persons were killed early Sunday action that has resulted in strong when an express train rammed protests by Mexico. But the INS into a bus carrying workers to an industrial plant near Adana, in do is determine which of the sliens southern Turkey, the state-run ra-dio reported. The engineer of the United States — those married to train was taken into custody, the U.S. citizens or having children

Moscow Warns West Europe Against Economic Sanctions economic benefits involved in the

the barracks.

produced "certain uncertainties in American firms and Soviet trade organizations about the possibiliof normal trade between the two countries.

To be effective, Mr. Reagan's sanctions would have to be accompanied by similar allied punitive measures. The Russians have been quietly satisfied with the lukewarm Vest European reaction to Mr. Reagan's proddings, and Mr. Pa-tolichev's three-column article was seen by Western diplomats in Moscow as reflecting continued Soviet pressure on the Europeans to resist Washington. Mr. Patolichev also emphasized

U.S. Denies Plan

Los Angeles Times Service
WASHINGTON — The Immigration and Naturalization Service has denied that it is seeking to de-port as many as 100,000 Mexican aliens whose resident status was invalidated by a court decision.

Special resident status had been granted to the aliens following a suit by Refugio Silva, a Mexican who in 1979 successfully contested a decision by the Carter administration to set aside for Cuban refugees visas normally available to all Western Hemisphere immigrants.

Last November, however, the court reversed the Silva ruling, and the INS began a review of the status of those aliens in December, an said Friday that all it is trying to born in the United States.

gas pipeline that a West German-led European consortium plans to build to carry Soviet natural gas from western Siberia to West Ger-many and other West European

West German Firms

He singled out West German firms, ranging from those contracted to deliver 700,000 tons of pipes to others that will build a new aluminum plant and a large factory producing synthetic fibers. Mr. Patolichev mentioned the recent visit to Bonn by the Soviet leader, Leonid I. Brezhnev, and

said that several large projects "are

being considered now, including some that are looking into the next century." He said the Soviet Union contimued to promote trade with Western countries "even in the present complex world situation." This, he said, reflects Moscow's determination to contribute "to the improvement of general rela-tions with them and to continue

détente." Mr. Patolichev said that since the onset of detente, Moscow's trade with the West had risen from \$6.7 billion in 1971 to \$45 billion in 1980. He said Western Europe today accounts for 80 percent of Soviet trade with industrialized countries.

During the last decade, he continued, "Europe lived in the conditions of peace and detente, getting real benefits from the extension of business cooperation with Socialist countries. The large and steadily growing markets of the Socialist community constitute an objective reality. This is why the trend for expanding business cooperation between Western Europe, on the one hand, and the Soviet Union and other Socialist countries, on the other, is inevitable."

nes were reopened on Friday for final-year students only, with a warning that they would be shut down at the first hint of trouble. The Polish press agency PAP re-ported that all universities and technical institutes would resume classes by mid-February, but un-

et Bloc countries. Over the current year, the need for foreign exchange will be \$1.5 billion every quarter,

Communist Party and the at-tempts to consolidate a base to The replacement of Gdansk par-

killing him.

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

Haitian Island Occupied in Coup Bid The Associated Press

MIAMI — A tiny group of Haitian exiles occupied an island garrison just off Haiti, officials said Sunday, and its leader said his force would invade the mainland "within hours" in a bid to overthrow President Jean-Clande Duvalier.

, A Haitian government spokesman told The Miami Herald that at leastfour men took control of the small Haute Palmiste garrison after landing. Saturday by ship and amphibious aircraft at Tortuga Island, 5 miles (8 kilometers) from the Haitian coastal city of Port-de-Paix. There were

were no reports of gunshots or bloodshed. The Miami Herald quoted its reporter at the scene as saying about 150 armed soldiers stood ready at Port-de-Paix to fend off any invasion. U.S.

officials said Haiti's 6,000-member armed forces remained on full alert. Bernard Sansaricq of Fort Lauderdale, Fla., is the leader of the invaders, who apparently hope to ignite a popularly based revolution in Haiti. Mr. Sansarico, who took part in a 1963 coup attempt against Mr. Duvalier's father, Francois, said a small group of raiders linked up with a seaborne force of 250 Saturday to take control of Tortuga.

10 Charged With Plot in Singapore

SINGAPORE — Ten persons, including four opposition politicians have been detained on charges of planning to overthrow the government by force, an official announcement said Sunday.

It said the 10, members of the clandestine Singapore People's Liberation Organization, planned to solicit manpower and funds from unspecified foreign powers. The suspects, arrested over the weekend, were being held under the Internal Security Act, which allows indefinite detention without trial. At least two were arrested after trying to distribute pany

phlets alleging that the government oppressed Malays.

"The group planned to create communal unrest by distributing pamphlets and carrying out acts of arson and planting of bombs," the announcement said. It said the group was led by Zsinul Abiddin bin Mohd Shah, a member of the opposition Workers Party, which recently won a by-election to break the monopoly of the ruling Peoples Action Party for the first time in 16 years.

10 Red Brigades Suspects Arrested

From Agency Dispatches

ROME — Police hunting for a U.S. general kidnapped by the Red
Brigades arrested 10 suspected members of the guerrilla organization here over the weekend.

Those arrested included Giovanni Senzani, who is alleged to be one of the guerrillas' ideologists. Mr. Senzam, a professor of criminology at Florence University, was charged in connection with the kidnapping of Judge Giovanni D'Urso in December, 1980. The judge was later released. Police found an arsenal of weapons including small missiles, bazookas and a Soviet-made grenade launcher in the raid on Mr. Senza

The group was questioned Sunday about possible links with the disappearance of U.S. Brig. Gen. James Dozier, who was kidnepped in Verona on Dec. 17, but informed sources said none had emerged so far. Police believe Mr. Senzani is a leader of the Rome and Naples cells of the Red Brigades, while it is the Venice cell that is thought to have carried out the general's kidnapping.

Greek Politician Apologizes to Libya New York Times Service

ATHENS — Evangelos Averoff, the Greek conservative opposition leader who was defense minister until his party was defeated last October, apologized Sunday for implying that Libya was an uncivilized coun

In an open letter replying to charges leveled by the Libyan diplomate mission in Athens, Mr. Averoff said that statements he made last wed were misinterpreted, and that he did, in fact, consider Libya civilized. In accusing Greece's Socialist government of staffing the diplomatic service with party stalwarts from outside the trained diplomatic corps: Mr. Averoff had said: "This measure has no precedence in any othe country, apart from Libya. If it were a positive measure some civilize countries would have applied it for their own diplomatic needs."

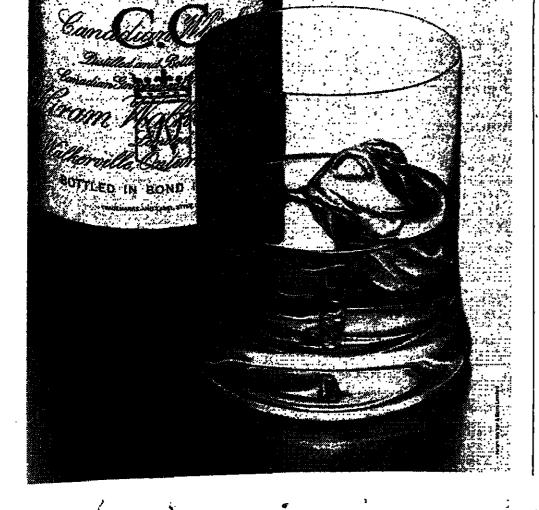
Coup Attempt in Libya Is Reported

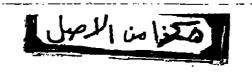
United Press Interr KHARTOUM, Sudan — Syrian and Eastern bloc troops crushed coup attempt in Bengazi, Libya, on Jan. 3 aimed at deposing Co Moamer Qadhafi, the Libyan leader, according to the Sudan New

Agency.

"Fierce fighting between the coup leaders, including civilians and students, and pro-Qadhafi forces, including Soviet, East German, Cubar dents, and pro-Qadhafi forces, including Soviet, East German, Cubar dents, and pro-Qadhafi forces, including Soviet, East German, Cubar dents, and pro-Qadhafi forces, including Soviet, East German, Cubar dents, and pro-Qadhafi forces, including civilians and students. and Syrian troops erupted in Bengazi as the coup forces had alread spread in the town and took over a number of important positions an seized major road entrances," the agency, quoting reliable sources, said in a dispatch Saturday from Tunis. It said the sources reported a large number of deaths on both side and the arrest of about 350 officers, 280 civilians and 200 students. The

sources also said that Col. Qadhafi was outraged by the coup attemp and ordered the arrest of his public intelligence director, Col. Yuni Balgasim, and foreign operations director, Capt. Abdulla el-Sunousi.





Reagan Advisers Unite Behind Tax Increase

Treasury Secretary's Shift Leaves President Alone at the Top on 'Supply Side'

By Steven R. Weisman New York Times Service WASHINGTON - To those outside the wagon train, it looked last week as if the circle had closed around President

Finally, his top advisers were unanimous in recommending that he present for 1983 a budget containing significant proposals for tax increases. Even the last holdout, Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan - the only member of the inner circle who. had been arguing in private what Mr. Reagan had been arguing in public, that new tax increases would drag the economy down
had switched. "I think," Mr. Regan announced, "there will be some new tax increases" in 1983 and 1984 beyond the \$22 billion package the president reluctantly accepted in September. There

seemed to be no one left. On Capitol Hill, Rep. Jack Kemp, the New York Republican for whom tax increases are anathema, assessed Mr. Regan's comment as a defection that did not mean that the battle was lost. Rep. Kemp said he had been promised one last chance this week to make the opposition case, and he sounded hopeful. "I have been assured that the deci-

sions are not locked in," he said, adding defiantly; "Douglas MacArthur once said that the councils of war breed timidity and defeatism. The forces of timidity and defeatism are having their hour, but I have hope the president will decide the right thing in the end."

NEWS ANALYSIS

Amid the battle for Mr.

Reagan's heart and mind, the most dramatic move of the week was the president's. He ordered his advisers to stop talking about the options they were present-ing, and what he might decide; Mr. Reagan, his aides said, was tired of reading in the newspapers about the proposals on his

Projections Revealed

The first leaks about the advice Mr. Reagan was getting came last month, when it was disclosed that the Office of Management and Budget was pro-jecting federal deficits of \$152 billion for 1983 and \$162 billion for 1984 if nothing was done to cut spending further or increase tax revenue. At issue was a package administration aides now

say would yield \$30 billion to \$35 billion in 1984 and bring the deficit in that year down to \$55 billion. This would be accomplished through a combination of increases on cigarettes, alcohol, tobacco and gasoline and increases in business taxes that would close loopholes in the administration's \$750 billion fiveyear tax reduction program, aides said.

The preliminary skirmish took the shape of an argument over economic projections. Opponents of new taxes accused budget director David A. Stockman of rigging the numbers to produce a pessimistic forecast to strengthen the case for more revenue. Mr. Regan, according to insiders, insisted that the deficit projections were exaggerated. To some, the argument shaped up over whether to raise taxes or to raise expectations on the economy. As reconstructed by administration officials, the turning point came when Mr. Regan and some of his aides became con-vinced that because the administration was predicting low money-supply growth there was actually very little room for an economic recovery robust enough to

- including James A. Baker 3d, Edwin Meese 3d and Michael K. Deaver, the president's three top advisers — were described as certain that as long as Mr. Regan held out, there was no hope of convincing the president to abandon his own instincts. Mr. Regan's public comments last week signified a victory for them, even though they may have embarrassed the president.

The battle for Mr. Regan's vote was one side of the strategy of the tax-increase proponents. The other side was an exercise carried out in December, in which the president personally reviewed Mr. Stockman's proposals for deep spending cuts in the agencies. No one at the White House regarded the proposals to further slash housing, environmental and energy programs as politically realistic.

Mr. Reagan took off for Camp David, Md., Friday afternoon with White House officials saying that he had made some preliminary decisions and left others open. The impression aides gave was that Mr. Reagan was finding it difficult to reject the unanimous advice of his own team, though he did want to leave room for talking to congressional Republicans.

I don't respect all other efforts — the United Nations must be

respectful of efforts by member

If he has a single goal for his term in office, he said, it is to pre-

side over the independence of

South-West Africa, the territory that is controlled by South Africa

and that is also known as Nami-

bia. "I can't forget I come from the Third World," Mr. Pérez de Cuel-

lar said. "I have to give priorities. I've committed myself to solve this

problem as soon as possible."

U.S. Panelists Warn of New Arms Race

They Fear a Buildup

Of Chemical Weapons

WASHINGTON — The United States is on the brink of a new arms race - a race to make and stockpile chemical weapons - according to government and academic panelists at the annual meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Sci-

After years of hopes that a treaty banning all chemical warfare could be worked out, the world "now finds itself on the threshold of a chemical arms race," said Arthur Westing, a professor of environmental science at Hampshire College near Boston.

"Yes, there is a real risk now of a chemical arms race," said Robert Mikulak, physical science officer with the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency.

Mr. Mikulak blamed the possible arms race on the Soviet Union, while Mr. Westing placed the re-sponsibility largely on the United

Mr. Westing said the U.S. government wants to build and stocknile chemical weapons and has used propaganda to create a climate in which Congress would authorize building more and better ones out of fear that the Russians might be doing the same.

He cited the U.S. charges that the Soviet Union has waged chemical war in Afghanistan and that other forces have carried out chemical warfare with Soviet below in Laos and Cambodia.

Mr. Mikulak, however, said that what may trigger a chemical arms race is the failure of five years of U.S.-Soviet negotiations on a treaty. He said the major obstacle to that treaty was the Soviet Union's unwillingness to allow U.S. or neutral verification of its chemical war

Of Scientific Details to Russians the National Technical Information Service, an unclassified technical depository operated by the

Pentagon, CIA Seek to Stem Flow

By Philip M. Boffey . New York Tunes Service

WASHINGTON — U.S. defense and intelligence officials are urging that action be taken to stem the flow of unclassified scientific communication that could be of military value to the Soviet Union.

Frank C. Carlucci, deputy secretary of defense, recently warned the American Association for the Advancement of Science that "the Soviets exploit scientific exchanges as well as a variety of other means in a highly orchestrated, centrally directed effort aimed at gathering the technical information required to enhance their military posture."

In a letter published in last week's issue of the association's journal, Science, he voiced concern over the disclosure of sensitive information through exchanges of scholars and students, joint conferences, publication of articles in the open scientific journals and the government's own depositories of chnical data. '

Mr. Carlucci said the exchange information under bilateral agreement was often "one-sided." with the Soviet Union acquiring information from the United States but failing to provide data

He also said the Russians were "misusing" an exchange program for young scholars. He said the United States was sending young students, mostly in the humanities, while the Soviet Union was sending senior technical people, some from military institutions.

Military Research

Mr. Carlucci said Soviet exchange scientists were often in-volved in applied military research. As an example, he cited the case of a Soviet scientist who studied "the technology of fuel-air ex-plosives" at a leading U.S. university in 1976-77, under the tutelage of a professor who consulted on such devices for the Navy.

He said the Russian also ordered numerous documents pertaining to fuel-air explosives from after the boy's parents, Michael

Commerce Department. Then, Mr. Carlucci said, "he returned to his work in the U.S.S.R. developing fuel-air explosive weapons."

Mr. Carlucci offered no suggestions on what should be done, and his office said he did not wish to amplify his letter. In the letter, he said that the Defense Department "views with alarm" such "blatant and persistent attempts" to siphon away militarily useful information and believes it is "possible to inhibit this flow without infringing upon legitimate scientific dis

Adm. Bobby R. Inman, deputy director the CIA, went a step further in a speech last week to the science association's annual meeting in Washington.

He suggested that a voluntary system might be needed in which national security agencies could have some voice in reviewing research proposals before funds were provided and in examining research results before they were published. He expressed particular

and software, other electronic gear and techniques, lasers, crop projections, and manufacturing procedures.

Under one voluntary experiment, academic mathematicians agreed to submit papers related to cryptography to the National Security Agency for review before publication. Adm. Inman believes a similar system could be used in

other research areas. Adm. Inman later said in a telephone interview he was expressing a personal opinion, and not the CIA's views.

William D. Carey, executive officer of the science association, called the statements by Mr. Carlucci and Adm. Inman "a matter of very serious concern." He said: "The statements reflect intentions. and I don't take it lightly. We will not let the matter rest."

He said that Mr. Carlucci's "letter focused mainly on half a dozen bad cases, including some exchanges that were discontinued because they were so one-sided" and that "he barely touched on the problems of the open literature and international conferences."

U.S. Border and Airline Alert Ordered Pending Court Action on Soviet Boy

WASHINGTON — U.S. border authorities and airlines have been ordered by the Justice Department to ensure that 14-year-old Walter Polovchak remains in the country while the courts decide the future of the Ukrainian teen-ager.

Art Brill, a department spokesman, said on Friday that Attorney General William French Smith had ordered the departure control "at least in part because of fears that an attempt may be made to remove him involuntarily.

The Illinois Court of Appeals ruled on Dec. 30 that a lower state court had acted improperly when it placed Walter in state custody

and Anna Polovchak, left the United States and returned to the Soviet Union.

Attorneys for Walter, who says he wants to become a U.S. citizen, say the appellate ruling left him in jeopardy of being "taken by Soviet representatives ... and returned to the Soviet Union." The attorneys have indicated that they will ask the Illinois Supreme Court to

review the appellate decision.

The Justice Department order means that Walter, living with court-appointed Ukrainian foster parents in Chicago, can remain in the United States until all "legal avenues and appeals have been finalized," said Rep. Peter A. Peyser, a New York Democrat.

New UN Chief Favors Brezhnev-Reagan Talks

By Bernard D. Nossiter

New York Times Service UNITED NATIONS - Secretary-General Javier Pérez de Cuel-lar says he believes a meeting be-tween President Reagan and Leonid I Brezhnev, the Soviet leader, would ease tensions in the world. In his first interview since asuning the leadership of the United Nations, Mr. Pérez de Cuellar said: "Confrontation is more or

less present. That's why a dialogue between Reagan and Brezhnev is

so necessary. It would project a

shadow on all international prob-

A hopeful sign, he said, is that the main countries understand that tension doesn't exclude dialogue, that because of tension dialogue is needed; dialogue is the be-

ginning of a negotiating process." The secretary general was alluding to remarks last week by Secre-tary of State Alexander M. Haig, Jr., who said that Mr. Reagan believed that communication between governments is vital in times of crisis. Mr. Brezhnev first proposed a summit meeting last March in his first letter to Mr. Reagan.

'Create an Atmosphere'

"The problem we have to face is how to generate again détente, create an atmosphere that would lead to a peaceful solution of problems," Mr. Pérez de Cuellar said.

The secretary-general warners, however, against U.S. plans to bring the Polish crisis before the United Nations as a case of violation, "Mr. Schmidt said them," Mr. Schmidt said them," Mr. Schmidt said them, "Mr. Schmidt said them," the Poles themselves," he said "And I wanted to make clear, the public and also for the adtervention in the internal affairs of member states and said, "I don't

of external interference in the Pol-

This view is not shared by Mr. Reagan In a joint statement last week with Chancellor Helmut Schmidt of West Germany, the president "noted the responsibility of the Soviet Union for developments in Poland and expressed serious concern about the serious

pressure it is bringing to bear against Polish efforts for renewal." Mr. Perez de Cuellar said, "The United Nations should be very careful not to set precedents in any dealing with this question which could be used against other coun-

The secretary-general made clear, however, that he was sensi-

tive to the question of human rights, which he called "a moral is-

improve the deficit picture.
The advocates of tax increases

sue that exceeds the charter. "I am personally concerned," he said. "I hope this question will be solved with due respect to the rights of the Polish people."

On world tensions generally, Mr. Pérez de Cuellar was reluctant to single out any area as most dan-gerous, but he said: "The problem that needs our most concern is the Middle East. At some stage, the United Nations must be present for a final political solution."

He rejected, however, the Arab view that the Camp David accords between Egypt and Israel were undermining the road to peace. His view, he said, "does not mean

Schmidt Urges Soviet-U.S. Summit, Says Kremlin Underestimates Reagan

called in a U.S. television interview Sunday for a summit meeting between President Reagan and the Soviet leader, Leonid L Brezhnev, to show the Russians that they are dangerously underestimating "the guts that are behind the American

They underestimate . you [Americans], and this is the great danger. It can lead to miscalculations which might spell danger for

some time in the ... future there would be a meeting between Presidents Reagan and Brezhnev in order to make the Soviet leader un-

The West German leader also declared that, far from dragging his feet, he had placed the blame on the Kremlin from an early stage

"Except for President Reagan 1"

WASHINGTON - West Ger-

derstand the outs that are behind WASHINGTON — West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt Schmidt said in the television interview, taped Tuesday during his visit to Washington.

for the crisis in Poland.

am the only one who has sent a letter to Brezhnev ... about this very sad and dramatic Polish event thought Moscow had a hand in it."

Lloyds Bank a fresh approach to international ban



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conduct business in over

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Polish Defections, Formerly Rare, Rise With Coming of Martial Law

The Associated Press

LONDON - The defection of the Polish ambassadors to Washington and Tokyo after the martial law crackdown in Poland makes them a rarity among Eastern bloc

In the past 20 years, the most famous defectors from behind the Iron Curtain have been Russians such as the ballet stars Rudolf Nureyev and Mikhail Baryshnikov and the chess grandmaster Viktor - in Korchnoi.

Others who have chosen exile include prominent Czechoslovaks who fled after the 1968 Soviet-led invasion of their country, and dissenters from Hungary, Romania and East Germany. But few have sought political exite from Poland, a strongly nationalistic country despite its history of

changing allegiance between the Eastern and Western powers. The prominent nonconformists in Poland were all in Solidarity [the free trade union] and didn't want to escape because there was no reason for them to," said a prominent member of the Polish

emigré community in London,

who asked to remain anonymous,

"Solidarity was a cause for optimism. Of those who did leave in the months before the Dec. 13 military crackdown, some feared Solidarity's days were numbered and the Russians were certain to move in. But many Poles arrived in Austria and West Germany simply to escape the economic hardships that

led to the Polish crisis. Refugees Doubled

The number of Poles applying for political asylum or an extension of their residency permits in West Berlin doubled to more than 750 in December, according to

West Berlin police. The two Polish ambassadors said they defected because of mar-tial law and the prospect of Polish troops suppressing their own peo-

Romunid Spasowski, 61, Po-land's ambassador to the United States, made his decision Dec. 20, saying: "The cruel night of darkness and silence has spread over

Two days later, Zdzislaw Ruarz, 51, the Polish ambassador to lapan, also defected and sought isylum in the United States.

More than 80 Polish sailors so there has been one plus and one pusht permission to stay in Canaminus," he said. sought permission to stay in Canada, and hundreds of Polish travelers around the world likewise asked for asylum.

For a Nureyev or Alexander I. Solzhenitsyn, the Nobel Prize laureate in literature who was expelled from the Soviet Union in 1974, exile has brought new forms of popularity. But what about the less illustri-

- what is exile like for them? Many feel, like Mr. Solzhenitsyn, that the West is too lax. Westerners Judged 'Soft'

Paul Goma, 46, a Romanian refugee and writer who has lived in Paris since 1977 after spending eight years imprisoned in his own country, said Westerners were too softened by prosperity to recognize the Communist threat. The constraints he faced "stimulated" him to fight while in Romania.

I wrote five novels in three years there, and two in four years here. In Romania I wrote in anger," Mr. Goma said. Vladimir K. Bukovsky, a Soviet dissident who was freed in 1976 in exchange for Luis Corvalan, the Chilean Communist Party leader, and is now a biology student in England, is reluctant to diagnose

terminal illness for the Western de-He said, "I've found that this system is much more stable than it appears. It is not so easily de-

cayed."
Włozimierz Brus, a fellow of Wolfson College, Oxford, and one of the world's top experts on Eastern Europe's economy, was allowed to leave Poland in 1972.

In an interview, Mr. Brus, 61, said he was "shocked" by events in Poland. "I'm concerned about the future of my country and pros-pects for my friends," he said. Ironically, in the relaxed atmos-phere earlier this year, the Univer-

sity of Warsaw sought permission from the Polish government to recall Mr. Brus. "The matter was quite far ad-vanced," he said, although he had

not decided whether to accept. He was ambivalent about his achievements in exile. Critical of West

"I have had very good, uninhi-bited conditions for academic work. But on the other hand, I'm very far away from my actual subject of study - Eastern Europe -

Jan Kavan, a defector from Czechoslovakia 11 years ago, runs the Palach Press, a dissident infor-mation service in London. Most Eastern bloc defectors are critical of the West he said

of the West, he said. "Many have great illusions about the West in terms of how free and democratic it is and what it is doing against the totalitarian regimes of the East," he said. Every time there is a question of economic sanctions, whether over Afghanistan or now Poland, the West looks for the easy option that won't harm its trade relationship with the East but will satisfy pub-

Despite these complaints, most defectors do not want to go home, Mr. Kavan said.

Many become experts in the West on Communism Zdenek Miynar, former member of the Presidium of the Central Committee of the Czechoslovak Commu-nist Party, was the highest-ranking Communist official ever to defect from any country when he fled to Austria in 1978. An original signatory of the Charter 77 document calling for human rights reform, Mr. Mlynar is now an adviser to the Austrian government and sev-

Former Czechoslovak Vice Premier Ota Sik, architect of the economic reform that preceded the Soviet crackdown there, was vacationing in Yugoslavia when War-saw Pact troops marched into Czechoslovakia on Aug. 20, 1968. His family was allowed to join him in exile after several years, and he is now an economics professor at

St. Gall University in Switzerland.

eral academic institutions.

But the lives of defectors are often scarred by the thought of family members left behind. Mr. Nureyev, who lives in London, has been trying for 17 years to get his mother out of the Soviet Union. Mr. Korchnoi, who defected in 1976 and now lives in Wohlen, Switzerland, has still not been joined by his wife and son despite many appeals to Soviet authorities Valentin Agapov, 46, a sailor who jumped a Soviet merchant ship in Sweden in 1974, has peti-

tioned world leaders for support in

his bid to have his wife, daughter and mother join him in Stockholm. "This is not living, only strug-gling," he said recently. "Every day I think of my family."

Reagan, Who Backed Puerto Rican Statehood In 1980, Is Expected to Call for a Referendum

curred at 1:30 a.m. Oct. 19 in the reprimands were farces. The

By Irvin Molotsky New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - President Reagan plans to make a major statement Tuesday on Puerto Rico, and indications are that he will endorse an islandwide referendum on its status. Mr. Reagan has said in the past that he favors statehood for the commonwealth.

Mr. Reagan is to make his state-House with four Puerto Rican political leaders, all of whom favor

By Bill Prochnau

shington Post Service

sioned officers of disclosing

WASHINGTON — Members of

the elite Marine Corps squadron that guards presidential helicop-ters have accused two top noncom-

sensitive information and displaying the president's helicopter itin-

crary in a Mexican bar just before

President Reagan's October visit

to the Cancun summit conference.

uproar within the Marine unit and

apparently severe morale prob-

lems. Some of the handpicked

guards have formed secret groups

in an attempt to find a way to deal

Both the White House military

office and the commanding officer

HMX-I, say they have investigated the incident and that they believe

no serious classified information

Marine guards, including one eyewitness who spoke on the

record in an interview, accused

middle-ranking officers and non-

commissioned officers of covering

up the magnitude of the incident. They say they find that surprising,

particularly in view of the recent

nold, said he and two other securi-

ty guards observed the sergeants

and talking about presidential ar-

rival times and code names for the

helicopter while drinking with two

American tourists.

Cpl. Arnold said the incident oc-

The witness, Cpl. Thomas Ar-

splaying the helicopter itinerary

emphasis on presidential security.

But several noncommissioned

of the helicopter unit, known as

with the situation.

was jeopardized.

The allegations have caused an

A. Ferre, and the island's commis-

sioner, Balthazar Corada.
David R. Gergen, the White
House communications director, confirmed Saturday that the meeting would be held Tuesday but declined to discuss what the president might say afterward.

Past Endorsement

Grip's Disco on Cozumel, an is-

land off the east coast of the Yuca-

tán Peninsula where the Marines

were stationed until the president's

arrival. Cpl. Atnold said the

sergeants were drinking heavily and talking with the two women, a

Tulsa travel agent and her sister, in

a booth off the dance floor.

The alleged incident occurred

shortly after the assassination of

Egyptian President Anwar Sadat

and shortly before reports began

surfacing that a Libyan assassina-

tion team had been assigned to kill

Mr. Reagan — a time when extraordinary measures were being

taken to provide for Mr. Reagan's

The two sergeants were identi-

fied as Staff Sgt. Leo Kovalik, the

noncommissioned officer in charge of security for the Cancin visit,

and Sgt. William D. Roop. Neither Sgt. Kovalik nor Sgt. Roop was

Lt. Col. Paul S. Johnston, com-manding officer of HMX-1, said

the two sergeants were reprimand-

ed after an investigation by Ma-

rine security officers and the White

House military office. Col. John-ston said Sgt. Kovalik and Sgt. Roop "should not have done it"

but that the investigations revealed

A White House spokesman also

Members of the unit, however,

contend that the investigation and president."

confirmed that an investigation had been conducted, with the conclusion that no classified informa-

no serious security violations.

tion had been revealed.

available for comment.

Mr. Gergen said, however, that in the past Mr. Reagan had en-dorsed self-determination for statehood. They are Gov. Carlos Puerto Rico and that he had not

2 of Reagan's Helicopter Guards

Accused of Disclosing Itinerary

News of the impending meeting and announcement came from Sen. Alfonse M. D'Amato of New York, who met with the pro-statehood political leaders recently while vacationing in Puerto Rico. Sen. D'Amato, a Republican, also favors statebood for the island.

When reached by telephone, Sen. D'Amato said of the forthcoming statement by Mr. Reagan,

reprimands, they said, called for Sgt. Kovalik and Sgt. Roop to lead

Since that time, Cpl. Arnold said, only one class has been held.

Cpl. Arnold said that about 40

members of the security unit at-tended the class, at which Sgt. Ko-

valik apologized to the group but said he and Sgt. Roop were dis-cussing guard schedules, not itiner-

There are no indications that the

two women were anything but

tourists or that the president's se-

curity was put at risk. Attempts to reach the women in Tulsa have

The incident clearly has caused

a tempest within the elite Marine

unit. At least a dozen members of

the unit are up in arms over the

Part of the animosity and dis-

consider inconsistency in punish-

not shining the brass on their

ammo pads or because their boots

weren't shiny enough," Cpl. Ar-nold said. "And these guys go out and do this, which is like, this is

our mission, this is the complete

high, this is the itinerary, this is the

We've had guys written up for

ment for rule infractions.

been unsuccessful.

the Marine Corps.

handle sensitive material."

ses once a week on how to

Romero Barceló, San Juan Mayor sought to impose his own preferme to believe that it would be for Herman Padilla, former Gov. Luis ence for statehood on residents of statehood."

Mr. Gergen would not go that far, referring instead to Mr. Reagan's previous statements.

Campaign Statement

Two years ago, in an editorial page article in The Wall Street Journal, Mr. Reagan said: "When formally announced my intention to seek the Republican presidential nomination in 1980, my televised speech to the nation included a commitment to not only support statehood for Puerto Rico if the people of the island com-monwealth desire statchood. It also included a commitment that, as president, I would initiate state-hood legislation, which really means that I would take the lead in persuading the people of Puerto Rico — the mainland United States — all American citizens that statehood will be good for all

Puerto Rico was ceded in 1898 to the United States by Spain following the Spanish-American War.

Voting Rights

Puerto Ricans do not vote in the U.S. presidential or congressional elections, but those who move to the mainland may do so, subject to local electoral laws.

Since citizens of Puerto Rico (the 1980 census put their number at 3,187,570) are not represented with a vote in the federal Congres they are not subject to federal taxes. They are, however, subject to

substantial commonwealth taxes. Mr. Reagan said in 1980: "As a commonwealth. Puerto Rico is now neither a state nor independent, and thereby has a historically unnatural status. There is this raw nerve to rub, and our Marxist-Len-

incident. They have written letters to at least four members of Coninist competitors rub it." As the 51st state, Mr. Reagan gress, including Sens. John H. Glenn Jr. of Ohio, and Claiborne Pell of Rhode Island, both Demosaid, Puerto Rico would be "a pos-itive bridgehead into the Caribbean, Latin America and the decrats, and to the sergeant major of veloping world."

A possible hurdle to statehood, Sen. D'Amato noted, is that the sension among the Marine guards apparently springs from what they Puerto Rican legislature is controlled by anti-statehood forces.

Brunei Hardens Drug Law

BANDAR SERI BEGAWAN, Brunei — The British protectorate of Brunei has introduced the death penalty for drug trafficking, bring-ing it into line with neighboring Malaysia and Singapore.



Salvadoran soldiers arriving at a U.S. Air Force base in North Carolina en route to training at Fort Bragg.

Salvadoran Troops Arrive in U.S. for Infantry Training

POPE AIR FORCE BASE. N.C. — The first contingent of a-1,000-man Salvadoran battalion has arrived for advanced infantry training at the U.S. Army's Green Berets unit at

The 60 soldiers constitute the

John F. Kennedy Center for Military Assistance, the Army's Green Beret headquarters. The rest of the battalion will arrive next month.

A Pentagon spokesman said the Salvadoran soldiers will not be trained in guerrilla warfare

and counterinsurgency.

training a U.S. soldier would receive in basic training," said Col Edward Richards, mander of the 7th special forces group at Fort Bragg "We will not give them special forces training."

Col. Richards said the 26 offi-

cers and 34 noncommissioned

later will help Army instructors train the rest of the Salvadoran battalion. The training effort will be the first time an entire foreign infantry battalion will be trained at Fort Bragg, he said. In addition, about 600 Salva doran officer candidates will be trained at Fort Benning, Ga., starting about Jan. 25, Defense Department officials have said.

officers who arrived Saturday lead group to be trained at the "These troops will receive the Brandt Quoted as Assailing Reagan Economics

KUWAIT — Willy Brandt, lead-er of the West German Social Democratic Party, has warned of catastrophic consequences for de-veloping nations if the United States does not abandon its rigorous economic policies, accordi to an interview published in the Kuwaiti daily Al-Watan.

Mr. Brandt, in Kuwait to preside over a meeting of his interna tional commission on North-South relations, also warned against going ahead with large armament programs at a time when a fraction of world armament expenditures could solve the development problems of Third World countries, the

paper said. "I believe, and a number of my colleagues in the commission share this opinion, that the United States has two alternatives - either effect a radical change in its present economic policies during the coming two years or face a semicatas trophe," the paper quoted Mr. Brandt as saying.

Mr. Brandt did not elaborate, but observers said he was referring to the Reagan administration's for-eign-aid policies, its direction of world bodies in charge of international financing, such as the World Bank, and its strict pursuance of a

free-market economy with adverse effects on the economies of developing nations and the world economy as a whole.

In the case of British policies, Mr. Brandt was quoted as having said that the consequences will be less dramatic because Britain does not bear the same weight in global economies, "though my expecta-tions apply in principle to British economic policies as well."

Striking Ford Workers Accept Offer in Britain

BIRMINGHAM, England Workers unofficially on strike at the Ford automobile plant here voted Sunday to accept the company's offer of a 7.4-percent pay increase together with a shorter working week and improved pen-sions, thus falling in line with 23 other plants in the country.

Ford's Halewood plant in Birmingham employs 10,000 people, making it the second largest in Britain. Its workers voted to return to work starting Monday after a six-day unofficial strike that cost the company £16 million (\$30 million) in lost production.

According to the newspaper, Mr. Brandt said that the North-South conference last October in Cancún, Mexico, did not achieve real success. "Though the meeting was good as an event in itself, the results were scant," he was quoted as saving.

same advanced infantry tactics

com-

In contrast, he was said to have called the Kuwait meeting "one of the most successful meetings held so far by the commission."

"We reviewed the most urgent problems facing the world, particularly the development of agricul-ture, financing, and the soaring armament expenditures, which last year reached \$560 billion in a world suffering from various eco-nomic mishaps," Mr. Brandt re-portedly said. "If only a fraction of that amount were allocated for solving economic problems, we could have achieved marvelous re-

Mr. Brandt, a former chancellor of West Germany, said his commission faced a twofold task, the newspaper reported - to work out short-term steps for alleviating the plight of developing nations as well as long-term remedies for "this mad world economic order, where large parts of the world suffer from severe need while other parts possess unused resources." "If we want to ensure develop-

ment for the two parties, developed and developing countries, without the West resorting to its obsolete imperialist criteria, the industrialized nations must know that the sole way for overcoming stagnation is through economic recovery of developing countries, he was quoted as saying. "This is the solution for the world's economic problem. Industrialized nations should be more aware of this than anyone else because traditional marginal solutions no longer

Egypt to Free 81 Held in Crackdown 🤊

The Associated Press CAIRO - The prosecutor general has ordered the release of 81 more religious fundamentalists, journalists, academics and politicians arrested last September in President Anwar Sadat's crackdown on religious extremists, the official Middle East News Agency has reported.

The release order, made Saturday, leaves 1,368 persons still in detention of the 1,536 arrested in the September crackdown. According to police sources, most of those released were "Islamic ele-

The International Herald Tribune invites you to

-MEET THE NEW-FRENCH ADMINISTRATION

February 8 and 9, 1982 in Paris

The election of François Mitterrand and the subsequent Socialist victory in the French parliamentary elections clearly mark an important turning point for the French economy. With the cooperation of the new Socialist government, the International Herald Tribune has organized a conference designed to help senior executives of foreign companies judge how the new administration's policies will affect their company's activities and investment in France. Prime Minister Pierre Mauroy will open this meeting on "New French Economic Policies," to be held February 8 and 9 at the Intercontinental Hotel in Paris.

The program will include presentations by Jacques Delors, Finance Minister; Michel Jobert, Minister of Foreign Trade; Michel Rocard, Minister of Planning and Regional Development; Nicole Questiaux, Minister of Social Policy; Pierre Dreyfus, Minister of Industry; Jean Auroux, Minister of Labour; André Chandernagor, Minister delegated to the Minister of Labour. Foreign Affairs, in charge of European Affairs; and Laurent Fabius, Minister delegated to the Finance Minister, in charge of the Budget, as well as Jacques Attali, Special Counsellor to the President; Bernard Attali, President of D.A.T.A.R., the French government's regional development agency: Christian Goux, Chairman of the Economic and Finance Committee of the National Assembly, and other senior government officials.

Additional insights on various aspects of doing business in France will be provided by André Bergeron, Secretary General of the "Force Ouvrière" trade union, by a panel of international bankers and by a panel of industrialists. The former will include Hervé de Carmoy, General Manager of the Midland Bank Ltd.; Jean Deflassieux, Director of International Affairs. Crédit Lyonnais, and Edouard Velten, Advisor to the Board of Executive Directors, Bayerische Vereinsbank. The industrialists' panel, to be chaired by David McGovern, President of the American Chamber of Commerce in France, will include: Rudolph Boniface, Chairman of Ford France; Jean Gandois, Chairman of Rhône-Poulenc; Jean-Luc Lagardère, Chairman of Matra; Bernard Lathière, President of Airbus Industries, and Yves Ragougneau, President of Sony France. Each presentation will be followed by a question and answer period,

and simultaneous French-English translation will be provided at all times. To register for this exceptional international conference, please complete and return the registration form below today.

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minute minimum on self-dialed calls. So if your hotel offers International Dialing from your room, place a short call home and have them call you back. The surcharge on short calls is low, And you pay for the callback from the States with dollars, not local currency, when you get

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مكنامن المصل

U.S. Aides Say China Won't Affect Decision on Sale of Jets to Taiwan

By Richard Halloran New York Times Service

The second secon

WASHINGTON - The Reagan administration, in its discussions on the possible sale of fighter planes to Taiwan, will not be deterred by Chinese protests against last month's decision to sell spare military parts to Taiwan, according to senior administration

The president will not be intimidated by the Chinese reaction," said one official. "But he is also not insensitive to the Chinese

The officials said that no decision had been made on whether to make the sale or on which fighter plane Taiwan might be permitted to buy, but they indicated that the F-5G Tigershark, made by Northrop, was the leading candidate. Taiwan already builds the Northrop F-5E under license.

Chinese diplomats in Washing-ton reiterated Peking's dismay at the prospect of continued U.S. sales to Taiwan and suggested that diplomatic relations be-tween Washington and Peking would be reduced if the sale went

Rough Seas Ahead

They also said that an evolving military relationship between the United States and China would be halted. "The only ones who will be happy about that will be the Russians," one Chinese diplomat said.

The administration has been prepared to sell China large quantities of conventional arms.

Administration officials acknowledged that relations with China were heading for difficulty but said that in the event they decided to sell the jets to Taiwan, it would be better to have the decision announced, ride out the storm and then try to resume the military

The latest episode in the continuing dispute between Washington and Peking over the sale of arms to Taiwan began last month when the State Department notified Congress that the administration planned to sell an estimated \$97 million worth of military spare

parts to Taiwan. Peking immediately protested

Beirut Clashes Resume; A Militiaman Is Killed The Associated Press

BEIRUT - One militiaman was killed in renewed fighting between two rival Lebanese militias in Moslem West Beirut, a police spokesman said Sunday. The clash followed a two-day hill in battles that claimed 15 lives last week.

Meanwhile, a bomb exploded in a Beirut bank, causing minor damage but no casualties, the spokes-

vigorously. Chinese diplomats in when President Richard M. Nixon Washington said that their govern-visited China in 1972 and when ment was upset because it had not President Jimmy Carter establishbeen consulted and because the sale indicated that the United in 1979. In the Chinese view, the States intended to treat the Nationalist regime on Taiwan as a separate nation with a sovereign government.

The diplomats asserted that the sale violated understandings reached with the United States

4 Die in Thailand Clash Of Communist Factions

NARATHIWAT, Thailand --

Four Communist guerrillas have been killed in a clash between factions of the outlawed Communist Party of Malaya near the Thai-Malaysian border, Thai Army

The clash occurred about a week ago and was the most serious of several recent skirmishes between the regular party and its breaka-way Marxist-Leninist faction, the sources said Saturday. They said Thai security forces had recovered the bodies of four members of the Marxist-Leninist faction.

By Marvine Howe

New York Times Service

ANKARA -- High ranking Turkish officials are convinced

that Mehmet Ali Agea, the man who shot Pope John Paul II, did

not act alone, but they have not

been able to identify any of his ac-

A source close to the ruling mili-

tary leadership said this week, "Agea was a very strong tool but not the brains. He had money and

At the same time, the chief of

Turkish security, Fahri Gorgulu, described as "not accurate" recent

reports from Rome indicating that

Durkish authorities had identified

a man photographed standing near

Mr. Agea at the time of the shooting May 13 as a wanted Turk

Mr. Ay, 29, wanted in connec-

tion with rightist terrorist activity,

is believed to have helped Mr.

Agca obtain the false passport

found on him when he was arrest-

Investigation Resumed

imprisonment by an Italian court

for attempted murder of the pope.

But the prosecution has resumed

Mr. Agea was sentenced to life

he had companions."

med Omer Ay.

ed diplomatic relations with China United States has recognized that Taiwan is part of China and therefore sales of arms over Peking's objections were a violation of Chi-

na's sovereignty. U.S. officials, however, contended that the United States had no obligation to consult with Peking on routine matters such as the sale of spare parts to Taiwan.

The Taiwan Relations Act of 1979, adopted to govern the unof-ficial relations between the United States and Taiwan, says that "the United States will make available equipment and services to enable Taiwan "to maintain a sufficient self-defense capability.

Chinese diplomats in Washington declined to specify what their government would do if the ad-ministration decided to sell fighter planes to Taiwan. But they pointed to Peking's disapproval of the re-cent sale of two submarines by the Netherlands to Taiwan, after which Peking downgraded diplo-matic relations with the Dutch to a

Turks Say Unknown Accomplices

ty given to photographs showing possible accomplices.

Milliyet has identified Mr. Ay in

one photograph of the shooting. But security officials in Ankara and Istanbul insisted that it was

not possible to identify the person

conclusively since only half of the

face was visible and the picture

'Complicated Personality'

firmed that Mr. Agea knew Mr. Ay, and that they had both been in West Germany at one time.

Questioned about Mr. Agca's al-

leged relationships with the ex-

treme rightist Nationalist Move-

ment Party, Mr. Gorgulu referred

to a letter apparently from Mr.

Agea to the party chairman, Al-paslan Turkes, 64. Mr. Turkes and

219 Nationalist Movement Party

eaders are facing death sentences

for attempting to overthrow the

state by force, prior to the Sept. 12, 1980, military takeover in Turkey.

the court. The word Munich was

written at the top, but there was no

date. The signature was said to be

that of Mr. Agea.

During the trial, the military

osecutor presented the letter to

Nevertheless, Mr. Gorgulu con-

The independent Istanbul daily

Aided Man Who Attacked Pope



wounded Iranian soldier is evacuated from a battle site near llam, Iran, to a hospital away from the fighting. The photograph was taken last month and brought from Iran on Saturday.

Khameini's Brother Wounded in Tehran

LONDON - The brother of President Ali Khamenei of Iran was shot and wounded Sunday in Tehran, Iranian radio reported. The radio said that Mohammed

spiracy." His trial is continuing,
"Agea is a very complicated personality. He has claimed to be a

Habash," Mr. Gorgulu said, referring to George Habash, the Marx-

ist leader of the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine. "But

he was continually telling lies to

The Turkish security chief said

that if Turkish authorities had

been allowed to take part in the

interrogations, they could have seen through the lies and might

have got closer to Mr. Agea's mo-

and informed the Italian police he

could be found in a certain restau-

rant in Venice. But when they went

there it was too late," Mr. Gorgulu said, pointing ont that this was a few days before the shooting of the

Turkish security officials "at a dis-

tance" during the investigation

and interrogation of Mr. Agca, according to Mr. Gorgulu.

police who had followed Agea con-

tinuously and knew him so well he

could not have lied to them," Mr.

We have several well-trained

The Italian police had kept the

"We even followed him to Italy

divert the investigation."

nist, a fascist, a follower of

wounded, but that his two bodyguards were killed. Tehran evening newspapers said he was traveling by car to the parliament in central Tehran Sunday

morning when gummen fired from Khamenei, a deputy in the Iranian a building site.

Mr. Khamenei was hit in the arm, the papers said.

Mohammed Khamenei is a hoja-

toleslam, a Moslem clergyman, as is the president. The assassination attempt was the latest in a series of attacks

against Iranian parliamentarians in recent months.

Tehran radio blamed "American agents" for Sunday's attack. This is generally a reference to leftist Moslem Mujahidin guerrillas who the fundamentalist government claims are supported by the United States.

Dozens of deputies have been killed over the past eight months, including more than 20 in one bomb blast last June. President Khamenei was

wounded by a booby-trapped tape recorder last June as he addressed worshippers in a Mosque. The last deputy killed was Mohammed Taki Behsharat, from

the province of Isfahan, who was shot and killed Dec. 28 in Tehran.

Madagascar President Plans to Hold Election

Resters
ANTANANARIVO, Madagascar — President Didier Ratsiraka of Madagascar said Sunday he would seek a further seven-year mandate in presidential elections planned for later this year. He did not announce a date for the elec-

Mr. Ratsiraka, who took power in a military coup in May, 1975, said he would also make changes in his Cabinet soon.

For Unity and Industrialization events in Sabah, particularly when

New Malaysia Leader Presses Drive

By Pamela G. Hollie New York Times Service

SINGAPORE - The New Year arrived early on the Malay Penin-sula this year. At 11:30 p.m. on New Year's Eve all clocks were moved forward to midnight.

For the country, which was divided into two time zones, one for nine states of West Malaysia on the peninsula and the other, 30 minutes later, for East Malaysia on the island of Borneo, the change was a symbol of the unity the new Malaysian government hopes to forge between the timber- and mineral-rich eastern states and the more industrialized western states.

Since taking office in July, Prime Minister Mahathir bin Mohamad has made it clear that Malaysia will operate on new standards. Copying the style of Prime Minister Lee Kuan Yew of Singapore, Mr. Mahathir has cracked down on everything from corporate corruption to tardiness. Determined to do what previous governments have been unable to Mr. Mahathir has pledged to shape Malaysia into a unified and industrial nation.

Although uniting the country in one time zone will not in itself bring unity between the peninsular states and the two fiercely independent states of East Malaysia, the efforts to eliminate old barriers shows we are mature as a country," said Ong Kee Hui, the federal minister of science, technology and environment.

Independent Stands

Two of the richest of the Malay-sian states, Sabah and Sarawak on Borneo, have been acting as if they were independent countries, regulating immigration, requiring Malaysians to show passports upon entry and requiring them to obtain state permits to work there. In addition, travel of certain mainland politicians has been restricted to prevent interference in local

The Malaysian government said it intended to remove barriers to travel within the country, and the eastern states have indicated that they might go along with that but have balked at giving up control of immigration.

Malaysia is particularly interested in wooing Sabah because of its timber and oil. Considered the economic engine of Malaysia, Sabah has never looked to the mainland for support. Instead, Sabah, after realizing that its forests were being destroyed by overproduction and that its mineral revenue was leaving the state, has tried to control the exploitation of its resources tightly.

Although the government's in-terest in Sabah is primarily eco-nomic, it is generally believed that Mr. Mahathir's government would like to have more control over those events affect Malaysia's rela-

tions with the Philippines The Philippines still claims Sabah as part of its territory. On a visit to the Philippines in early De-cember, Mr. Mahathir discussed the claim with President Ferdinand E. Marcos, who has said that he wants to resolve the issue. When challenged a few weeks ago by an opposition politician, Mr. Marcos said Sabah was a security issue and could not be debated

The Philippines believes that Sabah is being used as a training base for Moslem rebels. Malaysia has not acknowledged the presence of any training bases but the government is concerned about the nearly 150,000 Filipino refugees in Sabah as a result of the lighting in the southern Philippines between the government and Moslem separa-

Malaysian Minister Killed in Plane Crash

KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia - Foreign Minister Tan Sri Ghazali bin Shafie was killed Sunday when a light aircraft he was piloting crashed into mountainous jun-gle, police said. His two passengers also were killed

Police officials said the wreckage of the six-seater Cessna had been found near Janda Baik, about 20 miles (32 kilometers) north of the capital. The plane left Kuala Lumpur Sunday morning on a flight to Mr. Ghazali's home constituency of Kuala Lipis in Panang state. Mr. Ghazali's passenge were his flying instructor, Chako Verghese, and his bodyguard, po-

Mr. Ghazali was the longest serving minister in the Malaysian Cabinet and was home affairs minister for nine years before being named foreign minister in July. He was the president of the Royal Selangor flying club and a capable

Government sources said the plane plunged into the jungle about 12 minutes after takeoff. A search was begun when the plane did not reach Kuala Lipis, about 100 miles (160 kilometers) from the capital, on schedule. The wreckage was spotted by a helicopter pilot after nine hours.

Spanish Basque Area **Urges Saving Electricity**

As home affairs minister, Mr.

SAN SEBASTIAN - Authorities in the Basque province of Gui-púzcoa have asked the public to cut down on electricity consumption because of bomb attacks on

power facilities. The provincial government warned Saturday night that part of the power system was in danger of being overloaded and could lead to mandatory restrictions. The Basque separatist organization ETA has bombed scores of power

facilities in recent months in pro-

test against a nuclear plant under

construction near Bilbao.

Ghazali played an important role in security operations against Communist guernillas after the government put down an insurgency in the 1950s. He was also one of the leading figures in Malaysia's confrontation with Indonesia from 1963 to 1965 and later during the formation of the Association of South-East Asian Nations in 1967.

He left the civil service in 1970 to become minister for special functions. He was a member of the National Operations Council, which ruled the country for two years after the bloody Malay-Chinese race riots in 1969.

He later became minister of information before moving to the Home Affairs Ministry.

Spanish Families Receive No Word From Kidnappers

The Associated Press MADRID - The families of two kidnapped men, the father of Spanish singer Julio Iglesias and a German-born industrialist, both said Sunday that they had received no word from the abductors.

Dr. Julio Iglesias Pugo has been missing since Dec. 29 and the industrialist, Josef Lipperheide, since last Tuesday. Dr. Iglesias, 66, a gynecologist, was last seen leav-ing his Madrid clinic accompanied by two men. No word has been received from the kidnappers.

Mr. Lipperheide, 76, was kid-napped from his Bilbao home last Tuesday. The Basque separatist organization ETA later claimed the abduction. Thousands of leaflets calling for

help in locating Mr. Lipperheide appeared Sunday in Bilbao. The appeals said Mr. Lipperheide, who has founded five companies in the Basque provincial capital since he came to Spain before World War II, was responsible for creating thousands of jobs in the region.

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Amid Policy Shifts, Ethiopia Leans Uneasily on Russia for Weaponry

By Jay Ross

ADDIS ABABA, Ethiopia -"Everything has been turned up-side down," the veteran civil servant said. Now that Ethiopia has a friendship pact with the Soviet Union, "the Russians are hated, just like the Americans were hated when they were here.

"Now the Americans are popular," he said, adding with a sardonic grin: "We seem to like those who are most distant from us." Anti-Soviet remarks are as common as poverty in the capital of this poor East African nation, but

even the most vocilerous private critics of the Soviet Union do not expect any major shift soon away from Moscow by the military gov-

Foreign Policy Shifts

"Public opinion never counted for anything under Emperor Haile Selassie, and it doesn't affect policy now either," another disgrun-tled official said.

In the last year, Ethiopia has carried out a number of subtle shifts in its foreign relations without altering its basic orientation toward the Soviet Union.

In the first half of the year, a major opening toward the West, although not the United States, appeared to be under way.
Then in August, Ethiopia, Libya

and Southern Yemen formed an alliance - the first time this ancient black African nation has ever allied itself with Arab nations, which traditionally have been regarded as key enemies.

Most diplomats trace the expla-

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nation for those moves to the deteriorating state of the Ethiopian economy. Ethiopia has discovered that the Soviet Union, which has provided more than \$2 billion in military aid in the last four years,

is not so forthcoming when it

comes to development assistance.

Even though the United States is still the world's largest source of such aid, Ethiopia steadfastly has refused to turn to its former ally. On the contrary, the government launched a harsh propaganda at-tack on Washington in November, even indicating that it might break

Ethiopia's opening to the West, particularly the Europeans, has not resulted in much aid. Relief officials say Ethiopia receives the lowest amount of aid per capita of any developing country - less than \$6 a year, compared with an

Italy, the former colonial power in the Ethiopian province of Eritrea, gave \$44 million this year, and the European Economic Community has pledged a four-year package of \$150 million. Sweden has provided \$20 million a year but is likely to cut that amount because of unhappiness with the government's treatment of the Lutheran Church in the country.

The World Bank resumed loans last year after suspending them because of the failure of Ethiopia to compensate nationalized compa-

The United States cut off aid in 1979 over that issue, and the ban continues except for food aid, which totaled about \$8 million, including transportation charges, last year. Ethiopia asked for the withdrawal of Ambassador Fred-

at Defense Council favors radical measures, including scrapping Eu-ropean-style parliamentary democ-

the parliament dismissed. The de

more than 60 other leading politi-

cal figures have turned themselves

posed president, Hilla Limann.

by a charge d'affaires since then. Ethiopia has had the same level of representation in Washington since the last ambassador sought asylum three years ago.

One principle of Ethiopian foreign policy since 1977 has been that the United States, Addis Ababa's traditional arms supplier, turned its back on Ethiopia in its hour of dire need.

Ethiopia, faced with war with Somalia and guerrilla conflicts in the north, needed arms. The United States, faced with reports of human-rights violations and Ethiopia's shift toward Marxism, hesitated and even refused to deliver some arms that had been paid

average of \$20 per capita for Third world nations.

Italy, the former colonial power

erick Chapin, mainly over the compensation issue, in 1980, and washington has been represented with the country of the country will be able to pay for and nucopia of weapons the country never will be able to pay for and thousands of Cuban troops who helped defeat the Somalis.

That has created a bond ac-

knowledged even by Ethiopians who say they despise the Russians. "There is lots of wishful thinking that every Ethiopian is itching to get the Russians out," a diplomat said. "They will stomach the Russians for quite some time."

that the honeymoon in Ethiopian-Soviet relations brought about by this assistance now is over. Observers here say Ethiopia wants to demonstrate that it will take aid where it can get it but intends to retain its nationalistic character.

The problems that used to be blamed on the Russians, an official noted with a sense of irony.

producer, after South Africa and

the Soviet Union. But poor man-agement and lack of foreign ex-

change to purchase mining equip-ment have kept annual production

at less than 6 tons, compared to estimated outputs of 650 tons by

South Africa and about 300 tons

the Defense Council have criti-cized members of Mr. Limann's

administration who "crisscrossed

the world begging for foreign as-

sistance and investment." But Accra radio also has called on states

outside West Africa to help Ghana

Mr. Rawlings and the Defense Council have lashed out at politi-

cal and bureaucratic corruption

and greed. Yet most of Ghana's

salaried workers are employed by

the government, where kickbacks

Inflation has been at over 120

percent annually and the cedi, the national currency, is nearly worth-less. As of last June, Ghana had

only \$80 million in foreign reserves

and an outstanding oil import bill

help augment low salaries.

Statements by Mr. Rawlings and

by the Soviet Union.

"in her hour of need."

Some Ethiopians say that Moscow is unwilling to pass on technology. They point out that jet engines on Ethiopia's Soviet-built military aircraft must be sent back to the Soviet Union for servicing even though Ethiopian mechanics are capable of doing the work. They maintained the military's U.S.-built F-5 jet fighters, and Ethiopian Airlines does all its own

Residents say it is common for There is no question, however, Ethiopians to rebuff Russians, for merchants to refuse to sell them items or for parents to refuse to allow their children to play with Soviet youngsters.

For the most part, the 1,500 Soviet civilian and military advisers and 11,000 Cuban troops keep a low profile in Addis Ababa, living in separate housing projects. They are much less visible than in Angola, the other African Marxist country where there is a major Soviet-Cuban presence.

Aside from weapons, Moscow provides one other key element of provides only at a preferential price of about \$28 to \$30 a barrel. But the amount satisfies only about 70 percent of Ethiopia's needs and is provided on the basis of a one-year contract, forcing regular appeals to the Kremlin.

Soviet development aid is limited to plans for a 25,000-acre cotton project, a hydroelectric dam and a cement plant. Work has not started on any of the projects and some have been planned for years.

Unhappy With Offer

The chairman of the ruling military council, Mengistu Haile Mariam, was unhappy at the amount of Soviet aid proffered during his visit to Moscow in November, 1980. That set the stage for the pact with Libya. Ever since the treaty was signed in August, there have been rumors that Libya would provide Ethiopia with \$1 billion in assist-

Informed sources discount the rumor, but there are persistent reports that Ethiopia already has received up to \$150 million. Foreign Minister Felleke Gedle-Giorgis will only say that the two countries will cooperate on joint projects. One is believed to be a ugar refinery.

It is unlikely, however, that the relationship will be smooth be-tween the radical Arab govern-ment of Col. Moamer Qadhafi and Ethiopia, with its centuries of hostility toward the Arab world.

. U.S.-Ethiopian relations are complicated by Washington's global concerns, mainly the worries about the presence of Cuban troops and the desire to use military facilities at Somalia's port of Berbera, less than 100 miles (160 kilometers) from the Ethiopian

U.S. military maneuvers there late last year led to protests from Ethiopia and the implied threat to break relations.



PRETORIA HOLDS BRITON — Norma Kitson displays a picture of her son, Steven, who was arrested last week in Pretoria, at a press conference in London. South African police said that her son was suspected of helping to plot a breakout of jailed nationalists from the prison where his father, David, is being held. David Kitson is serving a 20year sentence for plotting sabotage against the state.

2 Yemens Reported To Agree on Merger

The Associated Press ADEN, Southern Yemen - The Red Sea republics of Saudi-backed North Yemen and Soviet-supported Southern Yemen have agreed on a draft constitution for their merger into a single state, according to a Southern Yemeni spokes-

The spokesman, Abdullah Ahmed Ghanem, said Saturday that the draft constitution provides that Islam will be the official religion and the North Yemeni capital of San'a the seat of government of the United Yemeni Republic.

For nearly two decades the two governments have been conducting unity talks as military skirmishes occurred intermittently along their

Mr. Ghanem is the secretary of the presidium of the Supreme People's Council, Southern Yemen's parliament, and led his country's delegation in recent talks with North Yemen on the draft consti-

The draft has been submitted to egislative and executive bodies in both countries for ratification, and a date will be set later for a re-ferendum in both countries for final approval, Mr. Ghanem added.

He said the legislative powers in the unified state will be held by an elected parliament and the judicial system will be headed by an elected attorney general. Executive powers will rest in a council of ministers, Mr. Ghanem said, but he did not say how the Cabinet would be formed.

Southern Yemen, which in 1980 signed a 20-year treaty of friend-. ship and cooperation with the Sogoverned state on the Arabian peninsula. Aden, its capital, is a viial port of call for the Soviet Navy in the Indian Ocean, and its 24,300-man armed forces are equipped exclusively by the Soviet-

North Yemen relies heavily on financial assistance from neighbor-ing Saudi Arabia. Its 32,100-man armed forces are equipped by both the Soviet Union and the United

Both Yemens were classified by recent United Nations survey as among the 31 poorest nations of the world. But they are strategically located at the southern entrance to the Red Sea, a shipping lane leading to the Suez Canal and the

Ghana: An Unclear Picture, a Radical Tone

ABIDJAN, Ivory Coast — More than a week after the overthrow of a civilian government in Ghana, it is still not clear who is running the West African nation and how its staggering economic problems will

Jerry J. Rawlings, the former Air Force lieutenant who is the apparent leader of the new regime, said the coup was carried out to transform Ghana's economic and social order. The tone of subsequent comments is leading diplo-

matic observers here to believe that the ruling Provisional Nation-

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The composition of the Provisional National Defense Council has not been made public. It apparently is headed by Mr. Rawlings, 34, who also led a coup in June, 1979.

assets have been frozen.

It is believed that the army chief of staff, Gen. Nonu Mensah, and the army commander, Brig. Gen. Arnold Quainoo, are members of the council. Both served with Mr. Rawlings in the four-month rule of the Armed Forces Revolutionary Council in 1979.

The Defense Council has an-ounced that "people's tribunals"

would try former officials accused of corruption and that "people's defense councils" would be organized to defend the revolution.

Political parties were banned following the coup Dec. 31, the Accra radio has been the only source of official information since constitution was suspended and the coup. The country's borders re-main closed and communications under arrest. His vice president, William deGraft-Johnson, at least 11 government ministers, and

A Right to Basic Needs

In his first public appearance since the coup, Mr. Rawlings said at a rally Friday that "no one in society has a right to have more than his basic needs when other over to police "for their own pro-tection," Accra radio said. Their productive workers can hardly get

On another occasion he said

that foreign investment would be reviewed to determine whether it was in the country's best interests. Ghana was once the world's leading cocoa producer. But production has dropped by 50 percent in the last 10 years because of ag-ing stock, falling prices and poor marketing facilities. Much of what is produced is smuggled to neigh-boring countries where it commands higher prices.

According to estimates, Ghana used to be the world's No. 3 gold

of \$350 million.

MEMO FROM: INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

Subject: 1982 Pocket Diary

We would like to thank our many readers who purchased the 1982 IHT Pocket Diary. We regret that, due to the unexpectedly enthusiastic demand, we were not able to fill all orders.

Checks received after December 16 are being returned with our apologies. Next year we will, of course, increase the print run in the hope of satisfying all requests.

In the meantime, many thanks and best wishes for a prosperous 1982.

Bruce Singer Special Projects Editor

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canadaır challenger

Monday, January 11, 1982

The Kennan Doctrine

George Kennan has the courage of Helmut Schmidt's convictions and makes what case there is for acquiescing in Poland's suppression. He says that the Soviet Union will always risk more to keep Poland supine than the West should risk to make it freer, so why impose sanctions that can only damage the peace of Europe?

One answer is that his premise is wrong. Peace requires a productive Poland as much , as a docile one. And Moscow needs the West to make Poland productive.

A more important answer is that acquiescence undermines the value system of modern societies. Even Kennan and Schmidt are uncomfortable arguing that might deserves to prevail, so their acquiescence leads them to contend that might should at least define right in world affairs.

Thus they argue that Soviet security is a higher imperative than Polish or Western sensibility. They even struggle to deny the Soviet hand in the Polish crackdown: Asking that Moscow order Warsaw to reverse course is, in Kennan's logic, granting the Kremlin the very authority over Poland that "we profess to deplore." And they rush to blame the victims for their oppression, berating Solidarity for misjudging the limits of Communist tolerance.

But so long as Communists do not themselves post rules for a loyal opposition in their societies, the limits on their tyranny can only be prescribed from outside, by the larger culture to which they belong. And the more they mock the meaning of sovereignty, the harder other nations should strain to give

When people in the Soviet sphere see what their system produces compared with the West's and then rise in rebellion, the threat to Soviet security can be said to lie in every prosperous democracy. As the Helsinki accords declare, there is no safe way to divide Europe without maintaining an active con-

cern for the quality of life in both halves. The West can be faulted for mismanaging its interests in East Europe. It lent \$70 billion

to help make the Soviet system work, but got no political or commercial collateral. The allies are torn even now by the lure of selling grain or buying gas. Reagan's sanctions may thus prove too modest or be undercut by others. But that does not discredit his impulse to proclaim his values and to give the resisting Polish people something to bargain with.

It is simply not true that Solidarity's extremists provoked the terror. What strength they gained came from the government's refusal to honor even its modest concessions to the union. Solidarity did not overthrow the Communist Party; the party collapsed of its own dead weight. The union never challenged Poland's pro-Soviet foreign policy.

What was threatened in Poland was not geography, not the security of Soviet borders, but ideology, the Soviet system of concentrating power in a Communist oligarchy. That system destroys initiative everywhere and thus produced Solidarity in the first place. It will never succeed in a modern economy until it makes peace with the people it

Left to their own devices, Polish Stalinists will now maintain the terror until they find new opportunists willing to reconstitute the party and form a bogus Solidarity. Western realists" will then be asked to pretend that Poland has recovered its productive powers and to extend and enlarge its loans.

What President Reagan is struggling to assert is that the Polish economy and the Stalinist system are equally bankrupt. The idea behind sanctions is to stop throwing good money after bad until Moscow faces that

If the suppression persists, a formal default will become inevitable anyway, damaging the Soviet bloc more than the West. But if Poland's junta is still free to seek a genuine accommodation with the genuine leaders of Solidarity, there are powerful reasons of state and humanity for the West to underwrite a Polish evolution. There will be time later for

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

State Department Hypocrisy in Denial of Paisley Visa

The writer is a Protestant leader in Northern Ireland and a member of the British Parliament. He wrote this article at the invitation of The Washington Post.

BELFAST — The recent revoca-State Department not only denies me, as an elected public representative from Ulster, the right to put my views to the American people on an issue about which the U.S. government has been concerning itself, but more seriously it demes the majority of unionist people in Northern Ireland, whom successive election results show I have the honor to lead, even the right to have their case heard. So the decision of the State Department is a calculated slur upon the majority community in Northern Ireland. This denial of freedom of ex-

pression not only repudiates the time-honored reputation of the U.S.A. as the country of freedom, but it contrasts sharply with the official attitude to the cause of Irish Republicanism. For instance, By Ian Paisley

greatly assisted by the continuing refusal of the U.S. government to sanction the sale of much-needed weaponry to the police force of Northern Ireland, the Royal Ulster Constabulary. At the same time IRA-linked organizations in America have continued to collect and send millions of dollars to Northern Ireland for the purchase of fur-ther weapons of terror. Meanwhile, numerous apologists for the IRA have come and gone to the U.S.A. at will, especially over the past year during the IRA hunger. revocation of my visa.

Add to this the recent declaration in Dublin by the then-Deputy Secretary of State William Clark that all Americans are praying for the unification of Ireland — that is, the ending of my province as a separate British entity in Ireland — and the imbalance and bias in the American stance, which is compounded by the revocation of my visa, is as obvious as it is over-

Furthermore it should be noted

that those in Congress who were active in campaigning against my proposed visit, such as Rep. Mario Biaggi, have themselves traveled to and from my country in order to express their views on our internal affairs without hindrance. Little wonder then that many detect a high degree of cant and hypocrisy in the State Department's stance and that all the leading London papers, including The Times and The Guardian, have attacked the

By far the most alarming aspect of this whole affair is the statement by State Department officials that my presence in the U.S.A. would be "contrary to American foreign policy interests."
Since my only purpose in visiting America was to present the unionist viewpoint on the Ulster situa-tion and to plead for an end to the ion and to plead for an end to the flow of dollars that is enabling the IRA to murder the innocent people of Northern Ireland, I find it difficult to contemplate what the foreign policy interests are that my

visit would offend, unless they are those of helping the IRA to victo-

The message I wish to present to the American people is a message which, by and large, they have nev-er fully heard. Indeed, by virtue of the orchestrated propaganda of certain Irish-Americans and other IRA sympathizers, this message — the message of Ulster unionism has been grossly misrepresented as one of bigotry and intolerance and as devoid of reason or logic.

In reality, however, the opposite is true in regard to the case of the Ulster majority. Our case is simple. Northern Ireland, in contrast to the rest of Ireland, has been peopled by those of British extraction and governed as part of the United Kingdom for almost as long as the U.S.A. has had its inde-

We remain British not by com-pulsion but by choice. It is not British troops that keep us British but the freely expressed will of our people through the ballot box.

When in 1921 the south of Ire-land decided to second from the United Kingdom, the north opted to remain as it was - a full part of the U.K. In exercising that right

we were only exercising one of the

most fundamental rights of all -the right of self-determination. It is the refusal of a small Republican minoricy within Northern Ireland to accept Northern Ire-land's right to remain British in ac-cordance with the will of its people which has, through the IRA, led to the infliction of horrific terrorism upon the people of Northern Ire-land in an effort to force them to join in an all-Ireland Republic. What the IRA and Irish Republic anism have failed to achieve through the ballot box they are seeking to obtain through the bul-let and the bomb.

The struggle in Northern Ire-land therefore is about the defense of democracy against the forces of sheer terror. The people of North-ern Ireland ask only to be entitled to decide their own destiny, free from terrorism and external inter-

Democratic Role

This refusal by a section of the minority community to accept the state of Northern Ireland contrasts sharply with the constructive and democratic role played by the Protestant minority in the south of Ireland, and this in spite of the near-total eradication of that Protestant minority. Whereas the Roman Catholic population in Northern Ireland has increased significantly since partition, the Protestant minority in the south has been reduced over the same period from 10 percent to less than

4 percent of the population.

There can be no doubt as to how the Claim be no doubt as to how the Ulster people wish to be gov-erned, since no later than May, 1981 — the last time they went to the polls — parties supporting un-ion with Great Britain received over 70 percent of the vote.

Given the overwhelming deter-mination of the people of North-em Ireland to remain British and the terrorism they have suffered as a consequence, it is little wonder that remarks such as those by Mr. Clark are deeply resented as encouragements to the terrorists and are viewed as an unwarranted at-tack upon the right of self-determi-nation by the people of Ulster.

NICE TRY. LET YOU OUT Detention

Presenting Ian Paisley

The Washington Post asked Ian Paisley, an extremist Protestant member of the British Parliament from Northern Ireland, if he would like to say in print what he might have said in the United States in person had the State Department not denied him a visa last month. Mr. Paisley replied that he would, and his remarks appear on this page today.

It is shameful that the State Department, which had earlier - and equally wrongheadedly -- barred one of Ulster's extremist Catholic MPs, bowed to congressional pressure and barred Mr. Paisley as well. Having offered him a forum, however, we feel no compunction whatever in adding this: What he says is, in the main, absolutely wrong.

To give him his due, Mr. Paisley has one fair point, beyond his complaint about being barred - a pity, by the way, that he does not also protest denial of a visa to his fellow MP. He says that "IRA-linked" organizations in the United States have funded IRA terror. This is true. Despite efforts by police and Irish-American leaders to halt the flow, funds and in some cases actual arms have been obtained from the United States. Officials of the Republic of Ireland say flatly that Irish-Americans, often unwittingly, provide

more support for IRA terror than does the Communist-connected international terror apparatus on the left. If Mr. Paisley's taunt provokes greater U.S. vigilance on this score, so much the better.

His political views, however, are some-thing else again. Mr. Paisley makes much of the determination of Ulster's Protestant majority to hold to union with Britain. He utterly ignores his community's role in systematically discriminating against Ulster's Catholic minority over the decades and thereby bringing the whole pot to a boil. He ignores as well the terror emanating from the Protestant side. No single person has done more to undermine would-be moderates in Northern Ireland, Protestant as well as Catholic, and to nullify attempts by Britain - another is currently in train - to find a path of compromise through the bullets and the bombs.

Mr. Paisley's talent at playing on the civil libertarian sympathies of Americans is there in his piece for all to see. What is not there to see is the political vision and courage that are the necessary ingredients of any turn toward peace with justice in Northern Ireland for all

THE WASHINGTON POST.

Moving the PLO Beyond Being a Symbol of Arab Cause

The writer is dean of the School of Arts and Sciences of Central Connecticut State College. He contributed this article to The Washington Post.

NEW BRITAIN, Conn. -Reagan is being advised to initiate talks with the Palestine Liberation Organization. No doubt something can be said for this move as a way of getting the Middle East peace talks off dead center. But is that all there is to it? Even if the situation suggests that Reagan heed such pleas, are there arguments favoring prudence that do not rely exclusively on Israeli reasoning?

Through the loss of their home-

land the Palestinians became the ultimate symbol of Arab sacrifice and, therefore, of Arab national purpose. What Nazi extermination camps had done for the Jewish nation, the Palestinian refugee camps did for the Arabs. Both peoples sought redemption though strength. For the Jews, it was building a pioneer society that ig-nored those whom Herzl himself referred to as "the possessors of the land." For the Arabs, it has been to compel the Israelis to ac-commodate the Palestinians, what-

But in this Arab aim, the Pales-tinian people themselves have been of little consequence. The symbolism associated with the elevation in status that the PLO has acquired by being indentified with the Arab cause has afforded Yasser Arafat and his lieutenants little influence. Palestinian politicians have always been compelled to maintain themselves by soliciting help from one or another of the Arab states. They have thereby become clients of the governments of Syria, Lybia, Saudi Arabia and Iraq, each of which spends a large portion of its energy combating the influence of the others within the competition of Arab national politics. In this contest, a leader offers just enough support to the PLO to permit him to have some influence within this symbolic Palestinian segment of the Arab na-

Rocky History

The basis for this behavior may be unique. For Arabs, the state and the nation are not conterminous. Being leader of a state does not ensure command of the great overarching allegiance provided by By William R. Brown The PLO has had a rocky histo-

ry. Egypt has spurned it; in 1976
Syria slaughtered its fighting units
in Lebanon; Iraq has assassinated
its agents within the interplay of
international terrorism; Libya has castigated its leaders as being godless. In Jordan a decade ago there was Black September. Currently, they do not assure Israel and the the Saudis and other Gulf Arabs United States that Palestinian even deny Palestinians free entry into their countries. Everyone fears them but uses them. For the present, the PLO commands the loyalty of the Palestinian people. As a result, Arab countries see a need to give its leaders due regard. But beyond this tactical consideration, few Arab governments really take the PLO leadership into account.

The implication of this situation has been that, at any time sentiment in the Arab world appears to be swinging toward a negotiated settlement, there is pressure on PLO leaders to support some version of its objectives. Otherwise they risk losing out in future Arab

But a shift in PLO posture is usually supported only by a por-tion of the leadership. Bitter re-criminations erupt within the movement. Those PLO leaders

who do periodically move toward moderation have always done so with an eye on the route of rapid retreat should the venture falter. The mental reservations and apparent opportunism of the PLO position are really the characteris-

leaders mean what they say when they make statements that can be interpreted as not rejecting peace. Immobilized

The curious place of the PLO in Arab politics raises serious ques-tions about the role this organization could perform were it allowed into the negotiations. Could it bring the Palestinian people selfdetermination with a modicum of dignity while outside mediators such as the United States assured equitable consideration of the rights of the Israelis? The answer to this question is, probably not.

As a movement incorporating the symbols of the Arab nation, the PLO is less likely than Arab governments to accept the limitations that would result from the

compromises of a negotiated set-tlement. Because each faction within the movement is always ready to castigate the others for less than unqualified adherence to the Arab cause (a ritualistic vision of itself), the PLO as an entity becomes immobilized in any situation that places the national symbols in doubt - and that is exactly what negotiations do.

The power of the PLO leaders rests solely on the hold their movement has over the emotions of other Arabs. While this is a powerful force, it is unlikely ever to be translated into the positive attrib-utes of policy. The PLO is poorly equipped to play a useful part in any attempt at the peaceful resolution of the Arab-Israeli conflict

Should the United States, then have contact with the PLO? Per-haps. But should conversations be held with a view to bringing the movement's leadership into the peace process? Not yet. First, the leaders of Arab states must redefine the role of the PLO in terms of a settlement. It can no longer be just an expression of the Arab cause. Such a task is not the re-sponsibility of the United States, even as a Middle East mediator.

Dickens on the Crisis

I was a second of the second o

Today's homily on the state of the U.S. economy is contributed by Charles Dickens, who followed the subject more closely than you might think. The present situation, as the Reagan administration explains it, is that (a) the recession is going to get a good deal worse but (b) things will eventually get better and (c) the dire state of the economy urgently requires profound reforms although (d) everything now depends on its underlying strength.

Dickens acquired a strong impression of the U.S. economy from his first visit, and reflected it in "Martin Chuzzlewit," published in 1844. Martin sails to the United States, and the following passage finds him in a New York boarding house, talking with several men with military titles, and a couple of newspapermen — the editor of the New York Rowdy Journal and its chief correspondent, Jefferson Brick:

"You have come to visit our country, sir, at a season of great commercial depression, said the Major.

"At an alarming crisis," said the Colonel. "At a period of unprecedented stagnation," said Mr. Jefferson Brick.

"I am sorry to hear that," returned Martin. "It's not likely to last, I hope?" Martin knew nothing about America or he

would have known perfectly well that if its individual citizens, to a man, are to be believed, it always is depressed, and always is stagnated, and always is at an alarming crisis, and never was otherwise, though as a body they are ready to make oath upon the Evangelists at any hour of the day or night that it is the most thriving and prosperous of all countries on the habitable globe. "It's not likely to last, I hope?" said Mar-

"Well!" returned the Major, "I expect we shall get along somehow and come right in

"We are an elastic country," said the Rowdy Journal. "We are a young lion," said Mr. Jefferson

"We have revivifying and vigorous principles within ourselves," observed the Major. Shall we drink a bitter afore dinner. Colo-

When the book first appeared, Americans denounced it as a grotesque and unfair caricature. As time passed, people decided that perhaps it wasn't entirely grotesque. Then they began to wonder whether it was really unfair. Now you'd have trouble convincing anyone that it's even a caricature.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

Israel's Own 'Autonomy' Plan

By Philip Geyelin rate out from the "security" func-

tions of the IDF (the fist) the

trator, Menahem Milson. He laid out the philosophical argument for

the velvet glove in an article, "How to Make Peace With the Palestini-ans," in last May's issue of Com-

At headquarters here, Milson

notes before you do that his depu-

ty and his principal aide are army

colonels. But that, he insists, is not the point. His mission, as his mag-azine piece foreshadowed it, is "ci-vilian" — "to create conditions in

which moderate Palestinians can

speak out."

And this, he wrote, means "freeing the population of the territories from the grip of the PLO."

That's the premise from which
Milsonism proceeds: The PLO is
irredeemably bostile to any peace

process. "Our aim is to reduce to

as close to zero as possible the ef-

fectiveness of the PLO," he said in

But that, he is quick to add, is the job of the IDF. While not dis-owning the rough stuff, his defini-tion of the division of responsibili-

ternative to the established munici-

pal and village governing bodies in West Bank towns and rural areas

where the officeholders are either

He is expanding a network of

new "village leagues," complete with their own patronage powers

(building permits, etc.) conferred

upon them by Israeli authorities. As an inducement to "those who

avowedly PLO supporters or mere-

ly suspect.

Or so says the civilian adminis-

problems of "civilian needs."

mentary magazine.

speak out."

BEIT EL. Israel — From this B vantage point at the com-mand center for Israeli occupation of the West Bank of the Jordan River, you have to wonder what the sudden hustle and bustle in Washington over Camp David is all about. If it's about nothing more than artificial respiration for the failing "autonomy" talks, that's one thing. In the absence of an alternative, they're worth keep-

But if the Reagan administration is planning to plunge Carter-style into the business of trying to break the stalemate over the West Bank's fate, it had better (a) hurry, and (b) brace itself for a head-on collision with the Israeli govern-ment of Prime Minister Menachem

Begin on a fundamental principle. The principle is central to the whole concept of the first part of the Camp David accords. (The second part has to do with the nearly completed Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty.) The first part says that during the course of a five-year interim period of "full autonomy" for the West Bank and Gaza, "negotiations will take place to deter-

mine [their] final status." The point was to leave the quesway, the Israeli government is seeing to it that, before any formula for "autonomy" can be worked out the issue will be closed.

How? By the simultaneous application of an increasingly heavy iron fist and a new velvet glove. The iron fist is familiar: jailings, town arrest, expulsion, harassment, the demolishing of homes, whatever it takes to crush the influence of the PLO.

The velvet glove is on an arm attached last November to the Is-raeli Defense Forces (IDF) in charge of the occupation. It is called the Civilian Administration and its avowed purpose is to sepandits avowed purpose is to sepandits.

ing firearms — to "moderates."

Meanwhile, the IDF does its Meanwhile, the IDF does its
"security" number on "those who
attack the peace process," which is
to say anybody thought to be allied with the PLO. Prominent figures are regularly subjected to arrest, detention and calculated
harassment. On what evidence?
Milson doesn't want to "go into
operational secrets."

He sees the targets as "destruc-

He sees the targets as "destruc-tive elements," given to "incite-ment to violence." Both sides are dug in for a protracted struggle. "I am very aware," Milson concedes, "of the very severe limitation on

what I can do. Perhaps, but the point of imme-diate interest to Washington is what he is trying to do. To inde-pendent West Bank-watchers, when you put it together with a systematic program of land acquisition, it looks like an effort to co-opt Camp David with Israel's own 'autonomy" plan — of a de facto annexation.

Milson says, "Those are not my orders." Perhaps. But if that is the effect, it lits entirely with the Begin government's policy, openly

01982, The Washington Post.



He has united us.

Jan. 11: From Our Pages of 75 and 50 Years Ago ty is, shall we say, disarming: "To me you can talk about rebuilding tion open. Yet with every passing day, in every sort of open or covert houses; for the demolition of the 1932: German Reparations houses, you have to talk to somebody else." What Milson is building is an al-

1907: Interests in the Gulf

LONDON - At a meeting of the Central Asia Society, Mr. Archibald J. Dunn dealt with the subject of "British interests in the Persian Gulf." Mr. Dunn said that for half a century they had seen the stealthy but persistent advance of the Russians in Central Asia, and another danger had arisen in connection with Turkey and Germany. The Kaiser had secured advantages which made him practically master of Asia Minor, especially in regard to the Baghdad railway. Sir Edwin Collin, the chairman of the meeting, said he thought an understanding with Russia was possible. Mr. Rees, M.P., said he believed the death of the Shah of Persia would be fraught with no disadvantage to Britain.

PARIS - German chancellor Brüning threw a bombshell into international affairs by declaring that Germany is not able, and never will be able, to pay war reparations. "It is perfectly clear," the chancellor said, "that the situation in Germany places it in the impossibility of continuing to make payments of a political nature. It is equally clear that any attempt to perpetuate a system of payments of this kind will inevitably lead to the ruin not only of Germany but of the whole world." The chancellor's remarks come two weeks before the opening of a reparation conference in Lausanne. France intends to go on with the conference and is considering economic pressure against Germany.

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Page 9 Monday, January 11, 1982 *

British Productivity on Rise As Struggling Firms Trim Fat

By Steven Rattner

100

New York Times Service LONDON - At first glance, the result of Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's bold economic experiment seems a landscape of devastation. From an 11.5-percent unemployment rate, more than double what it was when she arrived, to a 15-percent drop in manufacturing output, the overwhelming impression is of a teetering econo-my dealt a near-fatal blow by her policies of austerity.

Yet, beneath such dismal statistics, and beneath the equally dismal outlook for jobs projected by most economists, lies a bright gleam of hope. Productivity, the bane of British economic perform-ance for decades, has begun to show some immediate. show some improvement.
For the businessmen, econo-

mists and plain ordinary citizens, debating whether the Tory leader has made British industry slimmer and fitter - or just slimmer - the signal in the productivity figures is that the country may now be better able to compete in world mar-

Recovery Seen

Output per worker, which had dropped 6.5 points from the time that Mrs. Thatcher took office in 1979 to the depths of the 1980 recession, has rebounded to an index level of 120.9, for a net gain of almost a point since her accession. In manufacturing alone, excluding the oil and gas sector, the rebound has amounted to 9.5 points since the fourth quarter of 1981.

Mrs. Thatcher and her aides have seized on such figures as a demonstration that the economic pain they have inflicted has had its purpose. "We have recovered a sig-nificant part of the ground lost in overstated. The British perform-

STOKE-ON-TRENT, England — In the airy

Wedgwood Ltd. factory here, mechanics were strug-gling hard the other day to adapt a restaurant

dishwasher to the task of removing minute particles

Once they succeed in switching to the process, two

workers who currently remove the particles by hand will be out of jobs—and the company expects to cut the rejection rate on plates from 5 percent to 1 or 2

By such steps Wedgwood has emerged as a leader in the struggle to improve British productivity. In the past 2½ years — almost precisely the period of Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's tenure — the company has cut its work force at this flagship facility by 500,

to about 1,200, while maintaining the same produc-

term interest of the company," said Sir Arthur Bryan,

the chairman. "We started early and we're reaping

Machines now paint lines on plate edges that for-merly had to be done by hand. Other items are now

sprayed automatically with glaze instead of having to

be dipped by hand. Reorganization of production

lines has cut unnecessary steps that no one had both-

ered to eliminate before.

About a year ago, Wedgwood embraced the newly

fashionable concept of quality circles, where workers

can discuss with managers ways of improving the product. The result included a new method of mark-

ing hand-painted china that has saved an estimated

15 pieces a week from rejection. Improvements to

dropped by 87 percent as five particularly inefficient

plants were closed and the work force was slashed to 7,000, from 10,500 less than three years ago. While

only 15 percent of productive capacity has been lost,

efficiency has improved markedly and this year prof-

The company has paid a price. Earnings last year

molds are saving more than \$20,000 a year.

the benefits early."

We found ourselves two years ago having to insti-

of abrasives from partly finished plates.

two years," proclaimed John Bif-ien, the trade secretary, in a recent speech. "The road to export-led re-

covery is no longer a mirage." To be sure, there are many who remain convinced that the Thatcher experience is a disaster.

Virtually no one expects British manufacturing output to return soon to anything approaching past levels. A number of experts argue that Mrs. Thatcher's encourage-

'The road to exportled recovery is no longer a mirage.

ment of the runup of the pound to a peak of \$2.45 late last year helped eliminate industrial capacity that would have been productive at a more modest exchange rate more closely related to Britain's true competitive abilities. "Industry is smaller rather than

fitter," said Paul Neild, chief economist at Phillips & Drew, a stock brokerage. "Quite a lot of industry has closed that might have been able to be saved."

A somewhat separate camp of critics questions whether the loss of capacity, and of production, is really worth an improvement in productivity that may well prove fleeting. In the past, Britain has flirted with conservative economic policies that have promised efficiency gains only to see improve-ment dissolved by a succeeding government's efforts to stimulate

economic growth.

Nor should the extent of even

Wedgewood Strives for Efficiency

closely to output.

times under their label.

item product line.

other industrialized countries. As a telling point, analysts often cite British Airways, the troubled stateowned carrier. Even after a reduction of 7,000 workers, which is now under way, the company still expects to have only 102,000 tonmiles of capacity per employee. By comparison, Pan Am estimates that it will end up with 275,000 ton-miles per employee.

Nevertheless, the bright signs are helping to lighten the national

Courtaulds Rebound

Businessmen and economists who supported Mrs. Thatcher's efforts had argued that a fitter British industry had the potential for exceptionally fast recovery in profit. That view may now be being winding ted.

For example, textile manufac-turer Courtaulds, which has shut about 20 big factories, cut 35,000 persons from its labor force and dropped out of nylon fibers, re-cently reported that its earnings for the half-year ended Sept. 30 to-taled \$40 million. That was up from a paltry \$9.4 million in the full year ended March 31. The rise in British productivity

has even reached certain of the state-owned companies. BL Ltd. is now producing more cars than it did a year ago — with 30,000 fewer workers. At British Steel Corp.'s Port Talbot complex in Wales, the number of manhours needed to produce a ton of liquid steel has been slashed to 5.2 from 10.

Changes in the the working at-mosphere are evident from the plant floor to top executive suites. Absenteeism among workers, which often ran at 10 to 20 per-(Continued on Page 11, Col. 3)

Pushed by the economic troubles and aided by a long history of paternalism, the company has also

taken aim at high wage settlements. It dropped out of the pottery trade association bargaining and in May

instituted an incentive system to tie wages more

"If we don't make a profit we don't survive and we're all out of work," said Brian Lewis, a union official, explaining why the union acquiesced. "If we

don't have the modern equipment, our competitors

Such changes are unprecedented at the 223-year-

old pottery maker but they are no less radical than

the changes Sir Arthur has instituted away from the

shop floor. At the company where for decades managers were told "Wedgwood sells itself," the motto has

become "Two-thirds sells itself; the other third has to

ing U.S. methods of using mail-order sales. The company has similarly picked up the concept of selling

non-brand merchandise through chain stores, some-

shops have been opened in the Middle East. With

help from a U.S. firm, an array of new designs and

new products have been introduced into the 20,000-

Sir Arthur concedes that much of this would not

have occurred without the relentless pressure of Mrs.

Thatcher's economic program. The rise in the value

of the pound to \$2.45 late last year hit Wedgwood

particularly hard, because 60 percent of its output is exported. To some extent, Sir Arthur contended, the

pressure forced out of use capacity that could have

produced a competitive product had the pound not

soared so considerably.

But he also acknowledged that some of the closed factories have been mothballed, for quick reopening.

"We are well-based for an upsurge," said Sir Arthui

who rejects contentions that the country's industrial base has been decimated. "Prudent management al-

A joint venture in Japan has been formed and

New methods of marketing are being tried, includ-

In an interview in his Manhattan office, Mr. Brown also said: AT&T intends to offer customer equipment, such as telephones, and new unregulated services, such as data processing, through a subsidiary distinct from its long distance operations, which are regulated.

strictions on company operations. The FCC and any prospective legislation on both sides of the house involved a great many re-strictions that made it difficult to run this business," he said.

for the restrictions that were proposed in the FCC and Congress were at least partly due to the size of the organization and its alleged economic power." Mr. Brown said.

Asssistant Attorney General William Baxter (left) and AT&T Chairman Charles Brown shook hands after announcing a settlement in the 7-year-old antitrust suit against the company.

AT&T Says It Saw Writing on Wall

That perception could not be

changed by anything but this."

As examples of what irked AT&T, he mentioned late amend-

ments to the Senate bill, passed in

October, that would have con-

ing arm of the Bell system. He also mentioned a House ver-

sion of the bill, introduced in De-

cember by Rep. Timothy E. Wirth,

able to clear up the suit while re-

maining intact, Mr. Brown said,

had consented to a restriction a

the various bills took on a more

restrictive pattern and as the

chances of early passage seemed to

dustry analysts that AT&T settled

because it felt it could have lost the

discounted the impact of an opin-

ion, issued in September by Judge Harold H. Greene, the Federal

District Court judge presiding over

the antitrust case. Denying a motion by the telephone company

to dismiss the suit, Judge Greene

said there was evidence that AT&T

The telephone company chair-man said he still saw the need for

Congress to rewrite the outdated

1934 law that governs the industry. But he said both the FCC and

Congress would probably want to

review their work so far, since the

settlement produced so many

changes in conditions and re

need to be heavily regulated.

moved many fears that Bell would

Mr. Brown said AT&T would form a separate subsidiary to provide customer equipment and unregulated services, even if the FCC

Congress did not order it. "I

think it's in our best interest, re-gardless of legislation, to assure

the public, the legislators and the

regulators that there is no cross-subsidy between the regulated and

local phone rates would have in-

ment because the AT&T competi-

tion in the long-distance communi-

cations market was compelling

Bell to end the subsidy the compa-ny says was provided local phone usage by higher-than-necessary

Mr. Brown also vigorously

disputed the views of many indus-

try analysts who have suggested

that Bell settled the suit in a

masterly way by giving up only its weakest business, local phone ser-

vice, and keeping its most profita-

ble ones, which are long distance

"These companies we intend to spin off are not dogs," Mr. Brown

said, "but are very good companies that will tend to do very well."

and sales of equipment.

The AT&T executive said that

the unregulated businesses."

had violated antitrust laws.

that connection, he also

Mr. Brown contradicted the

a little more.'

Electric Co., the manufactur-

By Andrew Pollack New York Times Service

NEW YORK - American Telephone & Telegraph Co. agreed to dismantle its communications em-pire in part because it disliked the direction of legislation pending in Congress and also because of a recent Federal Communications Commission order, the company's chairman, Charles L. Brown, said in a weekend interview.

Mr. Brown also said that the settlement, announced Friday, of the government's 13-year-old antitrust suit "would lift a giant cloud" over the company and allow it to enter such new businesses as data pro-

The settlement calls for AT&T to divest itself of its 22 operating companies, which provide local telephone service, in exchange for ending a 1956 agreement restricting AT&T's entry into new busi-

• Long distance rates are not likely to decline, but perhaps they will not rise as fast as inflation. By itself, the settlement will not lead to higher local rates; they

were in fact bound to rise whether or not the settlement was reached.

Both the FCC order and the measures in Congress would allow AT&T to offer equipment and unregulated services if it set up such a separate subsidiary. But Mr. Brown said the proposed legislation also contained excessive re-

"At least part of the rationale

ications revolution in the United States and globally. At the same time, these moves to deregulate the communications industry are likely to open up a ma-**NEWS ANALYSIS**

By Leonard Silk

New York Times Service

by American Telephone & Tele-

graph Co. to give up its local oper-

ating companies as part of a settle-

ment ending the government's an-titrust suit, combined with the Jus-tice Department's decision to drop

its antitrust suit against the Inter-

national Business Machines Corp.,

NEW YORK - The agreement

jor battle among behemoths in the marketplace, the impact of which promises to be highly uneven on different customers - personal and business — and on the com-petitors for shares of the market in communications, data processing and the manufacture of equip

More Than Just Size

The twin moves, announced within hours of each other Friday, represent the most dramatic actions thus far by the Reagan ad-ministration to carry out its philos-ophy that the role of the government in the marketplace should be shrunk severely, in the belief that competition, even among giant corporations, will best serve consumer interests by increasing effi-ciency and stimulating innovation.

trolled how much equipment Bell companies could buy from West-Assistant Attorney General William F. Baxter conceded Friday that "there is a sense in which the antitrust division is backing off" from policies of earlier administrations, but he contended that the law had been pushed in directions a Democrat from Colorado, that, Mr. Brown said, "has many of the restrictions of the Senate bill plus contrary to what he regarded as its proper values and goals.

In declaring that the IBM case was "flimsy," Mr. Baxter appeared to be giving voice to the administration's view that size alone The Justice Department had indicated that it would drop its suit if suitable legislation passed. In that event, AT&T would have been should not be a consideration in antitrust matters.

because the legislation did not re-However, since the consent dequire the company to split up.
Yet, he added, such a solution cree is likely to involve major reallocations of costs and services, it would not have eliminated a 1956 almost certainly will have to run a court decree in which the company series of challenges in the courts and in Congress. Business competlowing it to provide only regulated telephone services. In addition, the itors, consumers and public utility legislative solution began to look commissions can appeal to the courts to set aside or modify the less favorable for the company as

consent decree, if it is judged to be unfair. And Congress has the power to pass legislation blocking or modifying the actions of the administration.

Nevertheless, it appears probable that, when the dust has settled. AT&T will exist as a smaller, leaner and more profitable compa-

Terms of U.S.-AT&T Accord

WASHINGTON - Here are highlights of the Justice Department's antitrust settlement with American Telephone & Telegraph Co.: AT&T must divest itself of the local telephone services of its 22 Bell

System operating companies.

• Western Electric, Bell Laboratories and the long-distance division of AT&T will be retained by AT&T. All intrastate long-distance service will be turned over to AT&T by the local companies.

• AT&T no longer will be barred from offering unregulated non-

telephone service, thereby opening the way for the corporation to enter the computer processing and information service business.

• Local telephone companies divested by AT&T will be required to share their facilities with all long-distance telephone companies on the

Local companies will be barred from discriminating against AT&T competitors in buying equipment and planning new facilities and ser-

 AT&T shareholders will retain stock in AT&T and will be issued proportionate values of shares in the local exchange companies • To enforce the agreement, the Justice Department will have visiting rights at the local operating companies to interview employees and review the books.

sion, the Western Electric Co. and Bell Laboratories. It will have divested itself of the

relatively low-profit local operating companies, whose growth potential has been limited and whose efforts to generate adequate earnings have been, and are likely to continue to be, severely constrained by state public utility com-

Higher Bills

The end of cross-subsidization by the Bell System to the operating companies almost certainly will mean much higher telephone bills for "ordinary" local customers, those whose use of the telephone is largely limited to local calls. Approximately 30 percent of the cash flow from long-distance calls cur-rently goes to local lines; that subsidy will promptly stop if the consent decree stands.

But the remaining elements of AT&T as a national entity will be in a position to move ahead rapidly, for the consent decree also liberates the company to go after IBM, Xerox, General Telephone, ITT, MCI and other communications or data-processing company.

AT&T will be in a formidable position to compete, especially through the pioneering work in science and technology that has made Bell Labs world famous as an incubator of ideas and devices.

AT&T will now have no inhibitions in putting those ideas to work wherever it elects, rather than enduring the restraints set by the 1956 consent decree that kept it out of many expanding areas of

Challenge

But the company will surely face a powerful challenge from other companies, particularly IBM. In-deed, it seems likely that the two will now go head-to-head in comny, including its Long Lines divi- petition against each other for ac-

cess to the local telephone companies, business customers and government services, both at home and abroad.

Most strikingly, the consent de-cree widens the field for competition between these giants and any other companies that can make the grade by ending what economists would call a monopsony — the col-lectivity of buyers made up of the local telephone companies, which constituted a sort of monopoly on the buying side. As part of the Bell System, they were largely tied to Western Electric as a supplier, and they were constrained by Bell management from innovating

Now, that problem has been

As Roger Noll, professor of economics at the California Institute of Technology, puts it, the Justice Department has said, "Let a thousand flowers bloom."

How long it will take for the blooming to take place to the con-sumers' advantage remains to be

Integration of Services

During the transition period, local consumers are likely to watch their local telephone bills go up as fast as the state regulators will allow, while charges for long distance calls go down.

But in the longer run, these moves appear likely to serve con-sumer interests, both locally and over long distances. They will also mean a closer integration of the new technologies with both tele-phone and data processing ser-

The United States is likely to municating over longer distances shrinks. Both national and international business, together with science and technology, stand to ben-

its have been recovering. Kaufman's Gloom Shakes Uncertain Market

By Carl Gewirtz nal Herald Tribune PARIS - Henry Kaufman did it again. The Salomon Brothers econ-

omist, bearish as usual, forecast long-term dollar rates this year that would test the record highs set last year and sent prices of dollar securities skidding on Wall Street and in Europe. Some observers were surprised

that the reiteration of his well known views could have such a dramatic affect on prices. The point they missed was the numbers he put out demonstrating - in his view — the inevitability of a clash between the heavy demand for cash with the insufficient supply of

On a more positive note in the gloomy forecast, Mr. Kaufman said short-term rates are unlikely to approach last year's record levels though they would remain vola-

smoothly this year than last. Capital markets seize up only when the normal yield curve inverts and short-term rates soar higher than long-term rates. When short-term rates are below long-term ones, dealers can finance bond invento-

EUROBONDS

ries at a profit and the markets can

per at astronomic levels.

Mr. Kaufman's remarks is his foreliest. Thus, between now and then short and long rates can be expect-

This would seem to suggest that fect of the economic slowdown unbond markets will function more der way in the United States.

ways keeps something in reserve."

operate smoothly...

money supply, the MI-B, fell a modest \$1.4 billion in the week

Provided, of course, borrowers

are willing to issue long-term pa-

The other important aspect of cast that none of this will start to happen before mid-year at the eared to drift lower — the natural ef-

In essence, Mr. Kaufman argues that the Federal Reserve has veered away from its strict monetarist approach to concentrating on getting the economy moving. But when that happens the Fed will become less accommodating. On Friday, the Fed reported that the basic measure of the U.S.

ended Dec. 30, reversing a similar upswing in the previous week. Caught between the prospect of record high interest rates later this year and a likely decline in rates until then, potential borrowers have decided to wait for the imminent decline rather than rush to

borrow before the upturn. The Eurobond calendar for fixed-rate dollar debt is empty. Investors, meanwhile, were not

rushing to buy up what paper is

available in the secondary market.

They seem to be focusing beyond the coming trough to the expected record high yields later in the year.

A substantial volume of money

is theoretically available for invest-ment this month and next. Accord-

secondary market.

Yields on five-year paper of roughly comparable quality range from 15.22 percent (Montana Pow-(Continued on Page 11, Col. 2)

Bankers report their customers are keeping liquid.

Prevailing Uncertainty

ing to data compiled by Orion Bank (now Royal Bank Ltd.), pay-ments of interest and principal on outstanding Eurobonds totals some \$1.5 billion this month and \$2.1 billion in February. For their part, investment bank-

ers are in rare agreement in bemoaning the absence of any new fixed-rate dollar issue. Their common complaint is that they just do not know "where" the market is. There are enormous aberrations in prices of seasoned issues on the

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Common to all these large-scale projects are the extensive financial skills of the industrial Bank of Japan. In fact, in these and a majority of overseas projects in which IBJ is involved, the Bank is either managing bank or financial advisor or both.

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THE INDUSTRIAL BANK OF JAPAN

High Rates Keep Borrowers on Sidelines

By Carl Gewirtz International Herald Tribune

PARIS - Business is off to a slow start in the Euromarket. Borrowers are not rushing to arrange new bank loans and bankers are not falling over themselves trying to line up customers for new syndi-

Although credit needs are estimated to remain very large, bor-rowers are reported to be holding back on the expectation that interest rates will decline in the wake of the deepening U.S. recession.

For their part, European and North American bankers avow that they are not terribly interested in making new loans unless margins and/or commissions paid by the borrowers are increased. This, of course, is a refrain hankers sing at the start of every year and al-most every year the volume of lending has increased without sub-

stantial improvement in profitabil-

But bankers this year are convinced that the cost of new loans - the margin over the London interbank offered rate - will increase. A selective uptrend was already becoming apparent late last

SYNDICATED LOANS

year and bankers assert this will be amplified this year.

The situation in Poland has certainly contributed to this view as bankers now face the possibility of having to write off the \$16 billion owed to them. In addition, bankers increasingly talk about having reached their self-imposed limits on how much they are willing to lend certain countries.

Brazil, which already pays far more than any other country to borrow in the Euromarket (a margin of 21/2 points over Libor), is at the top of this list. Bankers now talk about extending new loans only to replace maturing debt and insist that increasing the size of their exposure to Brazil is out of

the question regardless of how much Brazil is willing to pay.

Mexico. consistently in first or second place as the largest single borrower in this market (\$7.5 billion last year, second to the much distorted \$54 billion taken by merger-crazed U.S. corporations) is also now running into opposi-tion. With nearly \$50 billion of debt outstanding and needing around a further \$11 billion this year, Mexico has fallen out of favor as the price of oil has failed to

keep increasing.
This is because Mexico is comtinued on Page 11, Col. 1)

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CURRENCY RATES

Interbank exchange rates for Jan. 8, 1982, excluding bank service charges.

\$7335 .06364 :: 1.2221 !rish.L (a) Commercial franc. (b) Amounts needed to buy one pound. (*) Units effall. (x) Links of 1.600.

احكزامن المرصل

EEC Official Angered by **Steel Decision**

and the state of t

The Associated Press
BRUSSELS — The EEC's chief industrial executive has reacted angrily to a decision by U.S. steel companies to file anti-dumping suits to block European steel ex-

ports to the United States.
Industrial Commissioner Etienne Davignon issued a statement Saturday calling the decision "deplorable," and said European ex-porters were being blamed for a steel slump they did not cause.

He said U.S. and EEC officials had tried to negotiate a solution to the steel dispute, but added: "All these efforts have been stymied by the intransigence of the American industry, which apparently seeks to obtain limitations of exports from the Common Market at a level drastically reduced from the traditional European exports to the American market."

He said the commission in-formed the 10 Common Market governments of the "lamentable" decision and said steps would be taken to prevent it from harming the Common Market steel industry and its workers. He did not say

U.S. Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige announced on Fri-day that the U.S. steel industry, unimpressed by assurances from European competitors on future pricing planned to file suit alleg-ing unfair trade practices by the

Mr. Baldrige said the suits would force the U.S. government to suspend the trigger-price mechanism governing imported steel. He said U.S. officials urged European firms to abide by the system, but that the European governments "failed to convince the American industry that the [trigger-price mechanism] can continue to be an effective means of enforcing U.S.

Mr. Davignon said the decline in world markets for steel, not European imports, is the cause of the problems faced by U.S. steel companies'. He said demand for the steel in the United States fell 20 percent in the two years ending in

(Continued from Page 9)

mitted to large investments, which

cannot be turned off although they may be slowed, to increase its oil

production as well as to develop

Many of the 20 or so non-OPEC

developing countries that are ei-ther net oil exporters such as Mexi-

co or produce enough oil to meet

their domestic needs "are likely to

face increasingly severe external fi-

nancial constraints [this year], be-cause their balance of payments is

weakened by a growing trade bal-

ance deficit as well as by sharply

rising debt service payments," the

secretariat of the Organization for

Economic Cooperation and Devel-

opment said in its Economic Out-

Key Difference

ket with a syndicated loan of 400

million Deutsche marks - an op-

eration that many bankers view as

a public relations exercise to show

that it can still borrow at a very

low half percentage point over Li-bor. More important to the bank-

ers is that the life of the loan is

only four years. Last year, Mexico

paid that much for eight-year mon-

ment for eight years on the current

loan, the terms and conditions re-

main to be negotiated upon Mexi-

fourth year. In addition, Mexico

will pay an extension fee of 0.25

is in the market with three opera-

tions. It is raising 200 million spe-

The African Development Bank

co's request to extend after the

While Mexico has a commit-

Mexico currently is in the mar-

look published last mouth.

and diversify its economic base.

British Productivity Showing Impressive Gains

(Continued from Page 9)

cent, has dropped in many areas to 5 to 8 percent. The rate of strikes is at its lowest level since the 1940s. Wage settlements, which once displayed almost indiscernible variation, have become widely dispersed with the more troubled companies often winning pay agreements providing for increases far below the rate of inflation.

The Confederation of British Industry said recently that settlements this fall have been running at 5 to 7 percent, far below last year's level. Combined with the productivity improvement, that could mean a sharp lessening in inflation, now running at 11 percent. Showing a new willingness to

bargain for jobs, one union recently granted Toshiba, the Japanese electronics company, a no-strike offered complete freedom to assign workers to their jobs by a regional union trying to induce the company to choose its area for a British assembly plant,

On the management side, dozens of top executives have been swept from office by boards and bankers in search of fresh blood more able to deal with the economic stringencies. The Viscount Weir, for one, was recently forced by his bankers to step aside as chairman of the family engineering concern, the Weir Group, as a condition of granting the company ad-

In many companies, whole lev-els of managers have been eliminated, not only cutting costs but improving communications. At

factory here. Nissan, the Japanese tio of indirect support workers to manufacturer of Datsun cars, was direct production workers has dropped from 1.5 to 1, to 1.16 to 1, providing a quick boost to produc-

tivity.

Meanwhile, the plants that have been shut in the efficiency drive are in most cases the oldest and most inefficient. Removing such outdated capacity automatically raises average productivity for the manufacturing plants that remain. Production that for competitive reasons should have been shifted overseas long ago but which was able to remain in Britain thanks to a steadily depreciating pound, has

While executives bemoan the loss of business that the pound's 1981 jump caused, they applaud Mrs. Thatcher's abolition of ex-change and dividend controls for restoring their "right to manage

However, that also costs jobs. For example, Imperial Chemical Industries opened a \$500-million plant at Wilhelmshaven, West Germany, last June while it has cut its British work force by 12,000 over the past two years.

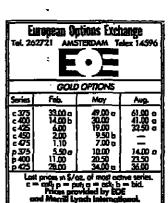
investment in new, more efficient equipment has occurred at a wide range of factories despite a sharp drop in total investment that resulted from the collapse of corporate profitability.

The fall in investment has worried many economists, but Mrs. Thatcher's aides believe that substantial further gains in efficiency are possible without vast quantities of new capital. In any event, the portion of investment that once went to expansion rather than modernization will certainly not be needed in the immediate fu-

Of AMEX Listings

Consolidated Trading

Year to Date: 20,300,000 short Issues traded in; 925 New Highs: 12 ; new lows: 40





Total Assets: US\$32 billion

Head Office: 1-2. Otemachi 1-chome. Chwoda-ku, Tokyo, Japan Tel: 03-287-2111

Kaufman's Gloomy Rate Outlook Shakes Uneasy Market

Etienne Davignon

... calls decision 'deplorable.'

er) to 15.70 percent (Caterpillar Tractor). On longer dated paper, the difference ranges up to a full percentage point. The seven-year paper of double-A rated Du Pont is yielding 15.24 percent while Household Finance yields 16.46 percent. Among 10-year issues, National Westminster is yielding 15.29 percent compared to 16.21 percent for the European Invest-

ment Bank There is a tremendous spread in yields and anyone pricing a new issue off the secondary market is going to be in for a rude shock," comments one banker. "What we desperately need is some benchmark, a beliwether issue to estab-lish where the market is."

What is certain, bankers say, is that Eurobond yields generally are lower than in New York and this, again theoretically, should attract U.S. borrowers to this market.

One indication of investors' preference to remain relatively liquid was the enormous success of the floating rate note for Banque Française du Commerce Extérieur. Launched for a face amount of \$250 million, the issue was closed

cial drawing rights under the aegis

of Bank of America at a split mar-

gin of ½ point over the interbank

rate for three years and % point over for the final five years.

Merrill Lynch is leading a sec-

ond operation, a \$100-million, sev-

en-year underwriting facility,

which is a hybrid between a syndi-

cated loan and a public issue. The

facility be used as a backup for the

sale of three- and six-month certii-

ciates of deposit. The CDs will be offered for sale at the prevailing

Libor rate. (By contrast, prime

bank CDs are marketed to yield

investors about % percentage

point below Libor.) The underwrit-

ing syndicate will buy the CDs

publicized) and stands ready to

take the paper if purchasers are not found. The ADB will pay a 1/4

percent underwriting fee each year.

550-million, seven-year facility to back up the sale of six-month CDs.

But these will be offered at a quar-

ter-point over Libor (which must

give some measure of the size of

the discount offered to the Merrill

Lynch group). The ADB will pay a

commitment fee of 4 percent per

year for the underwriting facility

until the CDs are issued and a fee

of % percent per year once the

The difference between the two deals is that the Merrill Lynch group will attempt to sell the CDs

or, failing that, wind up stuck with

the CDs themselves, while the Amex deal obviously puts less

hope on finding a market and sim-

CDs are offered.

Amex Bank is leading a similar

from the ADB at a discount

High Rates Keep Borrowers on Sidelines

at \$400 million — the largest ever FRN. Interest on these five-year notes will be set at a quarter point over the average of the bid and offered rate for six-month Enrodol-

Lead manager Credit Suisse First Boston reports that over half the issue was sold to nonbank

While French banks rejoiced at the very favorable reception awarded to a French government guaranteed issue, they also said it was no surprise since the terms were needlessly generous.

Reported to be coming are floating-rate notes for two Italian borrowers, Anas (a highway agency) and STET. Spain is also planning to tap the market, although it is not yet clear whether this will be a floater or a fixed-rate issue.

A hybrid fixed-rate convertible issue is being offered by Mitsu-bishi Chemical Industries. The Japanese company is seeking \$50 million for five years. A coupon of 11 to 111/2 percent is being indicated and the paper is being offered in denominations of \$5,000. Each note carries a five-year detachable warrant to purchase Mitsubishi Chemical shares at a price expected to be about 2 percent over the

try to market the paper.

lion, 10-year loan.

bor for eight years.

\$30 million for 10 years, offering

to pay % point over Libor. The

loan is not specifically guaranteed

by the government, which just re-cently paid ½ point over Libor for

three years and % point over Li-

bor for seven years on a \$200-mil-

In Spain, SEAT, 78-percent owned by the state holding compa-

Aucalsa, a Spanish highway

agency, is seeking \$55 million for

seven years. Half the loan is guar-

anteed by the government, on which banks will be paid % point

over Libor. The margin on the un-

guaranteed half is set at 1% point

over Libor. A year ago, the guaran-teed portion would have carried

this month for its largest ever in-

ternational borrowing — a jumbo estimated at \$750 million to \$1 bil-

India will tap the market later

point margin

prevailing Tokyo quote when final conditions are set.
Unlike traditional convertible

bonds, which establish for the life of the issue a fixed dollar-yen exchange rate, no exchange rate is fixed. The warrant only gives investors the right to buy the shares at a fixed price expressed in yen. However, convertible issues giving an exchange rate guarantee also carry coupons of 5-to-6 per-

From the company's point of view, this package allows it to raise \$100 million — \$50 million for the bond and \$50 million from the sale of the shares — whereas in a pure convertible issue the face value of the bond is used to purchase the stock

The issue with warrants was quoted on a when-issued basis Friday at 99%. Without the warrants, the bond was quoted at 83% and the detached warrants were quoted at 15%. Final terms are to be set

Tuesday.

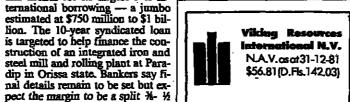
Orient Finance is offering \$60 million of 15-year classic convertibles, bearing a coupon of 54 percent. The bonds will be convertible into the consumer credit company's shares at an anticipated 5-percent premium over the Tokyo quote when final terms are set.

Nippon Electric plans to issue ply allots the CDs to the syndicate, and then each member is free to \$80 million of 15-year classic convertibles as does Tokyu Corp., a department store and railway operator, which will be seeking \$30 In Latin America, Colombia's electricity agency, ICEL, is seeking

The \$60-million convertible for Minorco Resources Corp. is moving very slowly, managers report. The 15-year issue bearing an indicated coupon of 9-to-9¼ percent (likely to be the higher in light of the weak demand) will be convertible into the mining and oil company's shares at an anticipated premium of 10 to 12 percent

ny INI (which is guaranteeing the loan), is seeking \$50 million for six years, offering % point over Libor. A year ago, INI guaranteed paper was marketed at ½ point over Libor.

I	Gol	d Optic	OIIS (price	s in \$/02.)			
	Prices	Feb.	May	Aug.			
		7.50-10.50 3.50- 4.50	25.00-28.00 17.00-20.00 10.00-13.00 6.00- 7.00	27.00-30.00 18.00-21.00 11.00-14.00 7.00-10.00			
1	Coat 397.75.398.75 Valeurs White Weld S.A						
	I, Quai do Mont-Blanc 1211 Geneva 1, Switzerland Tal 310251 - Telex 28305						



point over Libor. Also in the works, bankers report, are jumbos of \$500 million for both Portugal and Spain and DEFORMATION Heidring & Plerson N.V., an expected \$500 million for Shell.

six-year paper is being offered at par bearing a coupon of 161/2 per-cent. The difficulty is that, even assuming the paper was bought, less the full selling commission, at 98% for an effective yield of 16.83 percent, it still compares unfavorably with the yield of 17 percent that can be had by buying Canadian Imperial's 15³4s at a price of 95 in

the secondary market. In the Deutsche mark sector, the European Coal and Steel Community is raising a total of 185 million DM through a two tranche issue. The first, for 125 million DM, is a five-year bullet, and the second is for 60 million DM for 12 years. Both carry a coupon of 9% percent and are being offered at par.

By contrast, domestic paper is yielding around 10 percent and bankers report that there is little prospect for a quick decline in rates in light of the very high public borrowing needs expected this

On a more optimistic note, one banker predicted that the Saudis Eurocl.

investments in DM constant with the level of last year (which he esti-mated at some 15 billion DM) despite the anticipated decline in Saudi Arabia's income from oil sales. The decline in their income will be reflected in smaller purchases of dollar denominated securities, he said.

Eurobond Yields* Week Ended Jan. 6 Int 7 inst. lg. term US\$... Ind. long term, USS..... Ind. medium term, USS.... 14.83 % 15.47 % Can.S medium term..... 14.86 % French fr. medium term. Int'l inst. ig term yen 8.24 % ECU medium term 13.54 % ECU long term..... Int'l inst. lg term LF..... 13,21 %

> Market Turnover Week Ended Jan. 8 (Millions of U.S. Dollars)

Cedel 2,839.3 2,308.1 2,913.7

BEAT INFLATION GUARANTEED We offer term deposit accounts which we other term deposit accounts which produce maximum interest white at the same time giving flexibility of choice and absolute security for your money. Keep what you have earned and boot inflation with the following interest rates, CLARANTEED.

GUARANTEED. NET RETURN Minimum deposit equivalent

Withdrawals in any amount can be effected on maturity of the agreed notice. interest paid or credited yearly. Amounts quoted are based on 1 year fixed time deposits. All interest paid is net and without de

ductions (texes, etc.) at source.

All transactions confidential. Deposits are unconditionally guarant Write to Manager for further inform

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This announcement appears as a matter of record only

December, 1981

U.S. \$50,000,000

Montana Power International Finance N.V.

15%% Guaranteed Notes Due 1987

Unconditionally Guaranteed as to Payment of Principal, Premium, if any, and Interest by

The Montana Power Company

Kidder, Peabody International

Amro International

County Bank

Bank Brussel Lambert N.V.

Commerzbank

Société Générale

Société Générale de Banque S.A.

Swiss Bank Corporation International

Union Bank of Switzerland (Securities)

Alahli Bank of Kuwait (KSC) Banca Commerciale Italiana

Bank Julius Baer International

Bank Leu International Ltd.

Algemene Bank Nederland N.V. Banca del Gottardo

Al-Mal Group

Banco di Roma Bank Cantrade Switzerland (C.I.)

Arnhold and S. Bleichroeder, Inc. Bank of America International Bank Gutzwiller, Kurz, Bungener

Bank Mees & Hope NV Bank Leumi le-Israel Group Banque Française du Commerce Extérieur

Banque Arabe et Internationale d'Investissement Banque Générale du Luxembourg S.A. Banque Internationale à Luxembourg Banque de l'Indochine et de Suez Banque Nationale de Paris Banque Pariente Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas Banque de Participations et de Placements S.A.

Banque Privée de Gestion Financière Banque Privée S.A. Banque Populaire Suisse S.A. Luxembourg Banque Scandinave en Suisse 🛮 Banque de l'Union Européenne 🖰 Banque Worms 🖯 Barclays Bank Group 🖯 Baring Brothers & Co.,

Bayerische Vereinsbank Bergen Bank A/S Berliner Handels- und Frankfurter Bank Bayerische Landesbank Girozentrale Blyth Eastman Paine Webber B. S. L. Underwriters Caisse des Dépôts et Consignations Continental Illinois

Crédit Commercial de France Credit Suisse First Boston DG BANK Dresdner Bank

Goldman Sachs International Corp. Hentsch & Co. International

Hill Samuel & Co. Kredietbank S.A. Luxembourgeoise Kuwait International Investment Co. s.a.k.

Sal. Oppenheim jr. & Cie. Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V.

Rahn & Bodmer Sanwa Bank (Underwriters)

Lehman Brothers Kuhn Loeb

Morgan Stanley International

Manufacturers Hanover

Nomura International

Orion Royal Bank

Genossenschaftliche Zentralbank AG

Hambros Bank

Smith Barney, Harris Upham & Co. Svenska Handelsbanken

Vereins- und Westbank J. Vontobel & Co. Westdeutsche Landesbank

All of these Securities have been sold. This announcement appears as a matter of record only.



U.S. \$50,000,000 Finnish Export Credit Ltd

14%% Notes Due 1986

MORGAN STANLEY INTERNATIONAL

BANQUE BRUXELLES LAMBERT S.A.

DAIWA EUROPE

KANSALLIS-OSAKE-PANKKI KUWAIT INVESTMENT COMPANY (S.A.K.)

MERRILL LYNCH INTERNATIONAL & CO.

UNION BANK OF FINLAND LTD.

DEUTSCHE BANK KREDIETBANK INTERNATIONAL GROUP MANUFACTURERS HANOVER SWISS BANK CORPORATION INTERNATIONAL BANK OF HELSINKI LTD. S. G. WARBURG & CO. LTD.

Compagnie de Banque et d'Investissements, CBI Crédit Industriel d'Alsace et de Lorraine Crédit Industriel et Commercial Creditanstalt-Bankverein Daiwa Europe Darier & Cie Deutsche Girozentrale -Deutsche Kommunalbank Effectenbank-Warburg **European Banking Company** Girozentrale und Bank der österreichischen Sparkassen Handelsbank N.W. (Overseas) Handelsfinanz Bank Kleinwort, Benson Kredietbank N.V. The Hongkong Bank Group Kuwait Foreign Trading Contracting & Investment Co., (S.A.K.) Kuwait Investment Company (S.A.K.) Lazard Brothers & Co., La Roche & Co. LTCB International Lloyds Bank International Lombard Odier International S.A. Morgan Grenfell & Co. Merrill Lynch International & Co. Samuel Montagu & Co. Nippon Credit International (HK) Ltd. The National Commercial Bank Norddeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale Nordic Bank Osterreichische Länderbank Pictet International Ltd. Rothschild Bank AG N. M. Rothschild & Sons Salomon Brothers International A. Sarasin & Cie J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co. Skandinaviska Enskilda Banken Société Bancaire Barclays (Suisse) S.A. Genève Sumitomo Finance International Verband Schweizerischer Kantonalbanken S. G. Warburg & Co. Ltd. M. M. Warburg-Brinckmann, Wirtz & Co.

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Law Group Plans

To Fight Reagan

WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration's decision to allow

tax exemptions to private schools and colleges that practice racial discrimination will be challenged

as a violation of other court orders

and Supreme Court precedents, a civil rights law group has said.

Norman Chachkin, deputy di-rector of the Washington-based Lawyers Committee for Civil

Rights Under Law, said Saturday,

"I would expect that within a week

we would take some action in court" to block the administra-

tion's plan, which reversed an 12-year-old federal policy.

The decision on the interpreta-tion of the tax laws apparently will entitle more than 100 schools and

emptions were revoked in the last

decade to receive favorable tax

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Mr. Chachkin said that the new

The administration's announce-

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jasues Trades in: 2102 Advances: 832 ; declines: 1886 ; uno New highs: 23 : new lows: 87 234,540,000 shares 221,340,000 shares 353,410,000 shares 453,240,000 shares

treatment as charitable organiza-tions. It is also expected to open the door to tax exemptions for **Treasury Bills** schools that have never had them. Ask 10.55 10 YEE 11.07 11.08 11.29 11.09 11 policy was unconstitutional under Supreme Court precedents barring governmental financial assistance to segregated private schools and was contrary to the intent of the tax laws as interpreted by several lower courts. ment late Friday was also criticized by Democratic Party offi-cials, who said that it was part of a pattern of capitulation to segrega-tionists and that they would seek legislation to block it. But it pleased some conservative Republicans as well as representatives of segregated private and religious schools that will benefit from it.

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Cornett 68, Nicosone 67
Drexel 81, American 75
Gentesao St. 60, Swarthmore 58
Hamilton 87, Portsdam 59
Harvard 86, Merrimach 77
Hofstra 75, Buckneil 42
Howard 95, 50, Carolina 51, 77
Indiana 51, 71, Dowlina 59
Lotovatte 47, LoSalie 65
Massachusetts 57, Duquesne 55
Middlebury 65, Union 63 Western New Mexico 91. Regis 70
FAR WEST
Asusa Pacific 71, Notire Dome (Co) 48
Biota 62, Point Lorno 90
CS Dominguez 61. CS Los Angeles 60
CS Dullerin 84, Loyela Marymaunt 77
CS Loris Beoch 80 Peppergine 78
Cent. Washington 66. St. Martin's 57
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Great Falls 92. No. Mentena 75
Idoho 95. No. Arbano 64
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SL Pater's 52, Army 49
SL Lowronce 67, RIT 64
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Temple 80

St. John's (NT) 72 Providence Susquehanne 77, FDU-Madisor Temple 80, Navy 64 Villanova 84, Syracuse 83 W. Virginia 71, Rhode Island 65 Yale 49, Penn 48 Southern Cal Bé, UCLA 71 Southern Cal 86, UCLA 71 Stantierd 97, Oresen 88 U. San Dieso 91, Nebrasika Węsieyon 58 Uhah 64, Colorado 51, 55 W. Oreson 77, Georae Fox, 69 Washington 91, 57, Artzona 51 Washington 47, Artzona 51, 44 Whitman 86, Pacific Lutheren 78 Whyoming 61, Brigham Young 42

W. Virginia 71. Rhode Island 69
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SOUTH
Alabama 75. Mississippi 44
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Lae 94, Milligan 89
Livingston 61, Tenn. Martin 40
Louislama 51. 78. Miss. 51. 56
Marryland 40, Dutte 36
Marviand 40, Dutte 36
Marchar 61, Ventralia 63
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Sam Francisco 72, Sa. Carolino 71
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Cretahten 67, Indiana St. 72

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DePaur 59, Huntington S7

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Evantaville 82, Xavier (Ohio) 52

Franklin 80, Indiana Tech 73

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Heidelberg 63, Mt. Union 57

Iowa St. 74, St. Louis 61

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Konzos St. 67, W. Hilmols 57

Kent St. 57, Ball St. 55

Kenfucky St. 126, Cent. St. 117

Kentyon 74, Denison 64

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Houston 78, Texas Tech 68
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Jarvis 64, Longston 59
Lomer 61, Pon Americon 54
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Texas A&M 47, Boylor 46
Texas 60, 50, Methodist 51
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Western New Mexico 97, Regis 70
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Puget Sound 74, Alasko-Fairmants 3 Sacramento St. 87, Stanislaus St. 77 San Francisco St. 64, Hayward St. 59

TOURNAMENT FINALS Manhoffanville ville 63, Colby 72 Worcester Cogat Holy Cross 52. Illinois St. 57 ODU Cig nion 72, Wagner 61 Kansas Newman Cla FRIDAY'S RESULTS

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EAST

Adelphil 80, Southermphon 63

Allegheny 80, Genesee 93, 34

Baruch 75, Framingham 51, 71

Bloomfield 73, Kings 58

Brown 74, Penn 75

Culifornia, Pa, 62, St.Leo 60

Dickinson 82, Gethysburg 62

Edinborg 51, 46, Swarthmorg 41

Fortham 100, Tuths 57

Keon 44, Slocking 51, 60

Lehmon 55, 46, Swarthmorg 41

Fortham 100, Tuths 57

Keon 44, Slocking 51, 60

Lehmon 54, John Jon 54

Moravion 87, Delaware Valley 64

Muhlenburg 73, Alfentown 54

N.Carolina AAT 53, Howard U, 67

Poce 51, Queens Coll. 68

Princeton 59, Yale 67

St.Lawrence 89, Hobart 42

Shiopensburg 51, 68, Mession 39

S.Carolino 51, 77, Delaware 52, 68

Shohen Island 94, Medgur Evers 59

Schrolino 51, 77, Delaware 53

E.Mennonille 53, Marrytille 52

S.C.-Sportanburg 73, High Point 69

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Wash A. Leo 73, Berham 65

Wanthrop 72, Union 64

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Dubuque 74, Mar Jon 61

Emooria 52, 77, Berhel 64

Knox 86, Cornell, Iowa 74

Lincoln 73, Ark.-Pine Bluth 62

McKendree 63, Geo. Williams 52

Altin.-Duluth 82, Minn.-Marris 77

Neb.-Omaha 62, Augustians, S.D. 60

North Daketo 79, South Daketo 71

N.Calorode 44, Spokofa 50, 40

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SOUTHWEST

Loridor 95, Oklahoma 67

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California 91, Oreson B1
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New Mexico 68, Air Force 61
Northrides St. 71, Deminguez Hills,
Pacific, Ore. 48, Judson Bazilist 97
Son. Jose St. 73, U.S. International 65
Seattle 48, Trinity Western 36
Subth 91, Adams St. 76
Westhington 69, Artzona 57
Washington 51, St. Artzona 51, 42
Weber St. 71, Montana St. 55
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James Edwards kept the Nets' Lon Elmore from scoring on this play in an NBA contest Friday. Edwards also contributed 16 points, but Cleveland lost for the 27th time this season, 110-100.

NBA Standings

Pct. ,750 ,735 ,500 ,412 Division

22 11 .676

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San Diego 9 24 273 15½
Saturday's Ressits
Dallos 165, Phoenix 161 (Vincent 19, Blackmen
15; Johnson 22, Adems 20).
New Jersey 120, Philadelphia 113 (R. Williams
23, B. Williams 22; Erving 26, Checks 27).
Secrite 125, Denver 110 (Williams 39, Brown 23;
Issel 18, English 11).
Atlanta 162, New York 89 (Drew 34, McMillan
14; Williams, Cartwright, Richardson 14, Carter
12).

12).
Golden State 115, Indiano 106 (Short 24, King 22) Orr 17, Knight 15).
Son Diego 125, Utoh 118 (Chambers 30, White-head 16; Griffith, Dantier 27, Green 19).
Los Angeles 136, Detruit 127 (Johnson 40, Abdul 186).

dui-Jobbor 31: Long 36, Thomas 28). San Antonio 113, Kansas City 100 (Mitchell, Gervin 26, Corzine 20; Woodson, Drew 20, E. Johnson 19).

Watter 18. B. Williams 17; Brever 27, Carr. Educads 16).
Baston 94, Philiadelphila 90 (Maxwell 20, Parish 18; Cheeks 21, Ervina 20).
Chicago 119, Los Angeles 113 (Glimere 31, Theus 25; E. Johnson 32, Nison 18).
Utch 108. Indiana 102 (Dontlev 30, Grifflih 25; Williams 24, Orr 18).
Attanto 90, Milwaukee 85 (E. Johnson 21, Drew 14; Mancriet 25, Winters 18).
Denver 124, Portional 131 (English 35, Issel 31; Thompson 27, Ransey 20).

Transactions

BASEBALL National League NEW YORK—Traded Ray Sear te Cleveland Indians for Tom Y ston.
SAN DIEGO—Named Pete Bock gen
ager of Hawall of the Pocific Coast Lec BASKETBALL

National Basketheil Association

MILWAUKEE—Placed Junior Bridinard-forward, on the Injured list. FOOTBALL.

National Football League CINCINNATI—Activated Glenn tockle.

GREEN BAY—Stened Jan Stenerud, kicker,
and Kuri Allermen, linebacker.

HOCKEY

National Hockey League

COLORADO—Signed Jeff Larmer, left wing.

COLLEGE 50. CAROLINA—Nomed Richard Seli-football coach.

> **More Sports** On Page 15

American Exchange Options For the Week Ending Jan. 8, 1982

402 - 146-4 - 34-14-34 - 34-1 - 34-14-4 - 34-1

74 44 14 14 14 14 3V. 1-]6 376 2 15-16 376 676 23-16 F 376 F 13-16 24 36 F 276 476 11-16 976 14 3-16 34 376 3-16 F Par i The Charles and the Company of the Charles and the Charl 1-16 10% 18% 5-16 41/2 15-16 34% 34% Tiger 13% Tosco 15% 15% 15% 15% 16% 4574 F 1946 F 1947 F 19 Jug 1216 874 6 4 1-16 1-16 1-16 1-16 1-16 Beat 1746 Bwn1 31 31 2 Bucy El 144
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16 Solomon's royal visitor sewing 20 Deserters of

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42 Most macabre 44 They make 46 Map marking 47 Differ 48 Dexterous WEATHER

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the thief of Baghdad 47 Border (on) 48 Ring decision 49 Feudal bigwig 50 Biblical book

51 M. Marcel

creation **52** Song heard at the Testro San Carlo 53 Check for Rudolph

given by Sam Adams et al. 55 Honorary deg. 56 Happy, in Le 57 City on the

Danube

LOW

54 Kind of party

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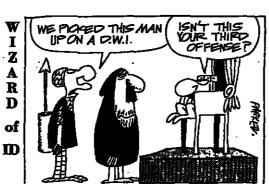


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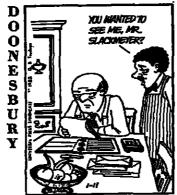


















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BOOKS

EDITH SITWELL. Fire of the Mind.

An anthology by Elizabeth Salter and Allanah Harper. 320 pp.\$15.95.

Vanguard Press, 424 Madison Avenue, New York 10017. Reviewed by Michiko Kakutani

POET, essayist, critic, celebrity and willful averter of I willful avatar of modernism, Edith Sitwell has begun to inspire a literary myth as durable as that of her contemporary Virginia Woolf. The past three years alone have witnessed the publication of a Sitwell family biography as well as two studies of Dame Edith herself. "The Sitwells belong to the history of publicity rather than of poetry. F.R. Leavis once remarked, and Dame Edith, for all her real accomplishments, has suffered the fate of a writer whose life elicits more interest than her work: though the details of her literary feuds with Wyndham Lewis and Noël Coward are now well documented, many of her 40-odd books are unavailable and her poetry is not widely read. Given such a state of affairs, the publication of a new anthology of her writings would seem a welcome event indeed — a timely opportunity to reassess her work and see just how well it has withstood the years.

Unfortunately, Elizabeth Salter's and Allanah Harper's "Fire of the Mind" is too poorly organized to demonstrate the range and develop-ment of Dame Edith's talent. Since the excerpts from her work are not arranged chronologically — in fact, are

Solution to Friday's Puzzle

not even dated — it is difficult to trace the maturation of her vision, And instead of letting the poet's work speak for itself, the editors have added quotations from such friends as Haroid Acton and Stephen Spender, critical assessments culled from pa-pers of the day and their own editorial comments.

The relationship between her poetry and prose emerges - images of flowers, animals, waves and sleep, for instance, repeat and echo throughout her work - as well as her method of building images upon images. "Women like little ermines," she wrote in "Readers and Writers" in 1922, walking between dark bushes that bear only the pearl-bernes of the snow, under skies that are like the bitter, gilded rind of some rare and unattainable fruit."

Today, of course, such Baroque improvisations seem strangely artificial as much an artifact from the Age of Romanticism as Dame Edith, with her Plantagenet looks and Gothic manner of dress, must have seemed, in her own day, an anachronism from the Elizabethan Age. The labored stylizations of her early poems, however, helped introduce a new musicality, a new concern with rhythm, into English poetry, and their technical virtuosity and glittering whimsy gave way, in later works, to a new solemnity.

In the wake of World War II and a series of personal losses Dame Edith's poetry took on a brooding, prophetic tone, a concern with social issues and matters of the spirit replacing the satire and games. She was not, in retrospect, a major poet, but her work was always original and often prescient and it had a substantial impact in its day - an impact that is only hinted at this well-meaning but flawed anthology.

Michiko Kakutani is on the staff of The New York Times.

CHESS

By Robert Byrne

NICK DeFirmian, an international master, and John Watson tied for first in the 17th annual American Open Tournament in Los Angeles with scores of 7-1. Each was awarded \$1,250.

Walter Browne and James Tarjan, American grandmasters; Igor Ivanov, an international master and Russian emigre living in Canada, and Dan Durham tied for third place with 61/1-11/2 in the eight-round Swiss-system competition.

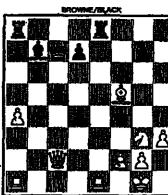
Of theoretical importance for devotees of the Queen's Indian Defense was the seventh-round encounter between Brown and Ivars Dahlberg, in which the soundness of a currently popular gambit was re-argued.

One of the objectives of 4 P-QR3 is to make Black transpose into a Queen's Gambit after 4... B-N2; 5 N-B3, P-Q4; 6 PxP, PxP; 7 B-B4 or a sical defense with 6...NxP; 7 P-K3. However, Black can aim for more dynamic play, as Browne did, with 4... P-B4; 5. P-Q5, creating a Benoni formation.

After 5...B-R3; 6 Q-B2, PxP; 7 PxP, B-N2 (the immediate 7...NxP?; 8 Q-K4ch costs Black his knight); 8 P-K4, Q-K2, it is known that White is offering a gambit, since he cannot simultaneously guard his KP and QP. The point is that on 9 B-Q3, NxQP; 10 O-O, N-B2; 11 N-B3, the completion of Black's development will be

In the game between Samuel Reshevsky and Lubomir Kavalek in the United States zonal tournament play-offs in Jacksonville, Fla., Black got into trouble with 11...N-B3; 12 B-KNS, P-B3; 13 B-KB4, N-K3; 14 N-Q5, Q-Q1; 15 B-N3, B-K2; 16 B-Q84 when he could not castle because QB4 when he could not castle because of 17 N-B7! But in the present game, Browne's 11... N-K3 was more accu-

The key to Black's freeing his posi-tion was 13... P-B3!?, unafraid of 14 N-Q5 because of 14... N/B3-Q5! Dahlberg's prevention of castling with 14 BzRP, NzP; 15 NzN, PzN; 16 B-N6ch accomplished little because of Browne's strength in the center.



Position after 25 P-OR4

With 25 P-OR4. I to continue with 26 P-R5 to open th black king position, but Browne's pro duced a powerful liquidation witi
25...P-Q6!; 26 BxP/3, QxN!; 2
QxBch, PxQ; 28 PxQ. True, Brown
had given back his extra pawn, but h
brought about an ending dominate
by the black connected passed Q

and OBP and QBP.

He did not care about Dahlberg winning a pawn with 33 RxNP by cause the black center pawns coul not be halted. After 38...P-B6, to t followed by 39...P-B7, there was n way Dahlberg could have stopped decisive pawn promotion, so he wighlight of the pawn promotion. obliged to give up.

QUEENS INDIAN DEFENSE



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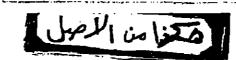
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Ken Anderson

"... The best pure forward passer the game has seen for many years."

West Teams Win 2 All-Star Games

put the West only seven points behind.

Atka's final field goal came on the second play of the final quarter and set the drive for the West's

Kofler Shines

In the Shrine Game, Kofler con-

nected with Plater, the Brigham Young receiver named as the

game's outstanding offensive play-

er, for touchdown passes of 19 and

Kofler's first scoring pass gave the West a 7-0 lead in the first

The East came back to tie the score on a 2-yard run by Michi-

gan's Stanly Edwards. Edwards' touchdown came after

Florida State's Rick Stockstill took

ami wide receiver Larry Brodsky

with a 16-yard pass on the West

during the scoring drive.

Stenmark Sets World Cup Record With Victory in Giant Slalom Race

From Agency Disposches
MORZINE-AVORIAZ, France - Ingemar Stenmark set a record for World Cup skiing victories Saturday by winning a giant slalom pionship here. It was the 63d triumph of his Jan. 27. career and his first victory of the current season.

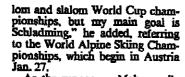
on Feb. 14, 1981, when he tied Annemarie Moser-Pröll's mark of 62 by winning a giant slalom race in Are, Sweden. Between then and Saturday he had not won in 11

In Saturday's race Stenmark edged last year's overall World Cup winner, Phil Mahre, Stenmark was faster than Mahre on both runs, but was beaten down the second run by Marc Girardelli of Luxembourg, who finished the day in third place.

"It was important for me to win," said the 25-year-old veteran. "I am trying to win the giant sla-

THE PARTY OF THE P

TELL TELL



As the runner-up, Mahre easily standings with 155 points. He was followed by Stenmark with 84 and Joël Gaspoz of Switzerland

Mahre said he made a few mistakes on a course that he considered too direct. "I didn't feel I was skiing as well

I did before Christmas," he said, "but everybody has those days. Some places were really good on the course, but I made one real big mistake and two smaller mistakes. I was low on one of the gates at the top and later I crossed my tips and had trouble with the

sixth gate from the finish. "There was a lot of distance be-



Ingemar Stenmark en route to the record '... It was important for me to win.'

By Angus Phillips

Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - Jimmy Carter has published his

Carter's "Spruce Creek Diary," reminiscing about a

successful fishing trip to Pennsylvania last spring, is tucked away without fanfare in the January-February

issue of Fly Fisherman magazine, which was pub-

The low-key, 4,000-word essay recounts his and wife Rosalynn's one-week visit to Wayne Harpster's

farm near State College, a foray capped by the former president's capture and release of a 17-inch brown

trout. He also said he had netted and realeased a

number of others. (U.S. fly fishermen rarely kill trout, preferring to return them to the water amd sustain the

'Just Happened That Way'

Plains, Ga., said there was no particular significance

in the fact that his first postpresidential musings were

on fishing. "It just kind of happened that way," he said, adding that he still is working on a book of

He said he rediscovered fly fishing during his ten-

ure as president, having made his first experiments in

Atlanta's Chattahootchie River when he was governor

of Georgia. He began fly fishing again at Hunting Creek near Camp David, Md., and then moved on to

more fertile Pennsylvania waters just before the Be-

gin-Sadat summit meetings.
"I kind of live and breathe fly fishing," he said, adding that it and woodworking are his two hobbies.
"When we went to Spruce Creek," Carter said, "I

took notes for what I figured to be a chapter in a

book on fishing" that he plans to write some day.

He finished the chapter last June and got the inspiration to send it along to Fly Fisherman when he was

leafing through the magazine. He called publisher Don Zahner. "He was enthusiastic," Carter said.

said he intended it that way and that the only editing

Zahner did was to remove one vaguely political refer-

Final-Night Thoughts

were stolen from his baggage in the move from Washington to Plains, commenting that their loss — not the loss of the presidency — "seemed to be the more

serious to all of us as we discussed important matters by the tumbling waters of the Pennsylvania creek."

Zahner changed the mention of the presidency to "the election campaign," which he considered less political. Other than that, Carter said, the article ran as

As an outdoors story it covers all bases, including an explanation of how Spruce Creek came to be an

extraordinary fishing hole (careful farming in adjoin-

ing fields). Carter's easygoing style works well in de-

Carter wrote that two prized, hand-made fly rods

The article is notable for its lack of politics. Carter

political memoirs.

Carter, in a telephone interview from his home in

first written work since leaving the White House a year ago, and it wasn't a weighty tome or something

for The Nation or The New Republic.

tween the gates. The course went straight down hill. It was not really a giant slalom.

Stenmark's first cup victory was in December, 1974, when, at 18, he won a slalom race in Italy. He won four more races that winter and finished the season in second place behind Gustavo Thoeni in the overali standings.

Stenmark has dominated slalom and giant sialom ever since, winning the overall World Cup championship in 1976, 1977 and 1978 and taking two gold medals at the 1978 World Championships and again in the 1980 Olympics. Uneasy with a circuit so domi-

nated by one skier, World Cup officials went through a series of alterations in the scoring rules. They also began to award combined points to encourage an "all-round" skier - one who is competent in all three disciplines: slalom, giant slalom and downbill.

Stenmark, who does not race downhill, consequently dropped from the top spot in the overall standings while remining mastery in his specialties.

Women's Race Canceled PFRONTEN, West Germany (AP) — A women's giant slalom race was canceled here Saturday because of gale-force winds and rain, the organizers amounced.

MEN'S GLART SLALOM

1. Ingernar Stemmark, Sweden, 2:34.04.

2. Phil Motra, U.S., 2:34.57.

3. Marc Girardelli, Lutermbours, 2:35.80.

4. Alexander Zhirov, Soviet Union, 2:35.39.

5. Hubert Strotz, Austria, 2:35.89.

6. Torsten Jafobsson, Sweden, 1:35.61.

7. Poririck Lomofile, France, 2:36.03.

9. Gerhard Josper, Austria, 2:36.38.

10. Jean-Luc Pouriler, Switzerland, 2:36.39.

11. Hannes Soless, Austria, 2:37.35.

12. Jose Kurall, Yusoslavia, 2:37.35.

13. Alox Gulon, Switzerland, 2:37.35.

14. Poul-Arbe Skalen, Norveny, 2:37.57.

15. Valery Tsyganov, Soviet Union, 2:38.48.

WORLD CUP STANDINGS L Phili Maters, 155 Points. 2. Stenmark, 54. 3. Gaspoz. 62.

Carter shows them considerable respect.

its challenge and its excitement.

close to us, part of a large but close-knit fraternity of sportsmen who love God's world with its changing faces and seasons and want to preserve its beauty and

"After my-week-on Spruce Creek, I-could see very

clearly how far I still have to go to realize one of my goals in life: to become a good fly fisherman. But I look forward to the challenge — and to the excite-

fish in the bream and bass ponds in Plains two or

five major fishing excursions planned for this spring.

One of them, he expects, will be a return to Spruce

The West was trailing in the Hula Bowl, 23-13, early in the fourth period when McMahon, who set 55 National Collegiate A President-Turned-Author Tests the Waters Athletic Association records during his quarterback career at Brigscribing the gentle, green landscape and the dainty ham Young University, assembled sipping tactics of trout on the feed.

His hosts included some of the top Pennsylvania fly marches of 97 and 80 yards to pull fishermen, who are among the best in the nation, and

out the victory.
On the first drive, which was slowed by a 9-yard sack, McMalion completed 9 of 10 pass-He concludes with a description of his final night at es for 98 yards, capping the drive That night Rosalynn and I talked about how with a 9-yard toss to Abercrombie to narrow the East's lead to 23-19. Wayne [and the rest of the party] all seemed very

HONOLULU — Jim McMahon hooked up with Baylor running back Walter Abercrombie for

three touchdown passes, the last a 62-yarder with 2:49 left to play in

the game, giving the West a come-back 26-23 victory over the East in

the Hula Bowl, one of Saturday's

two college football all-star games.

In Palo Alto, Calif., San Diego State quarterback Matt Kofler

threw two touchdown passes to

wide receiver Dan Plater to spark

the West to a 20-13 victory in the 57th annual East-West Shrine

Railes of the Game

Under the rules of the game, the ailing team receives. So the West took the kickoff and McMahon this time took the team 80 yards in just six plays, ending it with the caught the ball on the sideline at Carter said he and his wife ride bicycles out to fly midfield and cut back in outracing the secondary. three evenings a week in the season, and have four or

On the series, McMahon completed 4 of 5 passes for 78 yards. "If you're going to be behind, this is the game to be behind in," said the West coach, Edward La-Vell of Brigham Young. Earl Bruce of Ohio State, who

coached the East, said it was the Hula Bowl rule that turned the game around. The defense tires out and breaks when they get exhausted,"

McMahon said he was not concerned about being behind going into the final quarter. "Ten points is nothing when there is a whole quarter to play,"

"I was frustrated in the first half. We were moving the ball well, but had all those turnovers." He was noting two lost fumbles and three intercepted passes.

Mcmahon and Abercrombie also combined in the first quarter

on a 6-yard pass that gave the West a short-lived 7-3 lead. For the game, McMahon com-pleted 22 of 33 passes for 330 yards — a Hula Bowl yardage record — and Abercrombie, voted the game's outstanding offensive

player, tied a game mark with his touchdown receptions. Ohio State's Bob Atha booted three field goals for the East — from 22, 33 and 20 yards. With John Fourcade leading the way, the East assumed a 17-7 half-time lead. The Mississippi quarterback scored one touchdown on a

l-yard sneak — set up by a 62-yard pass from Fourcade to Lindsay Scott of Georgia — and Navy's Eddie Meyers plunged over from 2 yards out for the other score. Both, touchdowns came in the

second quarter after Atha's first

field goal.

Atha's second field goal extended the East's lead to 20-7 in the third quarter, but the West countered with a 1-yard scoring run by Sam King of Nevada-Las Vegas to

Rogers Is Top NFL Rookie

NEW ORLEANS - George Rogers, the New Orleans Saint running back who rolled up 1,674 yards on his way to the National Football League rushing title, was unanimously voted rookie of the year by the Professional Football Writers of America Saturday, Rogers broke Ottis Anderson's all-time rookie rushing record of 1,605 yards and scored 12 touchdowns. The group also named Cincinnati's

> More Sports On Page 13



CINCINNATI — The Cincinnati Bengals Sunday afternoon survived the second coldest Na-tional Football League playoff game ever and earned the first Super Bowl berth in their 14-year history, using a red-hot performance by quarterback Ken Ander-son to chill the San Diego Chargers 27-7 in the American Confer-

ence championship game.

The game, which began with the temperature at 9 F below zero and a wind-chill factor of minus 54 F. was nearly postponed by NFL Commissioner Pete Rozelle. Rozelle gave the go-ahead to play from his New York office 75 minutes before the start. Cincinnati, which won the AFC

Central title at 12-4 and defeated Buffalo in the opening round of the playoffs last week, will face the winner of Sunday's Dallas-San Francisco National Conference title game in the Super Bowl on Jan. 24 at Pontiac, Mich. The only game in NFL history played in colder weather was Dec.

1967, when Green Bay defeat-Dallas in the famous "Ice Bowl" at Green Bay. Anderson, the AFC player of the year this season and the top-rated quarterback in the league, dazzled the Chargers with his pass-

ing and running.
Called by San Francisco Coach
Bill Walsh "the best pure forward

passer the game has seen for many

Hancock and a 45-vard intercep-

The West took a 10-7 halftime

lead after John Goodson of Texas

connected on a 47-yard field goal with less than two minutes left in

tion return by Jim Bob Harris.

yards to M.L. Harris and three yards to Don Bass and set up Pete Johnson's 1-yard scoring plunge to send the Bengals on their way to the Super Bowl.

Anderson completed 14-of-12 passes for 161 yards and two touchdowns and Johnson rushed for 79 yards on 21 carries.

Early Lead

The Bengals took a 10-0 lead in the first period, led 17-7 at halftime and then dominated the second half to send the Chargers to defeat in the AFC title game for the second straight year. They lost to Oakland, 34-27, in last year's title game. The game matched the top two

offenses in the league. San Diego, which led the league in total of-fense and beat Miami, 41-38, in a four-hour, overtime struggle last week simply could not handle the bone-chilling weather and the Bengal defense. The Chargers had to make a change in temperature of 143 degrees from the heat of Miami to the cold of Cincinnati.

San Diego's only score came on a 33-yard touchdown pass from Dan Fouts to tight and Kellen Winslow in the second period. The Chargers threatened several times, moving deep into Bengal territory, but they simply could not cross the goal line.

Fouts hit on 15-of-21 passes for 185 yards. Chuck Moncie carried

yard scoring run by Steve Kreider on a fake field goal attempt.
Cincinnati's clinching drive began on its 32 and was highlighted

pulled within 17-13 after a four- of the game temporarily after a Belue to Edwards

The West defense, led by San Diego State's Vernon Dean and Utah's Steve Clark, tightened and forced the East into costly turn-

48-yard field goal by Goodson af-ter a 27-yard, nine-play drive. Chet Parlevecchio of Penn State,

The East had three other opportunities to take the lead before the hundreds of thousands of dollars half, but wasted two long kick retals, drew a crowd of 57,000. turns by Tennessee's Anthony

The big play in the drive was a .48-yard strike from Belue to Brod-**Defense Stiffens**

over as the East's quarterback. Stocktill completed 5 of 7 passes On 4th-and-5 from the West 30, coach Bear Bryant of the East The West's final score came on a

gambled, going with a pass play instead of a field goal. It paid off, as Stockstill hit Miplaying for the East, was named as the outstanding defensive player. The game, which annually raises

the second quarter. In the second half, the West moved to a 17-7 lead when Kofler found Plater, who had nine catches for 120 yards, open in the end zone

from 20 vards out. But the East battled back and play, 67-yard drive was capped by a 4-yard scoring pass from Buck

23 times for 94 yards.

After taking the 17-7 lead at the half, Cincinnati got a 38-yard field goal from Breech in the third period to improve its lead to 20-7 and then put the game out of reach with 6:52 to go on Anderson's 3-yard flip to Bass. It was the first pass reception of the year for Bass, who had been injured.

Breech's field goal came after a holding penalty wiped out a 10-

by Johnson's power running.

Anderson hit Cris Collinsworth for 16 yards and was knocked out run. Backup Jack Thompson came on and completed a 14-yard swing pass to Johnson for a first down at San Diego's 32 and then Johnson and Charles Alexander took turns blasting through San Diego's line

Anderson delivered the crushing blow with his short pass to Bass. The Bengals, who won the open-ing toss and elected to kick off, scored on their first possession and led 10-0 just 59 seconds later.

Cincinnati took over on its 36 following a 27-yard punt by George Roberts and Anderson threw a 17-yard pass to tight end Dan Ross to help move the ball to the Charger 13. Breech hit a wind-aided 31-yard

field goal 6:55 into the game. Rookie James Brooks fumbled-the next kickoff after a jarring

recovered for Cincinnati at San Diego's 12.

Alexander pounded for four yards to the 8 and Anderson then hit backup tight end Harris alone deep in the end zone for a 10-0

lead 7:54 into the game. The Chargers came back and marched to the Bengals' 19, but Rolf Benirschke's 37-yard fieldgoal attempt into the wind wasn't

even close. San Diego got its first touch-down early in the second period, moving 55 yards in six plays, capped by Fouts 33-yard screen pass to Winslow for a touchdown 1:26 into the period.

But the Bengals got that score right back less than four minutes later. With Anderson picking apart the porous San Diego secondary, Cincinnati went 55 yards in seven plays after David Verser's 40-yard kickoff return to the Bengals' 45,

Anderson hit Ross for nine yards and Collinsworth for 15 and 12 yards on three successive plays. Two plays later, Anderson threw 15 yards to Isaac Curtis to the 1 and Johnson barged over on ther next play for a 17-7 lead. Fouts took the Chargers into

scoring position twice more before the half ended, but was stopped both times by interceptions.

Louis Breeden, who returned an interception of a Fouts pass 102 yards for a touchdown in Cincinnati's 40-17 victory during the reg-ular season, picked one off at the 5 after the Chargers had moved to

the Bengals' 32. On the next series, San Diego moved to Cincinnati's 21 before Bobby Kemp intercepted Fouts' first-down pass in the end zone and returned it 24 yards to the 19. Near the end of the game, the

crowd of 46,302 which braved the arctic conditions at Riverfront Stadium began showering confetti and shredded paper on the field in the final two minutes.

When the game ended, Cincinnati players lifted Coach Forrest

ried him to the center of the field.



East Germans Swim to World Bests in U.S. Meet

United Press International GAINESVILLE, Fla. - East German girls won two gold medals with world-best performances in Saturday's second night of compe-tition at the U.S. Swimming Inter-

national, but the American men's and women's teams won 400-meter relays in record times. There will be no world records in the three-day meet because the

races are being conducted in a 25-meter pool, which produces more turns and faster times than a 50meter pool.

East German Ute Geweniger, who beat record-holder Tracy Caulkins of the United States in Friday's 100-meter breaststroke (her 1:07.47 matched Caulkins' world record), defeated her again Saturday in the 200-meter breaststroke, posting a world best-time of 2 minutes, 26.17 seconds.

That bettered by more than a second the 2:27.32 clocking Caulkins acheived in this meet a year

Caren Metschuk of East Germany broke her own world-best time of :25,33 with a :25,28 in the 50meter freestyle.
Jill Sterkel was second, registering a U.S. record time of :25.60,

but it was her first loss in the

The U.S. women's 400-meter medley relay team of Caulkins, Sne Walsh, Melanie Buddemeyer and Sterkel won in a world-best

time of 4:06.43. The American men's 400-meter medley relay team, comprising

WALES CONFERENCE (2), Mulvey (13), Marsh (5)), Pittsburgh 4, Vancouver 3 (MacLeish 2 (11), : Division 23 11 8 162 129 54

Belfale 3. Hertford 2 (Perroulf 2 (15), Lembert (15); Loroutte (15), Shoughton (39)).
Witchipes 4. Defroit 2 (Lukowich (20), Steen (5), Levie (1), Bobych (12); Murdoch (4), McKachnie (19)).
St. Louts 7, Washington 4 (Turnbull (17), Sutter 3 (21), Witson (3), Dunley (19), Multen (3); Gould (8), Marout (20), Murchay (20).
Mantreal 3, Minnesolo 3 (Christoff (14), Eaves (9), Payne (16); Gainey (11), Risebrough (5), Mondou (16)).

Salurdor's Results
Bullolo 3. Hartford 2 (Permult 2 (15), Lombert

(7), Payran (18).

Amondou (18).

Amondou (18).

Amondou (18).

Amondou (18).

Amondou (18).

Edmenten 7, Colearv 2 (Messier 2 (27),

Gentzisy (54), Lumley (21), Hughes 2 (17), Hagmon (17): McDonaid (15), Choulnard (12).

N.Y. Islanders 3, Philodelphio T (Tonaid (18). N.Y. Islanders 3, Philipdelphia T (Toneli Gillies (16), Trottler (21); Linsemon (11)).

in a record 3:39.96 clocking. On Friday, East German Petra Schneider set two world bests. She won the 800-meter freestyle in 8:17.32 (bettering the mark of 8:18.77 set by American Cynthia

Jesse Vassallo, Matt Gribble, Bill Barrett and Robin Leamy, turned

Woodhead) and the 200 individual medley in 2:10.60 — 20 seconds better than the mark set last year Schneider also won Saturday's 400-meter individual medley, in

Caulkins was second that race, as she had been in Friday's 800meter freestyle.
Three Canadians won golds Sat-

Victor Davis took the 200-meter breaststroke in a world-best 2:11.54; Mike West won the 100meter backstroke in :55.88 and Peter Szmidt the 400-meter freestyle

Petra Schneider in action in the 800-meter freestyle.

McEnroe, Connors in Tennis Final

From Agency Disposches
ROSEMONT, III. — John McEnroe overpowered Czechslo-vakian Ivan Lendl with devastating serves and smashing forehand drives Saturday night to score a 6-1, 7-6 victory and move into the final of a professional round-robin tennis tournament here. McEnroe will face Jimmy Connors, who de-feated Vitas Gerulaitis in the other semifinal, 7-6, 4-6, 7-5.

NHL Standings Toronio S. Los Angeles 3 (Voive 2 (26), Berming (5), Martin (16), Anderson (22); Murphy (7), Fox (15), Terrion (16)). N.Y. Rongers 7, Chicago 5 (Don Matoney 2 (8), Doguov (25), Johnston (7), Hickey (8), Morrison (1), Foliu (3); Wilson (15), Bulley (3), Hutchison (2), Michael (33) August (33), Hutchison

Stadler's Lead 7 Shots In 1st Golf Tour Event The Associated Press

TUCSON, Ariz. — Craig Stadler shot a 4-under-par 66 and took a stranglehold 7-stroke lead after Saturday's third round of the Tucson Open golf tournament, the first event of the 10-month U.S. professional tour. Stadler's 54-hole total of 195,

Friday's Result

15-under on the Randolph Park Municipal course, was the lowest since Curtis Strange had the same total in the 1980 Houston Open. Jay Haas had a 67 Saturday and was at 202; Greg Powers' 65 left him at 2023. A group at 204 included Mike McCullough, Scott Simpson, Bob Eastwood and John Mahaffey.

served nine aces, trounced Lendl in the opening set with a barrage of passing shots, while Lendl netted several returns. In the second set, McEnros

served three games at love. In the tie-breaker Lendl trailed 4-3 but took a 5-4 advantage with two consecutive overhead slams. McEnroe took the next three points, however, Lendl hitting long to end the Friday night, Jose Linis-Clerc of

Argentina beat McEnroe, 2-6, 6-3, 7-6 but McEnroe still advanced to the semifinals. In other matches, Gerulaitis defeated lie Nastase 5-7, 6-3, 6-4; and Wojtek Fibak beat Eliot Teltscher 7-5, 6-3 in a match of men who had already been eliminated from semifinal competition.

Smith Gains Finals

LANDOVER, Md. (AP) — Anne Smith staged her third upset of the week Saturday night, toppling West German Sylvia Hanika, 6-3, 6-4, to advance to the finals of a professional tournament here. No. 2 seed Martina Navratilova survived her semifinal match against Barbara Potter 7-6, 6-7, 6-

On Friday, Smith had upset fifth-seeded Pam Shriver, 6-3, 6-4, to advance to the semis. Potter upset No. 3 seed Andrea Jaeger 6-3, 7-6; Hanika, seeded fourth, stopped Bonnie Gadusek, 6-2, 6-3, and Navratilova beat sixth-seeded Bettina Bunge, 6-1, 6-2.

Smith, who earlier had eliminated top-seeded Tracy Austin, dominated Hanika with her booming serve. She broke Hanika in the

McEnroe's service held Lendl to six points in four games of the first set and six games of the second before the tie-breaker. McEnroe, who

BIRMINGHAM, England (AP) - Heinz Guenthardt of Switzer-land and Balazs Taroczy of Hunwon the World Doubles ampionship Sunday, rallying to beat Kevin Curren of South Africa and Steve Denton of the United States, 6-7, 6-3, 7-5, 6-4. The winners had been 6-4, 6-4,

7-5 semifinal victors over Americans Sherwood Stewart and Ferdi Taygan, Curren and Denton had ousted defending champions Peter McNamara and Paul McNamee of Australia, 6-3, 3-6, 4-6, 6-2, 7-6.

Frawley Triumphs

ADELAIDE, Australia (AP) — Australian Rod Frawley, seeded eighth, defeated unseeded American Lloyd Bourne, 2-6, 6-3, 6-2, here Sunday to win the South Australian Open championship's men's singles title.

Philippines Leads

HONG KONG (AP) — The Philippines won a doubles match Saturday and took a 2-1 lead over Hong Kong in preliminary-round Davis Cup competition. The winner of the best-of-five series will meet South Korea in the next round later this month.

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Clippers' Owner Is Clipped \$10,000 For Sounding Like a Satisfied Loser accept your assurance that you

From Agency Dispatches Sterling, owner of the San Diego Clipper basketball team, was fined \$10,000 after he was quoted as having told newsmen at a luncheon last Thursday: "Our plan is to get the No. I draft choice... We must end last to draw first to get a franchise-maker.... I guarantee you that we will have the first or second or third pick in

The National Basketball Association conducted a swift investigation, interviewing newsmen present at the luncheon and monitoring a tape of the proceedings.

Satisfied the Clipper owner bad not been misquoted, NBA Commissioner Larry O'Brien told Sterling in a letter Friday: "I am advised that you did not intend to suggest that the Clippers would ever act in any other way and that you regret having made your public state-

ments. However, even though I

NEW YORK - Donald T. and the Clippers will continue to perform to your fullest on the court, your unfortunate comments strike at the integrity of this league and cannot be O'Brien added that the fine

was payable no later than Jan. 31 and warned Sterling that his future actions would be closely Sterling, who purchased the

9-24 Clippers last June, said that he was only talking tongue-in-cheek at the luncheon. He had ordered three separate rounds of drinks for members of the news media asking the waiter to serve the most expensive drinks in the house on the last call.

"I respect the NBA," he said. "I'm disappointed that they misunderstood me. If anyone at the luncheon misunderstood me, I regret it." But he added: "I'm going to

appeal the decision."

New Zealand Wins World Cup Berth

"... I kind of live and breathe fly fishing."

Jimmy Carter

ever gained the cup finals.

Zealand a 1-0 halftime lead. The winning margin came two minutes The New Zealanders had staged

place in next summer's World Cup soccer tournament in Spain. It was the first time New Zealand has The taller, heavier Kiwis dominated throughout. Steve Woodin

a remarkable recovery to take part in Sunday's match. They needed to —and did — beat Saudi Arabia by five goals in Riyadh last month to force the playoff. New Zealand will join four other newcomers in the cup finals: Kuwait, winners of the Asia/Oceania section, African qualifiers Algeria and Cameroon

From Agency Dispatches
SINGAPORE — New Zealand
defeated China, 2-1, in the
Asia/Oceania playoff here Sunday
and claimed the 24th and final

scored from a sharp angle with the match 24 minutes old to give New into the second half, when Wynton Rufer tallied on a shot of more than 20 meters (about 65 feet). Huang Xiangdong scored the losers' goal in the 76th minute of the second half.

United Press International

Forrest Gregg and San Francisco's Bill Walsh as coaches of the Year.

A Carrot and a 'Hick'

NEW YORK — Two intrepid phrase detectives have tracked down a couple of the most-wanted phrase origins of the

On "a carrot and a stick." David Harris. M.D., of Huntington, N.Y., points to this press conference of May 25, 1943, held by Winston Churchill in the company of Franklin

Roosevelt in Washington: "All we can said the British leader about the Italian leaders, "is to apply the physical stimuli which we

Safire have at our disposal to bring about a change of mind in these recalcitrant persons. Of this you can be sure: We shall continue to operate on the Italian donkey at both ends with a carrot and with a stick."

The Morris Dictionary of Word and Phrase Origins cites that press conference and adds that the phrase could have been used earlir in a Humphrey Bogart movie of 1941 or 1942.

ON "trickle-down economics," which budgeteer David Stockman reluctantly agreed to use, leading to a session in the Reagan woodshed, we have this find from David Ranson, an economist with H. C. Wainwright & Co. in Bos-ton. On page 946 of Samuel Eliot Morison's "Oxford History of the American People," this 1932 attack on Herbert Hoover's Reconstruction Finance Corporation appears: "The money was all appropriated for the top, in the hopes it

would trickle down to the needy."
The speaker was humorist Will
Rogers, and if he had said "truly needy," he would have had a dou-ble. I never met a carrot and a stick I didn't like.

SOMETIMES I get the creepy sensation that this column is being graded. I have been receiving mai from some of the giants in the field of linguistics, guys who could chew up Chomsky on the archaeology of underlying structures.

One such is Karl V. Teeter, professor of linguistics at Harvard. What bothers Teeter most are the guesses, hunches, speculations and fancies in which many language shamans like me indulge as we

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grope for explanations that the language scientists often do not have. Are these shots in the dark really stabs in the back? Is a subiective reach a disservice

As every asker of rhetorical questions knows, the answer is no. Or at least I think not. For example, in reporting that the Southern pronunciation of "vehicle" — as "vee-HICK-cl" — was growing, I speculated that the U.S. Army field telephonists liked that pronunciation, since it was easier to shout. I predicted that the "hick" would triumph because the word sounded "punchier and more authoritative than vowel-joined VEE-uh-cul.'

Here comes the news clerk with the tongs and the Teeter letter.

"You're reaching again. For vee-HICK-el' there is a perfectly good pseudo-derivative in my speech, and I dare say yours, namely vehicular. The word vehiis quasi-learned vocabulary how, and the 'Southern' anyhow, pronunciation you cite is easily ex-plainable as a back-formation.

"True or not, I object once again," writes the nearest we have to a Mr. Pronunciation in the United States, "to your speculative explanations, which really don't explain. That the pronunciation with the accent on the second syllable 'sounds punchier and more authoritative' sounds like self-hypnosis to me, though it may just be that you're more sensitive at such judgements than I am. As usual, I do not see that subjective impressions, even those of clever people,

A Find to Shiver Anyone's Timbers

By Andrew H. Malcolm New York Times Service

"ORONTO -- After four summers of combing the arctic depths, the scientists were frustrated but determined as they continued to monitor the instruments on their ship. Then, on Aug. 13, 1980, dots began to appear on the side-scan sonar. As the instrument's needle slowly and silently registered its readings, the men watched the dots become lines and the lines take on the shape of a 19th-century sailing ship. HMS Breadalbane, whose im-

age emerged from 330 feet below, is the northernmost - and one of the best preserved -shipwrecks found in the world. ce Aug. 21, 1853, it has lain slightly tilted on the muddy ocean bottom in Lancaster Sound 500 miles north of the Arctic Circle. Last fall, Dr. Joseph MacInnis, a 44-year-old physician who has started a private foundation to promote un dersea research, went back with his exploration team and a sophisticated set of "swimming cameras. The cameras sent back to the surface black and white pictures of seabed debris and



foredeck with a compass, steer-ing wheel and helmsman's shelves — all seemingly in as good condition as they were in the bitter predawn hours 128 years ago when marauding ice packs sheared off the craft's bottom and sent it down.

Now, from his backyard garage in Toronto, MacInnis is marshaling equipment and per-sonnel for a scouting foray in February to check conditions of the ice and snow in preparation for a major Breadalbane expedi-

spring, will cost upwards of \$1 million in funds and donated services and will involve airplanes, polar ice trains, scientists, divers and technicians hauling 40 tons of supplies and equipment. The team will build a small community on the floating ice and suspend from it bundles of high-powered lights, like underwater chandeliers. This will permit cameras, divers and a diving bell full of scientists to visit the vessel for the first time since its 21 crewmen leapt to the safety of the ice and a nearby ship, leaving their tools, cargo and belongings.

If all goes well, the underwa-

ter visits will be transmitted by satellite from the ocean bottom to the National Geographic Society in Washington, a gathering of scientists in Toronto and, possibly, to television networks for

Explored Under North Pole "We send cameras to bring Jupiter and the new frontiers of distant space back to the scientists and people of the world," MacInnis said. "Why shouldn't we do the same to the distant depths of our own planet?" Maclimis has long been fascinated by the physiology and psychology of men beneath the sea. "Humans are diving deeper for longer in more of the world's oceans," he said, "and yet we don't really know much about

MacInnis has led numerous northern expeditions, exploring under the North Pole, filming whales and other waterborne wildlife and studying men's reac-tions to that hostile northern en-

It was during a trip in 1975 that he first heard about the Breadalbane (pronounced bread-ALL-bin). He studied the ship's records in naval archives, following up with a series of un-successful on-site searches. Then came the image on the sonar.

The ship, a 123-foot barque built in Glasgow in 1843, was one of many dispatched by the British Admiralty to find Sir John Franklin, the explorer, and the 129 crewmen aboard the Erebus and the Terror. Like many before them, the ships had sought the fabled Northwest Passage to the riches of the Orient. Neither ship nor crew-men were ever found. On its illfated supply run, the Breadal-bane had stopped at Beechey Is-land and became caught in the ice. The ice, usually about six feet thick there, lifted the 428ton craft from the water and crushed its bottom, giving the crew time to scramble to safety before swallowing its prize.
What is special about the Breadalbane is its location, and

the opportunity it affords to study both its well-preserved artifacts and the effects of the ocean on a man-made object whose long immersion in the freezing waters can be dated to the day. "It is like a perfectly preserved window on the past," MacInnis said. The expedition's findings are also expected to provide insights on arctic microbial degradation and other northern underwater life (the photos showed brightly colored, soft coral on many parts of the ship), and to help further environmental studies on the historic Northwest Passage, which will probably help carry the arctic's petroleum and mineral riches to world markets by the end of the century. The explorers will study sedimentation and iceberg scours, or deep ruts carved in the ocean's bottom by the "feet" of drifting ice - which could cause massive oil spills by severing any underwater arctic pipeline. The "thunderbolt of technolo-

gy," as MacInnis calls the expedition, will also test the equipment - the new deepwater diving suits, the camera submarines, the five clusters of eight 747 jet landing lights hung from the ice to illuminate the wreck and the men, who will spend six hours getting down to the ship and back up so they can spend

Letter From Los Angeles Victorian Comeback

By Robert Lindsey New York Times Service

OS ANGELES - The Victorian house is making a curious comeback in California, heartland of the low-slung three-bedroom. two-bath bungalow,

Builders and real estate agents reported that they have discovered a surprising market recently for new houses featuring gables, turrets, gazebos, cupolas, leaded glass, parlors and yes, even front porches — houses built today with 1890 architectural touches.

If the past is any guide, the idea of building updated Victorians will likely be borrowed by builders around the United States after the nation's current deep housing slump ends. The builders also admitted that

they don't know why the anachronistic architectural ginger-bread of a Victorian house is popular again. Some speculate that it reflects a preoccupation with the past reflected in the interest in antiques and collectibles: to others it indicates that some Californians are simply tired of lookalike bungalow-style homes.

Older Styles

Another theory is that successful restoration of old homes in many of the nation's large cities has created a demand for new suburban

homes built in older styles. "People seem to like older things more now," said Ellie Hughey, a sales agent at a housing develop-ment called Old Orchard Farms in the suburban community of Corona, south of here. Some people really go crazy over the parlors."

The parlors are small anterooms

djacent to the living rooms, which have the effect of extending the space. And, Hughey said, "I think people are getting very tired of the California ranch and, certainly, Spanish.

"We're getting 600 people a week looking at the homes, and we're selling one a week, which is tremendous in the current state of the marker."

Turnaround

Hank Becker, the director of sales at Heritage Place, a development of Victorian-style homes that sell for \$240,000 to \$265,000 in Fremont, a suburb south of San Francisco, said: "There seems to have been a turnaround in the country for things that are older. These homes have a touch of nostalgia; they conjure up a lot of pleasant things, peaceful things, from the past."

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The interiors of this new general tion of Victorian houses tend generally to feature modern interior spaces. Some have ceilings of 10 feet or even taller. Kitchens and bathrooms, however, cleave firmly

to the 20th century. California's residential landscape has long been dominated by the mass-produced single-story "California ranch house," and its

cousin, the "California contemporary," as well as a middle-class version of the Spanish hacienda, with white stucco walls and red tile roofs. Many architectural innovations introduced on a wide scale by Cali

fornia developers were subsequent-ly borrowed by builders elsewhere and influenced the architecture of suburban housing in much of the United States. These include the low-profile, one-story California ranch, the family room situated off the kitchen and, in the living room cathedral ceilings, "wet bars" and wall-to-wall carpeting.
Although these traditional styles

are still by far the most popular in housing developments near Los Angeles, San Francisco, San Jose and elsewhere in California, home shoppers around the state are discovering increasing examples of Victorian-style copies.

Cozy and Substantial

"There's something cozy and substantial about the old styles," said Martha Levy, a computer programmer, as she recently looked over a development of town houses called Victoriana in Los Gatos, a suburb of San Jose. "Inside they're just as modern" as other new homes, she said, "but outside they look like the kind of home my

mother grew up in in Kansas."

Some builders compare the construction of updated Victorian copies to a trend in the antique business: In California, older furniture - antique roll-top desks and claw-foot oak dining tables and so on — have been so popular recently, and have become so scarce and expensive, that the production of replica antiques is now a major business here.

"Some people really hate them and others drive from all over to see them," Prim Shea, a contractor, said of the Victorian-style houses her company has built at two developments in Huntington Beach near here.

"We really started this with tongue in cheek," Becker, the Fre-mont sales agent, said. "Now that this thing has taken off, we're going to build more of them."

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are any help at all to explain mat-ters of this sort. Furthermore, they are often not needed, for data rele-vant to an explanation is frequently found in the grammar or structure of the language, as in this case. Same old tune, I know. Cheers." I think that is a lot of objective fiddle-faddle (a reduplication of "fiddlesticks"). It is not for the likes of me to prescribe an oldfashioned spelling of "judgment" to the denizens of the great academy on the Charles River, but to be faulted for an outasight insight like the Southern usage of "vee-HICKel" based on military dissemination is to be wounded to the quick. If I err (pronounced "air" because the "err" in "error" makes the speaker look like a duck), let it be in the cause of pushing beyond the horizons of the linguistic empire's empiricism.

MacInnis, underwater vehicle that photographed wreck.

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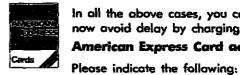
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